



IELTS Speaking Guesswork

GENERAL QUESTIONS, CUE CARDS AND FOLLOW UP QUESTIONS WITH ANSWERS AND VOCABULARY WITH PRONUNCIATION AND MEANINGS

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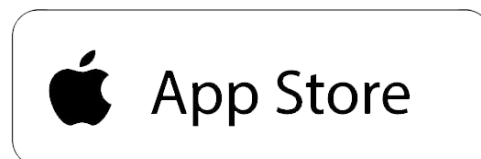
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Part 1 Questions

1. Work/Study

1. Do you work or study?

I am currently studying.

2. What do you study?

I am studying computer science at university.

3. Is it a popular subject at your university?

Yes, computer science is a very popular subject at my university. Many students are interested in it because of the vast career opportunities it offers in the tech industry.

4. Do you enjoy studying it?

Yes, I really enjoy studying computer science. I find the subject fascinating because it combines problem-solving with creativity. Learning about different programming languages, algorithms, and software development is very engaging for me.

5. Do you get along with your classmates?

Yes, I get along well with my classmates. We often work together on group projects and study for exams as a team. This collaboration not only helps us understand the material better but also fosters a sense of camaraderie.

Work/Study

1. Do you work or study?

I am currently working.

2. What is your job?

I work as an English teacher.

3. Why did you choose that job?

I chose this job because I am passionate about teaching and helping others to learn a new language. I find it rewarding to see my students make progress and achieve their language goals. Additionally, I enjoy the cultural exchange and the opportunity to meet people from different backgrounds.

4. Are there lots of English teachers in your city?

Yes, there are quite a few English teachers in my city. English is a highly valued skill here, and many people seek to improve their proficiency for educational and professional reasons. As a result, there are numerous language institutes and private tutors offering English lessons. These teachers range from experienced professionals to newer educators, catering to different learning needs and levels.

5. Do you enjoy your job?

Yes, I genuinely enjoy my job. Teaching English allows me to combine my passion for language with my desire to help others. I find it incredibly rewarding to see my students' progress and achieve their goals. Every day presents new challenges and opportunities for growth, which keeps my work interesting and fulfilling.

Part 2 Cue card

1. Describe a daily routine that you enjoy

You should say:

- **What it is**
- **Where and when you do it**
- **Who do you do it with**
- **Explain why you enjoy it**

It is undeniable that maintaining a daily routine is crucial for ensuring consistency in our lives. One practice that I adhere to every day is my morning jog in the park. It has become an essential part of my day, helping me start off on the right foot.

I usually do this routine at the local park near my house. The park is beautiful, with lush greenery, a small lake, and well-maintained pathways. I start my jog early in the morning, around 6:30 AM, when the air is still fresh, and the park is relatively quiet.

I often jog alone, which I find quite peaceful, but occasionally, I am joined by a friend or a neighbor who also enjoys running. We don't necessarily chat the whole time, but it's nice to have some company and share a sense of camaraderie as we go through our exercise. The main reason I enjoy morning jog is because it helps me clear my mind and prepare for the day ahead. Running in the fresh air boosts my energy levels and improves my mood, setting a positive tone for the rest of the day. It's also a great way to stay fit and healthy. I find that regular exercise helps me manage stress better and keeps me focused and productive throughout the day.

Another aspect I enjoy is the opportunity to connect with nature. The park is serene in the morning, with birds chirping and the sun rising, casting a beautiful glow over the landscape. It's a wonderful way to appreciate the simple pleasures in life and feel a sense of peace and gratitude.

Substantially, my morning jog is a routine I cherish deeply. It combines physical exercise with mental relaxation, making it an integral part of my daily life. I believe that starting the day with a positive and healthy activity has a significant impact on my overall well-being, and it's something I look forward to every day.

Vocabulary with meanings and pronunciation

1. Undeniable (,ʌn.dɪ'naɪ.ə.bəl)	Impossible to deny or dispute.
2. Routine (ru:'ti:n)	A regular course of action or a fixed program that one follows habitually
3. Adhere (əd'hɪər)	To stick firmly to something, such as a belief or practice
3. Lush (lʌʃ)	(of vegetation) Growing luxuriantly, rich and full of life
4. Camaraderie (kæm.ə'rɑ:.dər.i)	Mutual trust and friendship among people who spend a lot of time together
5. Serene (sə'ri:n)	Calm, peaceful, and untroubled; tranquil.
6. Chirping (tʃɜ:pɪŋ)	The short, sharp sound made by small birds
7. Substantially (səb'stæn.jəl.i)	To a great or significant extent.
8. Cherish ('tʃer.ɪʃ)	To hold something dear; to feel or show affection for something

PART 3 Follow-up Questions

1. Should children have learning routines?

Yes, children ought to have structured learning routines. A structured routine helps them develop good study habits and manage their time effectively. It can make learning more efficient and less stressful by providing a clear plan for when and how to study. Having a routine also helps children balance their academic work with other activities, leading to a more organized and productive day.

2. What are the advantages of children having a routine at school?

Following a routine at school offers several benefits for children. It helps them know what to expect each day, which can reduce anxiety and make the school environment feel more stable. A consistent routine supports better time management, allowing students to complete their tasks more effectively. It also promotes discipline and focus, as children become accustomed to following a set schedule and developing good habits.

3. Does having a routine make kids feel more secure at school?

I think, maintaining a routine can make kids feel more secure at school. When students follow a regular schedule, they know what activities and lessons to expect, which can reduce uncertainty and stress. This sense of predictability helps them feel more comfortable and confident in their environment, making it easier for them to focus on their studies and participate in class.

4. How do people's routines differ on weekdays and weekends?

People's daily schedule often changes between weekdays and weekends. On weekdays, most people follow an organized schedule due to work or school commitments, waking up early and maintaining a regular routine throughout the day. On weekends, routines are usually more flexible, allowing for extra sleep, leisure activities, and time with family or friends. This shift provides a break from the regular schedule and offers a chance to relax and enjoy different activities.

Part 1 questions

2. Hometown

1. Tell me about your hometown.

My hometown is Ludhiana, a dynamic city located in the northern part of the country. It's known for its rich cultural heritage, vibrant festivals, and welcoming community. The city blends historical landmarks with modern amenities, offering a unique blend of old-world charm and contemporary lifestyle.

2. What's your hometown known for?

It is renowned for its historic temples, traditional cuisine, and vibrant arts. It is often referred to as the "Manchester of India" due to its prominence in the textile industry. Ludhiana is a major center for textile manufacturing, especially woolen garments and hosiery.

3. Do you like your hometown?

Absolutely! I have a deep affection for my hometown. The sense of community, the warmth of its people, and the cultural richness make it a wonderful place to live and explore.

4. What do you like about it?

I like that my hometown has a strong sense of community and a friendly atmosphere. The people are warm and welcoming, which makes it a great place to live. The city's cultural richness is another aspect which I like. Festivals such as Lohri, Baisakhi, and Diwali are celebrated with great enthusiasm, showcasing the vibrant culture and traditions of Punjab. Additionally, I relish its rich Punjabi cuisine.

5. How long have you been living there?

I have been living in Ludhiana since my birth. It's where I have grown up, made friends, and have countless fond memories.

6. Do you think you'll continue living there for a long time?

While I cherish my hometown dearly, I also recognize the opportunities and experiences that come with exploring different places. I am open to new adventures and career prospects, which might lead me to consider living elsewhere in the future. However, my hometown will always hold a special place in my heart.

7. Is there any way your hometown could be made better?

Yes, I think implementing measures to reduce pollution, promote green spaces, and manage waste effectively can make Ludhiana cleaner and healthier.

Part 2 Cue card

2. Describe a place (city/town) that is good for people to live in

You should say:

- **Where it is**
- **How you knew this place**
- **What it is like**
- **And explain why it is better than other places to live in**

According to me Chandigarh, situated in the state of northern region, is a suitable place for people to live, due to its excellent infrastructure and numerous historical sites and is known for its high quality of life is an exemplary city for people to live in. Chandigarh is the capital city of the states of Punjab and Haryana in India, centrally located in the northern part of India.

I have heard about Chandigarh through its reputation as a well-planned and modern city, renowned for its architecture and urban design. It is known for its well-planned layout, designed by the famous architect Le Corbusier. It boasts wide, tree-lined avenues, landscaped parks, and modern infrastructure.

The city is organized into sectors, each with its own commercial and residential areas, making it convenient and efficient for residents.

Chandigarh excels as a place to live due to several reasons. Firstly, its well-maintained infrastructure ensures efficient transportation, healthcare, education, and recreational facilities. Secondly, the city's green spaces and parks provide a peaceful environment amidst urban life. Thirdly, Chandigarh has a vibrant cultural scene with art galleries, theaters, and festivals that enrich residents' lives. Lastly, its central location in North India offers easy access to nearby tourist attractions and business hubs.

Overall, Chandigarh's combination of modern planning, green spaces, cultural richness, and strategic location makes it an ideal place for people to live and thrive.

Vocabulary with pronunciation and meanings

1. Infrastructure ('m.frə, strʌk.tʃər)	The basic physical and organizational structures and facilities needed for the operation of a society or enterprise (e.g., buildings, roads, power supplies)
2. Numerous ('nju:.mə.rəs)	Existing in large numbers; many.
3. Exemplary (ɪg'zɛm.plər.i)	Serving as a desirable model; representing the best of its kind
4. Renowned (rɪ'naʊnd)	Known or talked about by many people; famous
5. Urban ('ɜ:.bən)	Relating to, or characteristic of a city or town
6. Avenues ('æv.ə.nju:z)	A broad road in a town or city, typically having trees at regular intervals along its sides
7. Landscaped ('lænd.skeɪpt)	(of an area of land) modified to make it more attractive by altering the existing design, adding ornamental features, and planting trees and shrub
8. Efficient (ɪ'fɪ.ənt)	Achieving maximum productivity with minimum wasted effort or expense
9. Thrive (θraɪv)	To grow or develop well or vigorously; to prosper or flourish

PART 3 Follow-up Questions

1. What are the differences between cities and towns?

Cities and towns differ mainly in size and services. Cities are usually larger than towns and have more buildings, businesses, and people. They often have a wide range of services and amenities, like hospitals, universities, and shopping centers. Towns are smaller and typically have fewer services and amenities. They are often more residential and have a closer-knit community.

2. What has happened to your country's towns and villages in recent years?

In recent years, many towns and villages in my country have seen significant changes. There has been a lot of urbanization, with people moving from rural areas to cities for better job opportunities and services. This has led to the decline of some smaller towns and villages. However, some rural areas are seeing improvements in infrastructure and connectivity, making them more attractive places to live.

3. What are the differences between big cities and small ones?

Big cities and small cities differ in several ways. Big cities have larger populations, more skyscrapers, and a wider range of services and entertainment options. They are often busier and have more traffic. Small cities tend to be quieter with fewer people and buildings. They usually offer a more relaxed lifestyle with a stronger sense of community and less congestion.

4. What factors will contribute to whether a place is good to live in?

Several factors contribute these include the quality of education and healthcare, job opportunities, safety, and the cost of living. Other important factors are the availability of recreational activities, the quality of the environment, and the overall lifestyle. Good public transportation and friendly communities can also make a place more desirable to live in.

Part 1 Questions

3. Accommodation

1. Do you live in a house or an apartment/flat?

I currently live in an apartment. It's a cozy and convenient space, perfect for my lifestyle. I find it quite comfortable, and it suits my needs well.

2. Can you describe the place where you live?

My apartment is located in a bustling neighborhood in the city center. It's a modern building with several floors, and my apartment is on the seventh floor. The building has amenities such as a gym, swimming pool, and a communal garden area.

3. What do you like about your flat?

I appreciate the convenience and security that my flat offers. It's well-designed with a spacious living room, a modern kitchen, and comfortable bedrooms. The large windows provide plenty of natural light, creating a bright and airy atmosphere.

4. Which is your favorite room in your home?

My favorite room is the living room. It's where I relax after a long day, watch movies with friends, and enjoy quiet evenings reading books. The cozy ambiance and the view from the living room window make it a perfect spot to unwind.

5. What can you see from the windows?

From my apartment windows, I have a view of the city skyline. During the day, I can see bustling streets, nearby parks, and high-rise buildings. At night, the city lights create a picturesque scene that adds to the charm of my living space.

Part 2 cue card

3. Describe your favorite place in your house where you can relax

You should say:

- **Where it is**
- **What it is like**
- **What do you enjoy doing there**
- **And explain why you feel relaxed at this place**

Home is in fact a place where one finds a lot of satisfaction and relaxation. My favorite place in my house where I can truly relax is my cozy reading nook in the corner of the living room.

This reading nook is nestled beside a large window that overlooks our garden. It's a small space with a comfortable armchair, a soft throw blanket, and a small side table where I keep my books and a cup of tea. The walls around the nook are adorned with shelves filled with my favorite novels and books on various topics that interest me.

What I enjoy most in this space is reading. Whether it's diving into a captivating novel, exploring a non-fiction book, or simply flipping through a magazine, I find solace and pleasure in losing myself in the pages of a good book. The natural light streaming in from the window creates a peaceful ambiance, and I often spend hours here, especially on quiet weekend mornings or after a long day at work.

I feel relaxed in my reading nook for several reasons. Firstly, it offers a sense of sanctuary within my home, away from the hustle and bustle of daily life. The soft lighting and comfortable seating make it

easy to unwind and escape into different worlds through literature. Secondly, reading is a form of mental relaxation for me, allowing me to temporarily disconnect from worries and immerse myself in stories and ideas that inspire and entertain me.

Basically, my reading nook is more than just a physical space; it's a retreat where I can recharge, reflect, and find joy in the simple pleasure of reading. It's a place where I feel completely at ease and where the stresses of the day seem to melt away, making it an invaluable part of my home and my daily routine.

Vocabulary with pronunciation and meanings

1.Nook (nɒk)	A small, quiet, and secluded space, often used for a specific activity
2.Nestled (nɛsəld)	Settled or placed comfortably within or against Something
3.Adorned (ə'dɔ:nd)	Decorated or embellished, often in a beautiful or attractive way
4.Captivating (kæptɪ'veɪtɪŋ)	Extremely interesting or charming; holding one's attention completely
5.Solace ('sɔ:ləs)	Comfort or consolation in a time of distress or Sadness
6.Ambiance ('æmbi,əns)	The character and atmosphere of a place, often referring to the mood or feeling it evokes
7. Sanctuary ('sæŋktʃu,əri)	A place of refuge or safety; a peaceful, protected area.
8.Hustle and bustle ('hʌsəl ənd 'bʌsəl)	Busy and noisy activity or movement, often associated with daily life in a city or workplace
9.Immerse (ɪ'mɜ:rs)	To deeply involve oneself in an activity or interest, often to the exclusion of other things

Part 3 Follow-up Questions

Speaking Guesswork

1. Why is it difficult for some people to relax?

I think, some people find it hard to relax due to stress and busy schedules. They may have demanding jobs, personal responsibilities, or high levels of anxiety that make it difficult to unwind. Additionally, a constant focus on work or worries about daily tasks can prevent them from fully relaxing.

2. What are the benefits of doing exercise?

Yes, exercise offers numerous benefits for both physical and mental health. Regular physical activity helps improve cardiovascular health, strengthen muscles, and maintain a healthy weight. It also boosts mood, reduces stress, and increases overall energy levels, contributing to a better quality of life.

3. Do people in your country exercise after work?

Well, many people in my country do exercise after work. They often visit gyms, participate in fitness classes, or engage in outdoor activities such as jogging or walking. Exercise after work is popular as it helps people relieve stress and stay healthy despite busy work schedules.

4. What is the place where people spend most of their time at home?

The place where people usually spend time at home is the living room. It's often used for relaxation, watching TV, and socializing with family members. The living room serves as a central space for daily activities and gatherings, making it a key area where people spend a lot of their time.

Part 1 Questions

4. Home Decoration

1. What kind of decoration do you prefer?

I prefer decorations that are simple yet elegant, with a touch of personal style. I like to incorporate natural elements like plants or artwork that reflects my interests and travels.

2. How is your home decorated?

My home is decorated in a contemporary style with neutral colors and minimalist furnishings. I have artwork and photographs displayed on the walls, along with some indoor plants to add a refreshing touch.

3. What is your favorite color when decorating your home?

My favorite color for decorating my home is blue. It's calming and versatile, and I find it creates a soothing atmosphere, especially in living areas and bedrooms.

4. What color would you never use in your home?

I would probably avoid using bright neon colors in my home decor. While they can be fun in certain contexts, they might be too overwhelming for a relaxing home environment.

5. What color would you choose to paint the walls of your room?

I would choose soft gray or warm beige for the walls of my room. These colors are neutral yet provide a cozy backdrop that complements various decorative accents.

Part 2 cue card

4. Describe a picture/photograph of yourself that you like

You should say:

- **Where it was taken/drawn**
- **When it was taken/drawn**
- **Who took/drew it**
- **Explain how you felt about it**

I'd like to talk about a photograph that is very special to me. It's a picture taken during my graduation day at university by the photographer appointed by the University itself. In the photo, I am wearing my graduation gown and holding my degree certificate with a big smile on my face. I really like this picture because it captures a significant achievement in my life. Graduating from university was a moment of pride and joy for me, and this photograph reminds me of all the hard work and dedication that went into earning my degree.

The background of the photo shows the university campus with beautiful buildings and green trees, which adds to the happy memories of my time there. My family and friends were also present on that day, and their support and encouragement are reflected in my expression. Looking at this photograph fills me with a sense of accomplishment and motivates me to pursue my future goals with determination. It serves as a reminder of how far I've come and the exciting opportunities that lie ahead.

This photograph is not just a picture to me; it's a cherished memory of a milestone in my academic journey that I will always treasure.

Vocabulary with pronunciation and meanings

1. Achievement (ə 'tʃi:vmənt)	A thing done successfully with effort, skill, or courage; a significant accomplishment
2. Pride (praɪd)	A feeling of deep pleasure or satisfaction derived from one's own achievement

3. Dedication (, dɛdɪ'keɪʃən)	The quality of being committed to a task or purpose; strong commitment
4. Campus ('kæmpəs)	The grounds and buildings of a university, college, or school
5. Determination (dɪ,tɜrmi'neɪʃən)	The quality of being resolute or firm in purpose; having strong willpower to achieve something
6. Cherished ('tʃerɪʃt)	Held dear; valued and cared for with Affection
7. Milestone (maɪl'stoʊn)	A significant stage or event in the development or history of something; an important point in life or progress
8. Treasure (treʒər)	To value something highly and keep it as precious or important
9. Accomplishment (ə'kʌmplɪʃmənt)	Something that has been achieved successfully; a completed goal or task

PART 3 Follow-up Questions

1. Why do people take photos?

People take photos to capture and remember special moments, events, or scenes. Photos help preserve memories of experiences, people, and places. They can also be a way to express creativity or share important moments with others.

2. Why do people use cameras or phones to take photos today?

People use cameras or phones to take photos today because these devices are convenient and easy to use. Phones, in particular, are always with us, making it quick to snap a photo whenever we want. Cameras and phones also offer high-quality images and various features that help people take better photos.

3. Is it difficult for people to learn how to take good photos?

Learning to take good photos can be challenging for some people, but it's not impossible. It involves understanding basic techniques like framing, lighting, and composition. With practice and some guidance, many people can improve their photography skills over time.

4. How do people keep their photos?

People keep their photos in several ways. Many store them digitally on their phones, computers, or in cloud storage. Some also print their favorite photos and keep them in photo albums or frames. Digital storage allows for easy sharing and organization, while physical prints can be displayed or kept as mementos.

Part 1 Questions

5. Market

1. What do street markets sell?

Street markets typically sell a wide variety of goods such as fresh produce, local handicrafts, clothing, accessories, and sometimes electronics or household items. They are known for offering unique and often handmade products that reflect the local culture and traditions.

2. Are there many street markets in your country?

Yes, there are numerous street markets in my country. They are vibrant hubs of activity, especially in urban areas and tourist destinations, where locals and visitors alike enjoy shopping and experiencing the lively atmosphere.

3. What are the differences between street markets and supermarkets?

Street markets differ from supermarkets in several ways. Street markets are often open-air or temporary setups where multiple vendors gather to sell their goods, fostering a more interactive and communal shopping experience. In contrast, supermarkets are indoor retail stores offering a wider range of products under one roof, with fixed prices and more structured aisles for shopping convenience.

4. Do you often go to the supermarket?

Yes, I frequently visit supermarkets for everyday shopping needs. They offer a convenient and organized shopping experience with a diverse range of products, making it easy to find everything I need in one place.

Part 2 cue card

5. Describe a street market in your city / A Street market where you did shopping

You should say

- **Where is it?**
- **What can you buy there?**
- **What is it famous for?**

- **How you feel about it?**

Well, today I am going to talk about one of the most vibrant street markets in Ludhiana is Chaura Bazaar, located in the heart of the city. Chaura Bazaar is renowned for its wide variety of goods, ranging from traditional Punjabi clothing such as Phulkari dupattas and Patiala suits to handcrafted leather goods and locally made accessories. It's a haven for shoppers looking to explore Punjabi culture through its vibrant textiles and handicrafts.

The market is particularly famous for its authentic Punjabi cuisine, with numerous street food stalls offering delicacies like Amritsari kulcha, chole bhature, and sugarcane juice. These flavorsome treats attract food enthusiasts from across the city, making it a culinary hotspot in Ludhiana.

Personally, visiting Chaura Bazaar always fills me with a sense of pride in Punjabi heritage and excitement for exploring local craftsmanship and flavors. The bustling atmosphere, the aroma of spices, and the traditional attire on display create a unique blend of culture and commerce that defines Ludhiana's identity.

Vocabulary with pronunciation and meanings

1.Vibrant (vaɪbrənt)	Full of energy, life, and color; lively and exciting
2.Renowned (rɪ'naʊnd)	Known and admired by many people for a special quality or achievement; famous
3.Phulkari (pɒl'kɑ:ri)	A traditional Punjabi embroidery technique often used on dupattas (scarves) and other garments, featuring intricate floral patterns
4.Handcrafted ('hænd,kraɛftɪd)	Made by hand rather than by machine, often with skill and attention to detail
5.Cuisine (kwɪ'zi:n)	A style or method of cooking, especially characteristic of a particular country, region, or establishment
6.Delicacies (dɛlɪkəsɪz)	Rare or luxurious foods that are highly regarded for their exquisite taste or quality
7.Culinary ('kʌlɪ,nəri)	Related to cooking or the kitchen; associated with the preparation and presentation of food
8.Heritage ('hɛrɪtɪdʒ)	The traditions, achievements, beliefs, and history that are part of a particular group or

nation

9. Aroma (ə'roumə)

A pleasant or distinctive smell, often associated with food or spices

10. Attire (ə'taɪə)

Clothing, especially formal or fine clothing.

Part 3 Follow-up Questions

1. Do you like shopping online or going out shopping?

I personally prefer shopping online. I find it incredibly convenient because I can browse a wide range of products from the comfort of my home, without dealing with the hassle of traffic or crowded malls. I especially appreciate being able to compare prices and read reviews before making a purchase. Online shopping also saves me time, which I can use for other activities. However, I do enjoy going out shopping occasionally, especially for items like clothing or gadgets. There's something satisfying about seeing and trying products in person, and it's also a nice way to spend a day out with friends or family.

2. What are the disadvantages of shopping in a big mall?

Shopping in a large mall comes with a number of drawbacks.. One major issue is the potential for crowds, which can make the shopping experience stressful and time-consuming. Large malls can also be overwhelming due to the sheer size and number of stores, making it difficult to find specific items or navigate the space. Additionally, parking can be a challenge, and the overall shopping trip might require more time and energy compared to smaller, more focused shopping areas.

3. In your opinion, are big discounts real or just advertisements?

In my opinion, big discounts can sometimes be genuine, but they are often used as a marketing strategy to attract customers. Retailers may offer substantial discounts to clear out old inventory or during special sales events. However, it's important for consumers to be cautious and compare prices to ensure they are getting a good deal. Sometimes, the original prices might be inflated to make discounts appear more significant than they actually are. So, while discounts can be real, it's wise to verify their authenticity.

4. Do you think people spend more money through online payments?

Yes, I believe people might spend more money through online payments. It offers the convenience of quick transactions, which can lead to impulse purchases. Moreover, the ease of stored payment information and one-click buying often encourages more spending. Another factor is that online retailers sometimes add extra charges for services like delivery or expedited shipping, which can

increase the total cost. These added costs, combined with frequent promotions and deals, can lead people to spend more than they might in a physical store.

Part 1 Questions

6. Shopping

1. Do you like shopping?

Yes, I enjoy shopping, especially for clothes and tech gadgets. It's fun to browse and find new things that suit my style or interests.

2. Do you compare prices when you shop? Why?

Yes, I always compare prices when I shop to ensure I'm getting the best deal. It's important to make sure that I'm spending my money wisely and not overpaying for something I could get cheaper elsewhere.

3. Is it difficult for you to make choices when you shop?

Sometimes it can be difficult to make choices, especially when there are many options available. I try to weigh the pros and cons of each option and read reviews if possible to make a more informed decision.

4. Do you think expensive products are always better than cheaper ones?

Not always. While expensive products can often be of higher quality, there are many affordable products that offer great value. It's important to consider the quality and functionality of the product rather than just the price.

Part 2 cue card

6. Describe a person who likes to buy goods with low prices

You should say:

- **Who this person is**
- **What this person likes to buy**
- **Where this person likes to buy things**
- **And explain why this person likes cheap goods**

Shopping has become a popular pastime among people. Throughout my life, I've encountered individuals who enjoy shopping for a wide range of items, regardless of their cost. However, I'd like to

focus on a close friend of mine who consistently seeks out products at affordable prices. Her name is Priyanshi, and she's a dedicated bargain hunter and shopaholic, she enjoys buying goods at low prices.

Priyanshi is a close friend of mine whom I've known since high school. She has always been thrifty and enjoys finding good deals on products. She likes to buy a variety of things at low prices, including clothes, accessories, household items, and electronics. She prefers shopping at discount stores, online marketplaces during sales, and thrift shops where she can find good quality items at affordable prices.

She values saving money and believes that buying goods at low prices allows her to stretch her budget further. She enjoys the thrill of hunting for bargains and feels a sense of accomplishment when she finds quality items at discounted rates. Moreover, purchasing inexpensive goods enables her to allocate her savings towards other priorities such as travel or experiences.

Vocabulary with pronunciation and meanings

1.Pastime ('pæs ,tɑm)	An activity that someone does regularly for enjoyment rather than work
2.Bargain hunter ('bɑ:rgɪn 'hʌntər)	A person who looks for the best prices or deals on products, often seeking discounts and sales
3.Shopaholic (,ʃɒpə 'hɒlɪk)	A person who is addicted to shopping and spends a lot of time and money on it
4.Thrifty ('θrɪftɪ)	Using money and other resources carefully and not wastefully; economical
5.Stretch (her) budget (strɛtʃ (hɜr) 'bʌdʒɪt)	To make a limited amount of money last longer by spending carefully or finding deals
6.Allocate ('ælə ,kert)	To distribute resources or duties for a particular purpose; to set aside or designate for a specific use
7. Inexpensive (,ɪnɪk 'spensɪv)	Low in cost; not expensive.
8.Priorities (praɪ 'ɔ:rtɪz)	The things that are regarded as more important than others; the tasks or goals that are given precedence

PART 3 Follow-up Questions

1. What are the differences between shopping in a mall and a street market?

Shopping in a mall and a street market offers different experiences. Malls provide a controlled environment with a wide range of branded stores, air conditioning, and clean facilities. They often have fixed prices and set hours. Street markets, on the other hand, offer a more vibrant and informal shopping experience with a variety of local goods, often at negotiable prices. Street markets can be more crowded and may lack the same level of cleanliness and comfort as malls.

2. Which is more commonly visited in India, such as shopping malls or street markets?

In India, street markets are more commonly visited than shopping malls. Street markets are popular due to their affordability, variety of goods, and the vibrant, bustling atmosphere. They offer a wide range of products, including local crafts and fresh produce, and are often frequented for everyday shopping and unique finds. Malls are growing in popularity, especially in urban areas, but street markets remain a preferred choice for many.

3. Is advertising important?

Yes, advertising is important. It helps businesses reach potential customers, create brand awareness, and promote their products or services. Effective advertising can influence consumer behavior, drive sales, and differentiate a brand from its competitors. It also plays a role in informing people about new products and innovations.

4. What are the disadvantages of shopping in a street market?

Shopping in a street market has some drawbacks. These can include a lack of standardization in product quality, less organized and sometimes crowded environments, and difficulties in finding specific items. Prices may be negotiable, but the bargaining process can be time-consuming. Additionally, street markets might have less stringent hygiene and safety standards compared to formal retail environments.

Part 1 Questions

7. Country

1. Where is your country located?

My country, India, is located in South Asia. It shares borders with countries like Pakistan, China, Nepal, Bhutan, Bangladesh, and Myanmar.

2. Which part of your country do most people live in?

Most people in India live in the northern and western parts, with high population densities in cities like Delhi, Mumbai, and Kolkata.

3. What are the main industries in your country?

The main industries in India include information technology, textiles, agriculture, automotive, and pharmaceuticals.

4. What are some of the good things about living in your country?

Living in India has many benefits, such as the rich cultural heritage, diverse cuisines, and the warmth and hospitality of the people. There's also a strong sense of community and tradition.

5. What are some of the bad things about living in your country?

Some challenges include traffic congestion, pollution, and bureaucratic hurdles. Additionally, there are issues related to poverty and infrastructure in certain areas.

Part 2 Cue card

7. Describe a new law you would like to introduce in your country

You should say:

- **What law is it**
- **What changes this law brings**
- **Whether this new law will be popular**
- **How you come up with the new law**
- **Explain how you feel about this new law**

Laws are essential for the governance of a nation, and countries with robust legal systems can achieve remarkable progress. In contrast, regions with weak legal frameworks often face significant challenges. A new law I would like to introduce in my country is mandatory recycling.

This law would require every household and business to separate their waste into recyclable and non-recyclable categories. Recycling bins would be provided, and regular collection services would be set up. The law would reduce the amount of waste going to landfills and promote the recycling of materials like paper, plastic, glass, and metal. This would lead to a cleaner environment and better use of resources. I believe this law will become popular over time, especially as people see the benefits of a cleaner environment and start getting used to the new system. Initially, there might be resistance due to the change in habits, but with proper education and incentives, acceptance will grow.

I came up with this idea after seeing the success of recycling programs in other countries and noticing the amount of waste in my own community. I realized that a structured approach to recycling could make a big difference in India.

I feel very positive about this new law. It would not only help in reducing pollution but also create jobs in the recycling industry. It's a step towards a more sustainable and environmentally friendly future for our country.

So, mandatory recycling is a law that can bring significant environmental benefits and help us move towards a cleaner and greener India.

Vocabulary with pronunciation and meanings

1. Governance ('gʌvərnəns)	The act or process of governing or overseeing the control and direction of something, such as a nation, organization, or group
2. Robust (roʊ'bʌst)	Strong and healthy; vigorous. In the context of systems or structures, it means well-built or effective
3. Frameworks (freɪm'wɜːks)	A basic structure underlying a system, concept, or text, often serving as a guide or support
4. Mandatory ('mændə'tɔːri)	Required by law or rules; compulsory.
5. Recycling (ri'saɪklɪŋ)	The process of converting waste materials into reusable materials and objects
6. Landfills ('lænd'fɪlz)	Sites for the disposal of waste materials by burial, often used as a method of waste management
7. Resources (ri'sɔːsɪz)	Materials, money, staff, and other assets that can be drawn upon by a person or organization in order to function effectively.
8. Incentives (ɪn'sentɪvz)	Something that motivates or encourages someone to do something;
9. Sustainable (sə'steɪnəbəl)	Able to be maintained at a certain rate or level

PART 3 Follow-up Questions

1. What rules should students follow at school?

I think students should follow rules such as respecting teachers and classmates, being punctual, completing assignments on time, and maintaining a clean and organized environment. Adhering to these rules helps create a positive and productive learning atmosphere.

2. Do people in your country usually obey the law?

Generally, people in my country do strive to obey the law, though there are always exceptions. Most individuals respect legal regulations, but compliance can vary based on factors like enforcement, awareness, and personal circumstances. The legal system and societal norms both play roles in encouraging law-abiding behavior.

3. What kinds of behavior are considered as good behavior?

Good behavior typically includes being respectful, honest, and considerate towards others. It also involves following rules, showing responsibility, and demonstrating kindness. Positive behavior helps build trust and fosters harmonious relationships in both personal and professional settings.

4. Can children learn about the law outside of school?

Yes, children can learn about the law outside of school through various means. They might gain knowledge from family discussions, educational programs, community events, or media sources such as documentaries and news reports. Practical experiences and interactions with law enforcement can also provide valuable insights into legal concepts and responsibilities.

Part 1 Questions

8. Birthday

1. What do you usually do on your birthday?

On my birthday, I usually spend time with my family and friends, have a small celebration, and go out for a nice dinner or have a small gathering at home with cake and some good food.

2. What did you do on your birthday when you were young?

I remember when I was young; my birthday celebrations were more elaborate. My parents would throw themed parties with decorations, games, and lots of friends. I remember having a superhero-themed party once, and it was so much fun with everyone dressed up and playing games.

3. Do you think it is important for you to celebrate your birthday?

Yes, of course, I think it's important to celebrate my birthday. It's a special day that reminds me of how far I've come and gives me a chance to appreciate the people around me. It's also a nice break from the routine to just enjoy and have fun.

4. Whose birthday do you think is the most important to celebrate in your country?

In my country, the birthdays of family members, especially children, are considered very important to celebrate. It's a time for family to come together, and it's especially significant for children as it marks important milestones in their lives.

Part 2 Cue card

8. Describe a time when you received money as a gift

You should say:

- **When it happened?**
- **Who gave you the money**
- **Why he/she gave you the money**
- **And explain how he used the money**

While it's widely acknowledged that gifts hold significant importance in our lives, serving as a means to make our loved ones feel special, I vividly recall one particular instance when I received money as a gift on my birthday last year, which falls in June. It was during my birthday celebration, where friends and family gathered to mark the occasion.

My uncle, who has always been supportive and caring, gave me the money as a birthday present. He gave me the money to express his love and to celebrate my special day. Knowing my interest in technology and the upcoming academic year, he thought it would be a practical gift that could be used for something meaningful.

I decided to use the money to purchase a new laptop for my college studies. The gift came at a perfect time as I had been saving up for a new laptop to replace my aging one. With the additional funds from my uncle, I was able to choose a laptop with better specifications that could handle the demanding software required for my courses. This new laptop has been invaluable in my academic pursuits, allowing me to work more efficiently on assignments, research projects, and presentations. The gift not only enhanced my academic experience but also strengthened my bond with my uncle, as his thoughtful gesture continues to benefit me in my studies.

Vocabulary with pronunciation and meanings

1. Acknowledged (ə'knɒlɪdʒd)	Recognized or admitted as being true or
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	having a particular status
2.Instance ('instəns)	An occurrence of something; an example or case.
3.Academic (,ækə'demɪk)	Related to education, schools, or scholarly activities
4.Specifications (,spesɪfɪ'keɪʃənz)	Detailed descriptions of the design, materials, and performance of something
5.Invaluable (ɪn'væljuəbl)	Extremely useful or valuable; indispensable.
6.Pursuits (pər'su:ts)	Activities that one engages in, especially for pleasure or study.
7.Assignments (ə'sammənts)	Tasks or work given to someone as part of their job or studies.
8.Gesture ('dʒestʃər)	A movement or action that expresses an idea or feeling
9.Enhanced (ɪn'hænst)	Improved or increased in quality, value, or extent

PART 3 Follow-up Questions

1. Is it important for children to have the right attitude towards money?

Absolutely, it is very important. Teaching them about money management from an early age equips them with crucial life skills. For instance, when children understand how to budget their allowances or save for something they want, they learn the value of money and the importance of financial planning. This knowledge helps them make better financial decisions in the future, such as avoiding unnecessary debt and making wise investments. Moreover, instilling a good attitude towards money encourages them to appreciate the effort required to earn it and fosters a sense of responsibility, which is essential for their overall personal development.

2. What do you think of the saying; love of money is the root of all evil?

The saying "love of money is the root of all evil" reflects the idea that an intense or greedy desire for wealth can lead people to engage in unethical or harmful behavior. This belief highlights how prioritizing money above other values can result in negative consequences, such as dishonesty or

Speaking Guesswork

exploitation. However, it's important to understand that money itself is not the problem; it's how people approach and value it that matters. Money can be a tool for positive change and personal growth if used responsibly. The key is to strike a balance, ensuring that financial pursuits do not overshadow other important aspects of life, such as integrity, compassion, and ethical conduct.

3. Is it important to teach children how to manage their pocket money?

It is incredibly important to teach youngsters the basics of handling their own money for several reasons. First, it introduces them to basic financial concepts such as budgeting, saving, and distinguishing between needs and wants. By giving them control over a small amount of money, children can practice making financial decisions and learn the consequences of their choices in a controlled environment. This hands-on experience helps them develop skills that are crucial for managing their finances as adults. Additionally, learning to handle money responsibly instills a sense of self-discipline and accountability, which are valuable traits for their personal and professional lives.

4. What kind of occasions requires people to send money as gifts?

Sending money as a gift can be appropriate for various occasions, each with its own context. For example, during weddings, monetary gifts are often given to help the newlyweds start their life together, as they can use the money to cover wedding expenses or invest in their future. For birthdays, especially for teenagers or adults, money allows the recipient to select a gift that suits their personal preferences or needs, providing them with more freedom compared to a physical present. Graduations are another occasion where money can be particularly useful, as it can contribute to further education costs, starting a new job, or other post-graduation plans. Additionally, money is frequently given during holidays like Christmas when people may want to give something useful but are unsure of what the recipient might need.

Part 1 Questions

9. Money

1. How do you save money?

Well, I save money by setting a budget each month and sticking to it. I prioritize essential expenses and limit discretionary spending. Besides, I try to save a portion of my pocket money regularly in a savings account or investment fund.

2. What do you think about payment apps or mobile payments?

Honestly speaking, I find payment apps and mobile payments very convenient. They make transactions quick and secure, especially for online shopping or splitting bills with friends. However, I make sure to use them cautiously to protect my financial information.

3. Do you use a credit card to buy things?

Yes, I use a credit card for certain purchases, particularly for larger expenses or when traveling. It offers convenience and sometimes rewards like cash back or airline miles. However, I am mindful of managing my credit responsibly and paying off the balance in full each month.

4. Do you think cash will still be popular in the future?

While digital payments are increasingly popular, I believe cash will still have a place in the future. It's widely accepted and preferred in certain situations, such as small transactions, tips, or places with limited internet connectivity. However, the trend towards digital payments is likely to continue growing, especially with advancements in technology.

Part 2 Cue card

9. Describe a place you have been to where things are expensive

You should say

- **Where the place is?**
- **What the place is like?**
- **Why you went there?**
- **What you bought there?**
- **And explain why you think things are expensive there.**

One place I've been to where things are particularly expensive is South Mumbai. South Mumbai, often considered the heart of the city, is known for its luxury, history, and as a hub of financial and cultural activity. South Mumbai is a mix of old-world charm and modern affluence. The iconic locations like Marine Drive, Colaba, and the Gateway of India are located here. The streets are bustling with activity, yet there's an air of exclusivity, especially in neighborhoods like Colaba and Malabar Hill.

I went to South Mumbai last year to explore the city's heritage and also to indulge in some shopping. The reason for my visit was partly curiosity and partly to experience the city's luxurious side. South Mumbai is renowned for its designer stores and exclusive brands, and I wanted to see what the fuss was all about.

During my visit, I bought a designer handbag from one of the high-end boutiques in Colaba. It was a significant purchase, as the bag was quite expensive compared to what I would normally spend. However, the quality and craftsmanship were impeccable, and it felt like a unique piece that wasn't easily available elsewhere.

I believe things are expensive in South Mumbai for several reasons. Firstly, it's one of the most affluent areas in India, with a high concentration of wealth. The demand for luxury goods and services

is strong, which drives up prices. The area also caters to a global clientele, including tourists and expatriates, who are often willing to pay a premium for exclusive products and experiences.

Vocabulary with pronunciation and meanings

1. Affluent (' æfluənt)	Having a great deal of money; wealthy.
2. Hub (hʌb)	A central point of concentrated activity and influence
3. Iconic (aɪ 'kɒnɪk)	Widely recognized and well-established, often representing a particular place or concept
4. Exclusivity (, ɛksklu: 'sɪvɪti)	The state of being limited to a particular person, group, or area; not available to everyone.
5. Heritage (' hɛrɪtɪdʒ)	Valued objects and qualities such as historic buildings or traditions passed down from previous generations
6. Indulge (ɪm 'dʌldʒ) something.	To allow oneself to enjoy the pleasure of something.
7. Renowned (rɪ 'naʊnd)	Known or talked about by many people; famous
8. Impeccable (ɪm 'pɛkəbl) faultless.	In accordance with the highest standards;
9. Craftsmanship (' kra:ftsmənʃɪp)	The quality of design and work shown in made by hand
10. Clientele (, klaɪən 'tɛl)	The customers of a particular business or service.
11. Expatriates (ɛks 'pætriəts)	People who live outside their native country.
12. Premium (' pri:miəm)	An amount to be paid for something above the standard price; a higher value

PART 3 Follow-up Questions

1. Why do some people still use cash?

Some people still use cash because it offers a sense of security and simplicity. Cash transactions are straightforward and don't require technology or electronic devices. Additionally, cash is often preferred

Speaking Guesswork

for budgeting and managing expenses, and it can be useful in places where digital payment methods are not accepted.

2. Will the payment be paperless in the future?

It is likely that payment will become increasingly paperless in the future. With the growth of digital payment technologies, such as mobile payments, online banking, and contactless cards, paper-based transactions are gradually being replaced. These digital methods offer convenience, speed, and enhanced security, which could lead to a more cashless society.

3. What do you think of the view that time is as essential as money?

I agree with the view that time is as essential as money. Time is a finite resource and once it's gone, it cannot be regained, just like money. Managing time effectively is crucial for achieving personal and professional goals, maintaining work-life balance, and enjoying life. While money can be earned or spent, time needs to be valued and used wisely.

4. Is choosing a job with a high salary or with more time off is more important?

Choosing between a job with a high salary and one with more time off depends on individual priorities and circumstances. A high salary can provide financial stability and opportunities, but more time off can offer better work-life balance and personal well-being. It's important to consider both financial needs and personal satisfaction when making this decision.

Part 1 Questions

10. Flowers

1. Do you like flowers?

Yes, I love flowers. They bring beauty and freshness to any space.

2. What flowers do you like?

I particularly like roses and lilies because of their elegant appearance, color and pleasant fragrance.

3. What's your favorite flower?

My favorite flower is the lotus. It's not only beautiful but also symbolizes purity and enlightenment in many cultures.

4. Are there any flowers that have special meaning in your country?

Yes, the marigold is significant in India, often used in religious ceremonies and festivals as a symbol of auspiciousness and positivity.

5. Have you planted any flowers?

I have a small garden where I've planted roses, marigolds, and some seasonal flowers.

6. Have you sent flowers to others?

Well, I've sent flowers to friends and family on special occasions like birthdays, anniversaries, and festivals.

Part 2 Cue card

10. Describe an important plant in your country

You should say:

- **What it is**
- **Where you see it**
- **What it looks like**
- **And explain why it is important**

India boasts a rich diversity of plants, including neem, basil, turmeric, and more, cultivated by its citizens. However, I would like to discuss the utmost importance of a specific plant grown in India: One of the important plants in my country is the Neem tree (*Azadirachta indica*). The Neem tree is a large evergreen tree native to the Indian subcontinent. We can find Neem trees throughout India, often planted in parks, gardens, along roadsides, and in rural areas. It has a distinctive appearance with dark green, serrated leaves and small, white fragrant flowers. The tree produces olive-like fruits that turn yellow when ripe.

The Neem tree holds immense significance in Indian culture and medicine. Its leaves, bark, seeds, and oil are used in traditional Ayurvedic medicine for their medicinal properties. Neem oil is known for its insecticidal and pesticidal properties, making it valuable in agriculture. Additionally, the Neem tree provides shade, helps prevent soil erosion, and its wood is used for making furniture and agricultural implements. Moreover, the cultural and religious significance of the Neem tree adds to its importance in Indian society.

Vocabulary with pronunciation and meanings

1. Diversity (dar'v3:rsiti)	A range of different things; variety.
2. Cultivated ('kaltivertid)	Prepared and used for growing crops; nurtured and grown

3. Utmost ('ʌtmoʊst)	Of the greatest importance or degree; maximum.
4. Evergreen ('evərgri:n)	A plant that retains green leaves throughout the Year
5. Subcontinent (,sʌb'kɒntɪnənt)	A large, distinguishable part of a continent, such as the Indian subcontinent
6. Serrated (sə'reɪtɪd)	Having a jagged edge; saw-like.
7. Fragrant ('freɪgrənt)	Having a pleasant or sweet smell.
8. Erosion (ɪ'roʊʒən)	The gradual destruction or removal of something, such as soil, by natural forces like wind or water
9. Implements ('ɪmplɪmənts)	Tools or instruments used for a specific purpose, especially in farming or gardening
10. Medicinal (mə'dɪsɪnəl)	Having healing properties; used for treating Illnesses
11. Insecticidal (ɪn'sektɪ'saɪdəl)	Capable of killing insects.

PART 3 Follow-up Questions

1. What are the features of living in the countryside?

Living in the countryside offers features such as a peaceful and quiet environment, more space and natural beauty, and a closer connection to nature. The pace of life is generally slower, and there is often less pollution and congestion compared to urban areas due to lush green fields. Moreover, the countryside may provide a stronger sense of community and a more relaxed lifestyle.

2. Should schools teach children how to grow plants?

Yes, schools should teach children how to grow plants. Learning about gardening and plant care can provide practical skills, promote environmental awareness, and encourage responsibility. It also offers a hands-on way to learn about biology and the importance of sustainability. Growing plants can be a rewarding and educational experience for students.

3. Why do some people prefer to live in the countryside?

Some people prefer to live in the countryside because it offers a more tranquil and natural setting compared to the hustle and bustle of city life. The countryside often provides more space, cleaner air,

and a slower pace of life, which can lead to a higher quality of life and reduced stress levels. Additionally, some people enjoy the sense of community and connection to nature that rural living provides.

4. Why do some people like to keep plants at home?

Some people enjoy having plants at home because they can enhance the ambiance of a living space and create a more relaxing environment. Plants can also improve indoor air quality and add a touch of nature to the home. Additionally, caring for plants can be a rewarding and therapeutic activity, providing a sense of accomplishment and connection to nature.

Part 1 Questions

11. Pen and Pencils

1. Do you usually use a pen or a pencil?

I usually use a pen for most of my writing, especially for taking notes and signing documents.

2. Do you prefer a pen or a pencil?

I prefer using a pen because it writes more smoothly and looks neater on paper. However, I use a pencil for sketching or when I need to make erasable notes.

3. When was the last time you bought a pen or a pencil?

The last time I bought a pen was about a month ago when I needed a new one to complete my assignment.

4. Would you give a pen or a pencil as a gift?

Yes, I would give a pen as a gift, especially a nice fountain pen or a high-quality ballpoint pen, as it can be a thoughtful and practical present.

Part 2 Cue card

11. Describe your first day at school that you remember/ describe an experience about moving to a new school or house

You should say:

- **When you moved?**
- **Where you moved?**
- **Why you moved?**
- **And how you felt about it?**

I vaguely remember my first day at school. My family and I moved from a small town to a much bigger city because my parents found better job opportunities there. This move happened during the summer, just before I was supposed to start a new school year.

I was around 5 years old, and it was a mix of excitement and nervousness. My mother walked me to school, holding my hand. I had a small backpack with new books and a lunchbox, which made me feel grown-up. When I entered the classroom, I was a bit shy because I didn't know anyone. The teacher greeted me with a big smile, and that helped me relax a little. We spent the day doing simple activities like drawing and singing songs, and during break time, I made a new friend. Although I missed my parents, by the end of the day, I was happy and looking forward to going back the next day. It was a day of new experiences that I still remember fondly.

However, after settling in and starting school, I gradually began to adjust. The change was a bit overwhelming at first, but eventually, I started enjoying the new environment, meeting new people, and discovering new places. Although I was scared at the beginning, it turned out to be an exciting experience.

OR

One significant experience I had was when my family and I moved to a new house. We moved about a year ago, in August. Our new house is in a different neighborhood in the same city, but it is much larger and has a garden, which was a big change from our old apartment. We decided to move because our family had grown, and we needed more space. The old apartment was getting too small for us, and the new house provided more room and a better environment for us to live comfortably. On the day we moved, I felt a mix of excitement and nervousness. I was excited about the new house because it had a lot of features I liked, such as a bigger bedroom and a garden where we could spend time outdoors. However, I was also a bit anxious about leaving the place where I had lived for so many years and adjusting to the new surroundings.

The moving process took a whole day, and it was quite hectic. Once we settled in, I began to really enjoy the new house. The extra space and the garden made a big difference, and it felt good to make the new house feel like home. I also enjoyed exploring the new neighborhood and getting to know the area. Moving to a new house was a significant change, but it turned out to be a positive experience. It gave us more space and a new environment to enjoy, and I felt a sense of accomplishment once everything was settled.

Vocabulary with pronunciation and meanings

1. Vaguely (veɪɡ.li)	In a way that is not clear, precise, or definite.
2. Backpack (bæk.pæk)	A bag with shoulder straps, carried on the back.
3. Overwhelming (əʊ.və'wel.mɪŋ)	Very intense; overpowering in feeling.

4. Discovering (dɪˈskʌv.ər.ɪŋ)	Finding something unexpectedly or for the first Time
5. Fondly ('fɒnd.li)	With affection or liking.
6. Significant (sɪɡ'nɪf.ɪ.kənt)	Important or notable.
7. Hectic (hek.tɪk)	Very busy and full of activity, often chaotic.
8. Exploring (ɪk'splɔːrɪŋ)	Traveling through or investigating an area to learn more about it
9. Settled (set.əld)	To establish a place to live or become comfortable in a new situation

Part 3 Follow-up Questions

1. Do you think students should be taken to school by their parents or go by themselves?

It depends on the age of the students and their level of independence. Younger children might benefit from being taken to school by their parents because it provides them with reassurance and a sense of security. For older students, it's usually beneficial to encourage them to go by themselves as it helps them develop independence and self-confidence. As they grow older, they should gradually take on more responsibility and learn to navigate their way to school on their own.

2. Should children rely on their parents or be independent?

Children should learn to be independent as they grow older, but it's also important for them to have support from their parents. A balance is crucial; while children should develop skills to manage their own responsibilities and make decisions, they also need guidance and encouragement from their parents. Independence helps children build confidence and problem-solving skills, while parental support ensures they have a safety net and guidance as they navigate new experiences.

3. What is the effect if parents interfere with children's life too much?

I think, if parents interfere too much in their children's lives, it can have several negative effects. Children may become overly dependent on their parents, lacking confidence in their own abilities to solve problems or make decisions. This can lead to anxiety and a lack of resilience when they face challenges. Over-involvement can also strain the parent-child relationship and hinder the child's

development of crucial life skills. It's important for parents to find a balance between being supportive and allowing their children the freedom to grow and learn independently.

4. What is the biggest challenge when moving to a new place?

The most significant challenge when relocating to a new place is often adjusting to the unfamiliar environment. This includes getting used to the local culture, finding your way around, and building a new social network. It can be overwhelming to leave behind familiar surroundings, routines, and friends. Additionally, logistical challenges like setting up a new home, finding a job, or enrolling in a new school can add to the stress. Adapting to these changes takes time and effort, making the transition difficult for many people.

5. What is a common reason why people move to new places?

One typical reason people relocate is for better job opportunities. Many people relocate to pursue a new career or a promotion, especially if the job market in their current location is limited. Additionally, some people move to access better educational facilities for themselves or their children. Others may move for personal reasons, such as being closer to family or seeking a better quality of life, such as living in a safer neighborhood or a more pleasant climate.

6. What are the advantages of moving to a new place?

Moving to a new place offers several benefits. One of the main advantages is the opportunity to experience personal growth. Living in a different environment can broaden your perspective, expose you to new cultures, and help you develop new skills. It can also provide a fresh start, allowing you to leave behind old routines and make new friends. Moreover, moving to a place with better job prospects or educational opportunities can significantly improve your quality of life and open up new opportunities for success.

7. Is it good to move to a new place frequently? Why?

Moving frequently can have both positive and negative aspects. On the positive side, it allows you to experience different cultures and environments, which can be exciting and enriching. It can also help you become more adaptable and resilient, as you learn to cope with change and new challenges. However, frequent moves can also be disruptive, making it difficult to maintain long-term relationships and a sense of stability. Constantly adjusting to new places can be exhausting, both emotionally and physically.

Part 1 Questions

12. Morning Routines

1. Do you like to get up early in the morning?

Speaking Guesswork

Yes, I find early mornings peaceful and a great time to start the day.

2. What's your morning routine?

I usually start with stretching or a short workout, and then I make breakfast and plan my day.

3. Is breakfast important?

Absolutely! Breakfast energizes me and sets a positive tone for the day.

4. What do you do right after you get up?

I like to hydrate with a glass of water and check my schedule or read a bit before diving into the day.

5. When did you get up when you were a child?

As a child, I used to wake up early, especially on weekends, to watch cartoons or play outside.

6. Do you prefer mornings or evenings?

I appreciate both, but mornings have a special calmness that I enjoy.

Part 2 cue card

12. Describe an unusual meal that you had

You should say:

- **When did you eat it?**
- **Where did you eat it?**
- **With whom you had the meal?**
- **Why do you think it was unusual?**

Usually I have normal food. But I once had an unusual meal that stood out because of its creative blend of flavors—specifically, a fusion shawarma dish. This dish was a unique take on the traditional shawarma, featuring a combination of Middle Eastern ingredients mixed with flavors from other cuisines. It included the usual marinated chicken, but instead of the typical garlic sauce, it was topped with spicy Sriracha mayo, adding a fiery kick. The shawarma also had fresh vegetables like lettuce, tomatoes, and cucumbers, but what made it really different was the addition of a tangy kimchi slaw, which provided an unexpected crunch and a bold, sour taste. The flatbread was infused with herbs, giving it a fragrant flavor, and the entire dish was drizzled with sweet teriyaki sauce, creating a unique blend of savory, spicy, and sweet flavors.

I had this meal at a restaurant that specializes in fusion cuisine, known for its innovative menu that blends elements from different culinary traditions. The atmosphere of the restaurant was modern and relaxed, with a stylish yet casual vibe, featuring exposed brick walls, sleek furniture, and warm, cozy lighting. My friends and I were intrigued by the dish, and while some of them loved the creative mix of

Speaking Guesswork

flavors, others were a bit surprised by the tanginess of the kimchi. Overall, it was a memorable meal that challenged our taste buds and left us with a new appreciation for fusion cuisine.

Vocabulary with pronunciation and meanings

1. Unusual (ʌn'ju:.ʒu.əl)	Not common or typical; out of the ordinary.
2. Fusion (fju:.ʒən)	The process of combining different styles or elements, especially in cooking
3. Marinated (mæɪ.nəɪ.tɪd)	Soaked in a mixture of oil, vinegar, and spices to add flavor
4. Sriracha (sri'ɾɑ:.tʃə)	A type of hot sauce made from chili peppers, vinegar, and garlic
5. Tangy (tæŋ.i)	Having a sharp, piquant taste.
6. Kimchi ('kim.tʃi)	A Korean dish made from fermented vegetables, usually cabbage, with spices
7. Infused (ɪn'fju:zd)	To add a quality or substance to something.
8. Fragrant (frem.grənt)	Having a pleasant or sweet smell
9. Drizzled (drɪz.əld)	To pour a small amount of liquid over something in a fine stream
10. Savory (seɪ.vər.i)	Pleasantly salty or spicy flavor, not sweet.
11. Cuisine (kwɪ'zi:n)	A style or method of cooking, especially as characteristic of a particular country or region
12. Intrigued /ɪn'tri:gd)	Curious or fascinated by something.
13. Vibe (vaɪb)	A distinctive atmosphere or feeling.

Part 3 Follow-up Questions

1. Do you think having dinner at home is a good idea?

Yes, having dinner at home is a good idea for several reasons. It provides an opportunity for family members to spend quality time together, which can strengthen relationships and improve communication. Home-cooked meals are often healthier and more cost-effective compared to dining out. Additionally, having dinner at home allows for a more relaxed and personal atmosphere where everyone can share their day and enjoy a meal together.

2. Do young people like to spend time with their families or friends?

It often depends on the individual and their stage in life. Generally, young people value spending time with both their families and friends. As they grow older, they might seek more independence and spend more time with friends. However, family time is still important and cherished, especially during family gatherings or special occasions.

3. What do you think are the benefits of having dinner together?

Having dinner together offers several benefits. It provides a regular opportunity for family members to connect and communicate, which can enhance family bonds and support. Sharing meals can create a sense of routine and stability, especially for children. It also allows for a time to discuss daily events, share experiences, and provide support to one another. Additionally, eating together often leads to healthier eating habits and can be a chance to teach children about nutrition and cooking.

4. Do you think people are less willing to cook meals by themselves these days compared to the past?

Yes, it seems that people are less willing to cook meals by themselves these days compared to the past. Busy lifestyles, the convenience of fast food, and the availability of ready-to-eat meals have contributed to this trend. Many people find it easier to rely on takeout or pre-packaged food due to time constraints and the demands of modern life. However, there is still a significant number of people who enjoy cooking and value homemade meals, often for health, economic, or personal reasons.

Part 1 Questions

13. Gift

1. What's the best present or gift you have ever received?

The best gift I ever received was a camera from my parents. It sparked my passion for photography and has allowed me to capture many memorable moments over the years. It was thoughtful and has had a lasting impact on my life.

2. Do you give expensive gifts?

I don't always give expensive gifts; it depends on the occasion and the person. I believe that the thought and effort behind a gift are more important than its price. I prefer to give meaningful and personalized gifts that show I care.

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3. What do you give others as gifts?

I often give gifts like books, handmade items, or experiences such as tickets to a nearby hill station or a special dinner. I like to choose gifts that reflect the recipient's interests and personality, making the gift more special and memorable.

4. What kind of gifts are popular in your country?

In my country, popular gifts include technology gadgets, clothing, and accessories, as well as gift cards. During festive seasons, traditional sweets and homemade treats are also commonly exchanged.

Part 2 Cue card

13. Describe when someone gave you something you really wanted /a gift you received.

You should say:

- Who gave it to you?
- What was the thing?
- When you received it?
- Why you needed it?
- How did you feel about it?

One of the best gifts I ever received was from my younger brother. The gift was given to me to make my day special. He always knows exactly what I need or want. The gift was a state-of-the-art digital camera. It was a model I had been eyeing for a long time because of its excellent features and high-resolution capabilities. I received the camera on my graduation day last year. It was a fantastic surprise that added to the joy of celebrating my graduation.

I needed the camera because I've been passionate about photography for years. I wanted a high-quality camera to capture moments more professionally and improve my skills. My old camera was outdated and didn't have the features I needed for the kind of photography I wanted to pursue.

When I unboxed the camera, I felt a surge of excitement and gratitude. It was such a thoughtful gift, and it showed how well my brother understood my passion for photography. I was thrilled to start using it immediately and felt incredibly appreciative of his generosity. The camera has been a valuable tool in my photography journey and made me feel even more motivated to pursue my hobby.

Vocabulary with pronunciation and meanings

1.State-of-the-art (,steɪt əv ði ɑ:rt)	Incorporating the latest and most advanced Technology
2.Digital (dɪdʒɪtl)	Relating to technology that uses digits,

especially binary code, to process

3. Eyeing (ai.iŋ)

Looking at or watching something with Interest

4. High-resolution (, haɪ , rɛzə ' lu:ʃən)

Having a high level of detail and clarity in images or display

5. Passionate (pæʃənət)

Showing strong feelings or enthusiasm for Something

6. Outdated (, aʊt ' deɪtɪd)

No longer current or in use; obsolete.

7. Surge (sɜ:rdʒ)

A sudden and intense increase.

8. Gratitude (' græti , tju: d)

The feeling of being thankful.

9. Generosity (dʒenə ' rɒsɪti)

The quality of being kind and giving.

10. Thoughtful (θɔ:tfəl)

Showing consideration and care in thought or action

Part 3 Follow-up Questions

1. What is the relationship between shopping and the economy of your country?

Shopping has a significant impact on the economy of a country. When people shop, they spend money on goods and services, which drives demand and stimulates economic activity. Retail and e-commerce sectors in India are significant contributors to the economy. The expansion of these sectors creates job opportunities and supports economic development. For example, the growth of online shopping platforms has opened up new markets and increased competition.

2. What are the things young people like to buy?

Young people often like to buy a variety of items, including the latest technology such as smartphones and laptops, trendy clothing and accessories, and popular cosmetics or skincare products. They also enjoy purchasing entertainment-related items like video games, streaming subscriptions, and tickets to events. Additionally, many young people are interested in fitness and wellness products, such as gym memberships and healthy snacks. Their purchasing preferences often reflect current trends and personal interests.

3. How do your friends influence your shopping choice?

My friends influence my shopping choices in several ways. They often share their own shopping experiences and recommendations, which can introduce me to new products or brands I might not have considered. Moreover, if we shop together, I may be influenced by their preferences and opinions. Sometimes, social trends or peer pressure can also play a role, as I might be more inclined to purchase items that are popular within my social circle or align with current trends. Overall, their opinions and choices can affect my shopping decisions.

4. Is consumption important to a country?

Yes, consumption plays a crucial role in a country's economy. It helps in driving economic growth and stability. High levels of consumption stimulate demand for goods and services, which in turn supports businesses and job creation. It also contributes to government revenue through taxes on sales. Consumption reflects the overall economic health of a country and can influence investment and production. However, it's also important for consumption to be balanced and sustainable to avoid issues like excessive debt or environmental impact.

Part 1 Questions

14. Television

1. Do you like watching television?

Yes, I enjoy watching television as it provides entertainment and keeps me updated with current events and interesting shows.

2. How much time do you spend watching TV programmes?

I usually spend about an hour or two each evening watching TV programmes to unwind after a long day studies.

3. What types of programmes do you prefer? Why?

I prefer documentaries and drama series because they offer thought-provoking stories and insights into different aspects of life and society.

4. Do you think it's bad for children to watch television?

No, I don't think so. Because there are many educational and age-appropriate programmes which are beneficial for children's learning and development.

Part 2 Cue card

14. Describe a character from a movie or book.

You should say:

Speaking Guesswork

- **Who is this character?**
- **When did you watch the movie?**
- **What was the character?**

One of the most fascinating characters I've encountered is Harry Potter from the Harry Potter series, both in the books and the movies. Harry is a young boy who, at the age of eleven, discovers that he's actually a wizard and has been accepted into a magical school called Hogwarts. His character develops throughout the series, as he learns more about his past and faces challenges from dark magical forces.

I first watched the movie Harry Potter and the Philosopher's Stone a few years ago, and it immediately captured my imagination. The movie follows Harry as he transitions from being an ordinary boy, mistreated by his relatives, to discovering a world of magic and excitement. What I found inspiring about Harry is his resilience and bravery. Despite the many hardships he faces, such as the loss of his parents and constant threats from Lord Voldemort, Harry remains determined to protect his friends and fight for what is right.

Harry's character is also relatable in many ways. He is not perfect and has moments of doubt, anger, and fear, but he always manages to find his inner strength. He is loyal to his friends, like Ron and Hermione, and shows great compassion toward others, even toward those who have wronged him. Throughout the series, his courage and sense of justice are what drive him to confront dangers head-on, despite his fears.

Vocabulary with pronunciation and meanings

1. Fascinating (fæsiˈneɪtɪŋ)	Extremely interesting or captivating.
2. Wizard (wɪzərd)	A person, especially in fiction, who uses magical powers
3. Magical (mædʒɪkl)	Relating to or using magic; enchanting or
4. Resilience (rɪˈzɪliəns)	The ability to recover quickly from difficulties or challenges
5. Bravery (breɪvəri)	Courageous behavior or valor.
6. Perseverance (ˌpɜːrsəˈvɪərəns)	Continued effort to do something despite Difficulties
7. Compassion (kəmˈpæʃən)	Sympathetic concern for the sufferings or misfortunes of others
8. Confront (kənˈfrʌnt)	To face or deal with a difficult situation or problem

9. Courage ('kʌrɪdʒ)

The ability to do something that frightens one;
Bravery

10. Relatable (rɪ'leɪtəbl)

Easy to understand or feel connected to
because of similarities to one's own

Part 3 Follow-up Questions

1. Is it fun to be an actor?

Yes, I think being an actor can be fun because it allows people to explore different characters, emotions, and experiences. Actors get to portray roles that may be far from their real lives, which can be exciting and creatively fulfilling. Additionally, they have the chance to work with different people and travel to various locations, making the job dynamic and enjoyable. However, it can also be challenging due to the long hours and the need for constant improvement.

2. What can children learn from acting?

In my perspective, acting can teach children valuable life skills, such as confidence, communication, and teamwork. When children participate in acting, they learn how to express themselves better, which can help with public speaking and building self-esteem. It also teaches them empathy, as they need to understand different characters' perspectives. Moreover, acting encourages creativity and imagination, which are important for problem-solving and innovation.

3. How are movies and real-life different?

Movies are often a dramatized or exaggerated version of real life. In films, events are scripted, and the outcome is carefully planned, while real life is unpredictable. Besides, movies tend to compress time, with significant events happening much faster than they would in real life. Characters in movies may also face more extreme situations than most people would experience. However, movies can sometimes reflect real-life emotions, challenges, and relationships in a way that resonates with viewers.

4. Do men and women like to watch the same kinds of films?

Preferences for movies can vary between men and women, but it really depends on the individual. While some men might enjoy action or sci-fi films, and some women might prefer romantic comedies or dramas, these are generalizations. Many people enjoy a wide range of genres regardless of gender. Nowadays, with diverse content available, both men and women have more opportunities to explore different types of films and find something they enjoy.

Part 1 Questions

Speaking Guesswork

15. Home Country

1. Which part of your country do you like to live in?

My preference is Chandigarh in North India, because it is known for its planned layout, quality of life, and as a gateway to the northern states of India.

2. What makes you feel proud of your country?

There are several aspects of India that make me feel proud. First and foremost, India's rich cultural heritage and history are remarkable. We have a diverse population with a variety of languages, traditions, and festivals that reflect our unity in diversity. Another reason is our achievements in science and technology, especially in space exploration with organizations like ISRO gaining international recognition

3. Do you know the history of your country well?

Yes, I have studied the history of my country extensively in school, which has deepened my appreciation for its rich past and diverse cultural tapestry.

4. Will you stay in India in the future?

While I'm open to exploring opportunities abroad, I also envision contributing to India's development and cultural fabric in the future.

Part 2 Cue card

15. Describe a new development in your country or the area where you live (like shopping Centre, park etcetera)

You should say:

- **What and where the development is**
- **What it was like before**
- **How long it took to complete it**
- **How people feel about it**

Well, today I'm going to talk about one significant development in my country that is the construction of a large shopping centre called "Urban Mall," located in the heart of our city. This new shopping centre is situated in downtown, replacing an old industrial area that had been neglected for years. Before the development of Urban Mall, the area was quite run-down, with abandoned warehouses and factories. It was not a place people wanted to visit, as it was dirty and felt unsafe. The local government decided to revitalize the area to boost the economy and improve the city's appearance.

The construction of Urban Mall took about three years to complete. It was a massive project that involved demolishing old structures, cleaning up the site, and building new facilities. The developers worked diligently to ensure that the design of the mall, to be modern and appealing, with a mix of retail stores, restaurants, and entertainment options.

People in the community have had overwhelmingly positive reactions to the new shopping centre. It has become a popular destination for both locals and tourists. Many appreciate the convenience of having a variety of shops and dining options in one place. Additionally, the development has created numerous job opportunities, which has been beneficial for the local economy. The area now feels vibrant and lively, attracting more visitors and enhancing the overall quality of life in the city.

Vocabulary with pronunciation and meanings

1. Downtown (daʊn, taʊn)	The central part or business district of a City
2. Neglected (nɪ 'glɛktɪd)	Not given proper care or attention.
3. Revitalize (ri: 'vʌtəlaɪz)	To give new life, energy, or strength to Something
4. Boost (bu:st)	To improve or increase something.
5. Demolishing (dɪ 'mɒlɪʃɪŋ)	To destroy a building or structure.
6. Diligently (dɪlɪdʒəntli)	With hard work and careful attention to Detail
7. Overwhelmingly (,oʊvər 'wɛlmɪŋli)	To a very great degree; with an overpowering amount of something
8. Commute (kə 'mju:t)	The regular travel between one's home and place of work or study
9. Infrastructure (ɪnfərə, strʌktʃər)	The basic physical and organizational structures needed for the operation of a service or system
10. Leisure (li:ʒər)	Free time when one is not working and can engage in activities for enjoyment or relaxation
11. Appealing (ə 'pi:lɪŋ)	Attractive or interesting.

12. Range (remind3)

A variety or selection of different types.

Part 3 Follow-up Questions

1. Is public transportation popular in India?

Yes, public transportation is quite popular in India. Many people rely on buses, trains, and metro systems for their daily commute due to the large population and often heavy traffic. Public transportation is a convenient and cost-effective option for getting around in both urban and rural areas.

2. What can be done to improve public transport services in your hometown?

To improve public transport services several steps could be taken like upgrade the infrastructure such as modern buses, well-maintained stations, and reliable signaling systems. Enhance safety measures and maintain cleanliness to make public transport more comfortable and secure. Moreover, can work on improving the frequency of buses and trains to reduce waiting times and make public transport more convenient and offer affordable fare options and discounts to encourage more people to use public transport.

3. What leisure facilities could be used by people of all ages?

Recreational amenities suitable for individuals of all age groups include parks, swimming pools, community centers, and recreational trails. These places offer activities suitable for children, adults, and seniors, such as playgrounds, sports courts, walking paths, and social events. They provide opportunities for exercise, relaxation, and social interaction for everyone."

4. Do you think young people in your country would like to go to the cinema?

I presume, many young people in my country enjoy going to the cinema. It's a popular activity for socializing with friends and watching the latest movies. Cinemas often offer a wide range of films, from action and comedy to drama and animation, appealing to various tastes and interests.

Part 1 Questions

16. Happy Things

1. Is there anything that has made you feel happy lately?

Yes, recently, I completed a challenging project at school, and the positive feedback I received made me very happy.

Speaking Guesswork

2. What made you happy when you were little?

When I was little, playing with my friends and receiving toys on my birthday made me very happy.

3. What do you think will make you feel happy in the future?

In the future, achieving my career goals and spending time with loved ones will likely make me happy.

4. When do you feel happy at work? Why?

I experience joy at work when I successfully complete tasks and see positive results. It gives me a sense of accomplishment and motivates me to keep improving.

5. Do you feel happy when buying new things?

Yes, buying new things can make me happy, especially if it's something I've wanted for a long time or something useful.

6. Do you think people are happy when buying new things?

I think, many people feel happy when buying new things because it can bring a sense of satisfaction and enjoyment. However, this happiness is often temporary.

Part 2 Cue card

16. Describe something you did that made you feel proud

You should say:

- **What it was**
- **How you did it**
- **What difficulty you had**
- **How you dealt with the difficulty**
- **And explain why you felt proud of it**

One of the moments that made me feel really proud was when I successfully organized a fundraising event for a local charity. It was an initiative to raise funds for underprivileged children's education. The idea came up when I saw the need to support children who couldn't afford school supplies.

I started by gathering a small group of volunteers and contacting local businesses for sponsorships and donations. We arranged a charity auction, where people could donate items for bidding, and all the proceeds went directly to the cause. I was responsible for coordinating the event, from selecting the venue to managing the marketing efforts through social media and local advertisements.

The biggest challenge I faced was getting enough donations and ensuring the event would attract enough attendees. Initially, many businesses were hesitant to contribute, and I was worried the event

Speaking Guesswork

wouldn't have the desired impact. To overcome this, I stayed persistent and re-approached businesses, explaining how their contributions would help the community. I also reached out to the media for additional coverage to spread the word. My perseverance paid off, and eventually, several companies came forward to support us.

I felt proud not only because the event was a success, but because it directly benefited the children who needed help. We exceeded our fundraising goal, and the gratitude from the community was overwhelming. It made me realize the power of teamwork, persistence, and the positive impact one can make through collective effort.

Vocabulary with pronunciation and meanings

1.Fundraising (' fʌnd , reɪzɪŋ)	The act of collecting money for a particular purpose, often for a charity
2.Initiative (ɪ ' nɪʃəɪv)	A new plan or action to address a problem or improve a situation
3.Underprivileged (ʌndər ' prɪvɪlɪdʒd)	Lacking basic resources or opportunities compared to others
4.Sponsorships (spɒnsər ' ʃɪps)	Financial or material support provided by a sponsor, often for an event or activity
5. Proceeds (' prəʊsiːdz)	The money obtained from an event or activity
6.Coordinating (kəʊ ' ɔːdɪneɪɪŋ)	Organizing people or things to work together Effectively
7. Hesitant (' hɛzɪtənt)	Unsure or reluctant to do something.
8.Persistence (pər ' sɪstəns)	Continuing to do something despite difficulty or opposition
9.Perseverance (pɜːrsə ' vɪərəns)	Steadfastness in doing something despite challenges or delays in achieving success
10.Nuanced (' njuː . ə :nst)	Referring to something that is subtle or has small, intricate differences that add depth and complexity

Part 3 Follow-up Questions

1. Which one is more important, personal goals or work goals?

I believe both personal goals and work goals are crucial, but their importance can vary depending on individual circumstances. Personal goals often focus on aspects such as health, relationships, and personal development, which contribute to overall well-being and life satisfaction. On the other hand, work goals are essential for professional growth, career advancement, and financial stability. For many people, personal goals might take precedence if they directly impact their happiness and quality of life.

2. Does everyone set goals for themselves?

I don't think so everyone sets goals for themselves, though many people do. Some individuals may not set formal goals due to a lack of motivation, uncertainty about what they want, or a preference for living in the moment. However, setting goals is a common practice because it helps provide direction and purpose. Goals can be short-term, like finishing a project, or long-term, like pursuing a career change. Even if someone doesn't set explicit goals, they might still have aspirations or desires that guide their actions and decisions.

3. What makes people proud of themselves?

People often feel proud of themselves when they achieve something meaningful or overcome significant challenges. This could include reaching personal milestones, such as completing a degree, achieving a fitness goal, or making a positive impact in their community. Pride can also come from successfully navigating difficult situations or staying true to one's values and principles. For many, the sense of accomplishment and recognition from others can reinforce their feelings of pride and self-worth.

4. Have your life goals changed since your childhood?

Yes, my life goals have evolved since childhood. When I was younger, my aspirations were more focused on simple, immediate interests, like becoming a famous athlete or explorer. As I grew older, my goals became more nuanced and aligned with my personal values and long-term vision. For instance, I initially aimed to excel in academics and secure a stable job, but over time, I also developed goals related to personal growth, contributing to society, and finding a work-life balance.

Part 1 Questions

17. Mobile Phones

1. What was your first mobile phone?

My first mobile phone was a basic Nokia that could only make calls and send texts.

2. How often do you use your mobile phone?

I use my phone throughout the day for communication, work, entertainment, and staying organized.

3. Do you often use your mobile phone for texting or calls?

Yes, I use it frequently for texting and calls, but also for emails, social media, and browsing.

4. Will you buy a new one in the future?

Eventually, yes. Technology evolves, and upgrading can improve efficiency and access to newer features.

5. How has your mobile phone changed your life?

It has made communication easier and faster, allowed me to work remotely, and provided instant access to information and entertainment wherever I am.

Part 2 Cue card

17. Describe something that you did with someone/a group of people

You should say:

- **What it was?**
- **Who did you do it with?**
- **How long it took you to do this?**
- **And explain why you did it together.**

Definitely, I would like to talk about a hiking trip that I did with my friends last summer. We decided to climb a nearby mountain called Nandi Hills. It was a thrilling experience for all of us. There were four of us in total: my two close friends, Ritesh and Sarah, and Sarah's cousin, Ashleen. We had been planning this hike for a few weeks because we wanted to challenge ourselves and enjoy the beauty of nature together.

The hike took us about five hours to reach the summit and return back to the base. We started early in the morning to avoid the heat and to have enough time to explore the mountain once we reached the top. We did this hike together because we all share a love for outdoor activities and wanted to spend quality time together away from our busy schedules. It was a chance to bond, encourage each other, and enjoy the breathtaking views from the summit.

During the hike, we shared snacks, took photos, and cheered each other on when the trail got steep. It was not just about reaching the top but also about experiencing the journey and making lasting memories together.

Vocabulary with pronunciation and meanings

1.Hiking (haɪkɪŋ)	The activity of going for long walks, especially across
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	country or in the mountains, for pleasure or exercise
2. Thrilling (θrɪlɪŋ)	Exciting and stimulating, often causing a strong feeling of excitement or pleasure
3. Challenge ('tʃælɪndʒ)	A task or situation that tests someone's abilities or Determination
4. Summit ('sʌmɪt)	The highest point of a mountain.
5. Breathtaking (brɛθ, teɪkɪŋ)	Extremely impressive or beautiful, often causing a strong reaction of awe
6. Bond (bɒn)	To develop a close relationship with someone.
7. Cheered (tʃɪəd)	To shout words of encouragement or praise.
8. Steep (sti:p)	Having a sharp inclination or slope, which is difficult to Climb
9. Dwellers (dwɛlə-z)	People or animals that live in a particular place or environment

Part 3 Follow-up Questions

1. How do you get along with your neighbors?

I get along quite well with my neighbors. We greet each other warmly whenever we meet, and sometimes we have small chats. On special occasions, like festivals or community events, we come together and celebrate. This helps in building a friendly and supportive atmosphere in our neighborhood.

2. How do neighbors help each other?

Neighbors often help each other in many ways. For instance, they might lend a helping hand with small chores, such as taking care of pets or watering plants when someone is away. During emergencies, neighbors can be the first ones to offer support, whether it's lending tools, sharing food, or providing a ride. This mutual assistance strengthens the bond within the community."

3. Do you think neighbors help each other more often in the countryside than in the city?

Yes, I believe neighbors in the countryside tend to help each other more often than those in the city. In rural areas, communities are usually smaller and people are more reliant on each other due to the lack

of immediate services. This creates a culture of cooperation and mutual aid. In contrast, city dwellers often lead busier lives and might not even know their neighbors well, making such interactions less common.

4. How do children learn to cooperate?

Children learn to cooperate through various means. At home, parents and family members teach them the importance of sharing and working together. In school, group activities and team sports are designed to foster teamwork and collaboration. Additionally, playing with friends allows children to understand the value of cooperation as they solve problems and achieve goals together. These experiences help them develop social skills and learn to work well with others.

Part 1 Questions

18. Meeting New People

1. Do you like meeting new people?

Yes, I do enjoy meeting new people. I find it exciting to learn about different perspectives, cultures, and experiences. Each new person I meet has a unique story to tell, and I always gain something valuable from these interactions.

2. How do you feel when people welcome you?

When people welcome me warmly, I feel appreciated and comfortable. It sets a positive tone for our interaction and makes me more open and eager to engage with them. It also makes me feel valued and respected.

3. Do you often meet new people?

Well, I regularly come across new people, especially because of my work and social activities. I attend various events, workshops, and gatherings where I have the opportunity to interact with individuals from different walks of life.

4. Can you tell if you like someone when you meet them for the first time? Why?

Generally, I can determine if I like someone when I meet them for the first time. It's often based on their demeanor, how they communicate, and their energy. If someone is friendly, approachable, and has a positive attitude, I usually feel an immediate connection.

Part 2 Cue card

18. Describe someone (a famous person) that is a role model for young people

You should say:

Speaking Guesswork

- **Who he/she is**
- **How you knew him/her**
- **What he/she has done**
- **And explain why he/she can be a role model for young people**

I would like to talk about a famous person who is a role model for young people in India that is Sachin Tendulkar. I came to know about Sachin Tendulkar through watching cricket matches on television and following sports news. His legendary status in the cricket world made him a household name across India and beyond. Sachin Tendulkar is widely regarded as one of the greatest cricketers of all time. He made his debut for the Indian national team at the age of 16 and went on to have a career spanning 24 years. Tendulkar holds numerous records in cricket, including the most runs in both One Day International and Test matches. He was the first player to score a double century in an ODI and has 100 international centuries to his name. Beyond his cricketing achievements, Tendulkar has been involved in various philanthropic activities, including supporting underprivileged children through his foundation and promoting health and education.

Sachin Tendulkar is a role model for young people for several reasons. Firstly, his dedication to his sport and his relentless pursuit of excellence are truly inspiring. Despite facing numerous challenges and injuries throughout his career, he consistently performed at the highest level. This teaches young people the importance of hard work, perseverance, and resilience. Secondly, his humility and sportsmanship, both on and off the field, set a great example. Tendulkar's charitable work and his efforts to give back to society further highlight the importance of using one's success to help others. His journey from a young boy with a dream to becoming a global sports icon embodies the idea that passion, determination, and integrity can lead to remarkable achievements.

Vocabulary with pronunciation and meanings

1.Role model (roul 'mɒdəl)	A person whose behavior, example, or success is seen as a model for others to emulate
2.Legendary (lɛdʒə ,nəri)	Remarkable enough to be famous; well-known from the past
3.Household name (haʊs ,hoʊld nem)	A name that is very well known by the general Public
4.Debut (der' bju:)	The first appearance or performance in a particular role or activity
5. Spanning (spænɪŋ)	Extending over a period of time.

6. Century (sɛntʃəri)	A score of 100 runs by a batsman in a single Innings
7. Philanthropic (ˌfɪlənˈθrɒpɪk)	Related to the desire to promote the welfare of others, often through charitable donations or activities
8. Underprivileged (ʌndərˈprɪvɪlɪdʒd)	Lacking basic necessities or advantages, often due to economic or social conditions
9. Dedication (ˌdɛdɪˈkeɪʃən)	The quality of being committed to a task or purpose
10. Relentless (rɪˈlɛntləs)	Oppressively constant; determined and unyielding
11. Perseverance (ˌpɜːrsəˈvɪərəns)	Persistence in doing something despite difficulty or delay
12. Resilience (rɪˈzɪljəns)	The ability to recover quickly from difficulties;
13. Humility (hjuːˈmɪləti)	The quality of being humble and not thinking too highly of oneself
14. Sportsmanship (spɔːrtsˌmænʃɪp)	Fair and generous behavior or treatment of others in a sporting context
15. Icon (aɪkɒn)	A person or thing that is highly regarded or represents something

Part 3 Follow-up Questions

1. What kind of people are likely to be role models for teenagers?

Well, according to me teenagers are likely to look up to individuals who demonstrate qualities and achievements that they aspire to have. This includes successful athletes, musicians, actors, entrepreneurs, and social activists who excel in their fields and often have a strong presence on social media.

2. Is it important for children to have a role model?

Absolutely, yes, having role models is essential for children. Role models provide a source of inspiration and guidance, helping children develop their own goals and aspirations. They can learn valuable life lessons by observing the behavior, attitudes, and achievements of their role models. Having a positive role model can encourage children to adopt good habits, work hard, and develop a sense of purpose. It also helps them build self-esteem and confidence as they see that success and positive traits are attainable.

3. Are there any differences between today's famous people and those of the past?

Yes, there are several differences between today's famous people and those from the past. One major difference is the way fame is achieved and maintained. In the past, fame was often associated with traditional forms of media, such as newspapers, radio, and television. People became well-known through these channels, and their influence was limited to the reach of these media.

4. What qualities do famous people have?

Famous people often have qualities like talent, hard work, charisma, creativity, and resilience. They are usually skilled in their field, work diligently, have engaging personalities, think innovatively, and can bounce back from setbacks. They also often use their influence to make a positive impact.

Part 1 Questions

19. School

1. Where do you go to school?

I go to Sacred Heart Convent Senior Secondary school, a well-known educational institution in my city.

2. Do you go to a good school?

Well, I believe my school is very good. It has a strong academic reputation, excellent teachers, and a wide range of extracurricular activities.

3. Do you like your teachers?

Yes, I like my teachers. They are knowledgeable, supportive, and always willing to help us understand the subjects better.

4. Do you like your current learning atmosphere?

Certainly, I enjoy the current learning atmosphere. It's collaborative and encourages us to think critically and creatively.

5. What are the differences between your school and other schools?

Speaking Guesswork

One of the main differences is the focus on holistic development at my school. We have a balanced approach to academics, sports, and arts. Moreover, our school has state-of-the-art facilities and a diverse student body.

7. Is there anything you want to change about your school?

One thing I would like to change is the availability of more specialized programs and resources for students with disabilities, ensuring they receive appropriate support and opportunities to succeed.

Part 2 Cue card

19. Describe a subject that you would like to learn in the future

You should say:

- **what subject it would be**
- **what this subject deals with**
- **what benefits you would get from it**

A subject I would like to learn in the future is digital marketing. In today's world, businesses are increasingly moving online, and learning digital marketing would allow me to understand how to effectively promote products and services using digital platforms like social media, websites, and search engines.

This subject deals with various aspects of online marketing. Such as search engine optimization (SEO), content marketing, email marketing, social media management, and data analysis. It also covers techniques to engage customers, build brand awareness, and drive online sales by using targeted ads and digital campaigns. Digital marketing is essential for businesses aiming to reach a global audience efficiently and cost-effectively.

Learning this subject would benefit me in several ways. Firstly, it would open up new career opportunities, as digital marketing skills are highly in demand across industries. I could either work for a company or even start my own business, using the skills to build and promote my brand online. Secondly, it would give me the knowledge to help others, such as small businesses or startups, grow their online presence. Finally, I believe it would make me more adaptable in an ever-changing digital world, allowing me to stay updated with trends and technological advancements.

Digital marketing is a subject that could significantly enhance my professional skills and open up new opportunities in the future.

Vocabulary with pronunciation and meanings

1. Digital marketing ('dɪdʒɪtəl 'mɑːrkɪtɪŋ)	The promotion of products or services through digital channels, such as social media, search engines, and websites.
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Speaking Guesswork

2.Platform (plæt.fɔ:rm)

A digital or online environment where interactions, services, or content are exchanged, such as social media sites or websites.

3.Search engine optimization (SEO) (sɜ:rtʃ 'en.dʒɪn ,ɒp.tɪ.maɪ'zeɪ.ʃən)

The practice of optimizing content to increase its visibility and ranking on search engines like Google.

4.Content marketing (kɒn.tɛnt 'mɑ:rkɪtɪŋ)

A marketing strategy focused on creating and distributing valuable, relevant, and consistent content to attract and engage a target audience.

5.Engage (ɪn 'geɪdʒ)

To attract and hold the attention or interest of someone.

6.Targeted ads (tɑ:r.gɪ.tɪd ædʒ)

Advertisements that are directed to a specific group of people based on their interests, behaviors, or demographics.

7.Brand awareness (brænd ə'wɛrnɪs)

The extent to which a brand is recognized by potential customers and is correctly associated with a particular product or service.

8.In demand (ɪn dɪ'mænd)

Desirable or needed, often referring to skills or products that are highly sought after.

9.Adaptable (ə'dæp.tə.bəl)

Able to adjust or be modified to suit different conditions or environments.

10.Trend (trɛnd)

A general direction in which something is developing or changing, especially in fashion, technology, or business.

Part 3 Follow-up Questions

1. What are the differences between online and offline learning

Online learning involves studying through digital platforms, often allowing flexibility in time and location. It uses videos, interactive content and virtual classrooms. Offline learning takes place in physical classrooms with face-to-face interactions, providing a more structured environment with immediate feedback from teachers.

2. Do you prefer to study alone or with a group?

I prefer to study alone because it allows me to focus better and work at my own pace. However, studying in a group can be beneficial for discussing ideas and getting different perspectives.

3. What are the advantages and disadvantages of learning in a group?

Learning in a group has both pros and cons. On the positive side, group learning encourages collaboration, allowing people to share ideas and help each other understand difficult concepts. It also builds communication and teamwork skills. However, a downside is that some members may learn at different paces, which can cause delays or frustration. Additionally, group dynamics might lead to distractions or disagreements. While group learning fosters interaction, it requires effective cooperation to be truly beneficial.

4. What subjects do most young people prefer to learn?

Most young people prefer subjects that align with their interests and career goals. Common favorites include science, technology, engineering, mathematics (STEM), and subjects like arts, sports, and social sciences, depending on individual interests.

Part 1 Questions

20. Geography

1. Do you like geography?

Yes, I find geography fascinating, especially learning about different countries, landscapes, and cultures.

2. Have you ever studied geography at school?

Yes, I studied geography in school, and I enjoyed exploring maps and learning about the world's physical features.

3. Are you good at reading a map?

As a student, I would say that I am fairly competent at reading maps. I have had opportunities to practice this skill during geography classes and while exploring new places. Understanding symbols, scales, and directions on maps has been useful for various school projects and outdoor activities.

4. Would you visit a country because of its geographical location?

Absolutely, geography often influences my travel decisions. I'm drawn to places with unique landscapes or natural features.

Part 2 Cue card

20. Describe a natural place (e.g. parks, mountains, gardens)

You should say:

- **Where this place is**
- **How you knew this place**
- **What it is like**
- **And explain why you like to visit it**

I would like to talk about the Sundarbans, a unique natural place located in the eastern part of India, mainly in the state of West Bengal. I first came to know about the Sundarbans through documentaries and articles about its rich biodiversity and mangrove forests. It is a vast delta region formed by the confluence of the Ganges, Brahmaputra, and Meghna rivers, which empty into the Bay of Bengal. It is famous for its dense mangrove forests, interlacing waterways, and diverse wildlife, including the majestic Royal Bengal tiger. The area is also home to numerous bird species, reptiles like crocodiles, and various types of fish.

What strikes me about the Sundarbans is its natural beauty and ecological significance. The mangrove forests act as a protective barrier against cyclones and provide a habitat for rare species. Exploring the Sundarbans by boat allows visitors to witness its tranquil waterways, lush greenery, and glimpses of wildlife in their natural habitat.

I like to visit the Sundarbans because it offers a chance to immerse myself in nature and experience its raw beauty. It's a place where I can disconnect from the hustle of city life and appreciate the serene environment. Additionally, learning about the conservation efforts and challenges faced by the Sundarbans inspires me to advocate for environmental protection and sustainable practices.

Vocabulary with pronunciation and meanings

1.Sundarbans (son.da:r'ba:nz)	A unique natural region in eastern India known for its mangrove forests and rich biodiversity
2.Biodiversity (baɪəv'dɜ:r.sɪ.ti)	The variety of different types of life found on earth or in a particular habitat
3.Mangrove (mæŋ.groʊv)	A type of tropical tree or shrub that grows in coastal intertidal areas

4. Delta (ˈdeltə)	A landform where a river meets a body of water and deposits sediment
5. Confluence (kɒn.fluː.əns)	The point where two or more rivers meet.
6. Wildlife (waɪld.laɪf)	Animals and other living things that are not domesticated or cultivated
7. Majestic (məˈdʒɛs.tɪk)	Having grandeur or beauty.
8. Ecological (iː.kəˈlɒdʒ.i.kəl)	Relating to the relationships between living organisms and their environment
9. Tranquil (træŋ.kwɪl)	Peaceful and calm.
10. Immerse (ɪˈmɜːrs)	To involve oneself deeply in a particular activity or interest
11. Serene (səˈriːn)	Calm, peaceful, and untroubled.
12. Conservation (kɒn.səˈveɪ.ʃən)	The protection and preservation of natural resources and the environment
13. Sustainable (səˈsteɪ.nə.bəl)	Capable of being maintained or continued over the long term without harming the environment

PART 3 Follow-up Questions

1. What kind of people like to visit natural places?

People who enjoy visiting natural places often include nature enthusiasts, hikers, and those looking for a peaceful retreat from city life. These individuals typically appreciate the beauty of landscapes, the opportunity to experience wildlife, and the tranquility that natural settings offer. They might also be interested in activities like camping, bird watching, or simply relaxing outdoors.

2. What are the differences between a natural place and a city?

A natural place is characterized by its landscapes, such as mountains, forests, or rivers, and offers a peaceful environment with minimal man-made structures. In contrast, a city is bustling with buildings, roads, and people. Cities are often noisy and crowded, while natural places provide a sense of calm and are usually more open and less polluted.

3. Do you think going to the park is the only way to get close to nature?

No, visiting park is not the only way to get close to nature. People can connect with nature by visiting national parks, going for vacation to hill stations, or exploring forests and beaches. Even activities like gardening or spending time in a backyard can bring people closer to nature. The key is to find ways to interact with natural environments, regardless of the setting.

4. What can people gain from going to natural places?

People can gain several benefits from visiting natural places. They can experience relaxation and reduce stress, improve their mental well-being, and enjoy physical exercise. Natural environments can also inspire creativity and offer a chance to disconnect from the demands of daily life. Additionally, being in nature can help people develop a greater appreciation for the environment and promote conservation efforts

Part 1 Questions

21. New Activities

1. Do you like to try new activities? Why?

I enjoy trying new activities because they challenge me and help me discover new interests.

2. What activities would you like to try?

I would like to try Bunjee jumping in high mountains and maybe learn a new language in the future.

3. What activities did you do when you were a child?

As a child, I loved playing sports like Kho Kho,volley ball and exploring outdoor activities with friends.

4. Do you like to try new activities alone or with friends?

I prefer trying new activities with friends because it's more fun and we can encourage each other.

Part 2 Cue card

21. Describe a risk you took that you thought would lead to a terrible result but ended up with a positive result

You should say:

- When you took the risk
- Why you took the risk
- How it went

Speaking Guesswork

- **And explain how you felt about it**

I am a carefree person and never considered the consequences of what I did. However, about two years ago, I took a significant risk when I decided to participate in a Math Olympiad, even though I had not fully prepared for it. I had always been passionate about mathematics, but I was unsure of my abilities at that competitive level. I decided to take this risk because I wanted to challenge myself and push my boundaries. I had heard that the Math Olympiad was a prestigious event and a great opportunity to test my skills against some of the brightest students.

Additionally, I saw it as a chance to gain valuable experience and potentially achieve something that could boost my confidence and academic profile. To my surprise, despite my initial doubts, I performed much better than I expected. I managed to solve several complex problems and ended up receiving a commendation for my performance. This was a huge achievement for me, considering my initial apprehensions. The positive result not only boosted my self-esteem but also inspired me to pursue further challenges in mathematics and related fields. After the event, I felt an immense sense of relief and pride. The risk I took, which initially seemed daunting, had led to a rewarding outcome. I was thrilled that my decision to take a leap of faith had paid off.

It taught me a valuable lesson about the importance of stepping out of my comfort zone and embracing challenges. Overall, it was a transformative experience that significantly enhanced my confidence and motivated me to tackle future risks with a more positive mindset.

Vocabulary with pronunciation and meanings

1. Carefree (ker ,fri)	Free from worries or responsibilities.
2. Consequences (kɒn.sɪ.kwəns)	The results or effects of an action or decision
3. Significant (sɪg 'nɪfɪkənt)	Important or noteworthy.
4. Passionate (pæʃənət)	Having strong feelings or enthusiasm for something
5. Competitive (kəm 'pɛtɪtɪv)	Involving competition or rivalry.
6. Prestigious (prɛs 'tɪdʒəs)	Respected and admired due to high quality or status
7. Opportunity (ɒpə 'tju:nɪti)	A favorable situation or chance for progress
8. Commendation (kəmən 'deɪʃən)	An award or praise for a noteworthy achievement
9. Apprehensions (æprɪ 'hɛnʃənz)	Feelings of fear or anxiety about something that might happen

10. Self-esteem (sɛlfɪ'sti:m)	Confidence in one's own worth or abilities.
11. Daunting (dɑ:ntɪŋ)	Seeming difficult to deal with or intimidating
12. Transformative (træns'fɔ:rmətɪv)	Causing a significant change or transformation
13. Enhanced (ɪn'hænst)	Improved or increased in quality or value.
14. Motivated (məʊtɪ'veɪtɪd)	Inspired or driven to take action.

PART 3 Follow-up Questions

1. How should parents teach their children what a risk is?

Parents can teach their children about risks by explaining the concept in simple terms and using real-life examples. They can start by discussing everyday situations where there is a potential for both positive and negative outcomes, such as trying out for a sports team or speaking up in class. It's important for parents to help children understand the difference between calculated risks, which involve careful consideration and planning, and reckless risks, which are taken without thought of the possible consequences.

2. What risks should parents tell their children to avoid?

Parents should guide their children to avoid risks that could lead to serious harm or have negative long-term consequences. These might include dangerous behaviors such as experimenting with drugs or alcohol, engaging in reckless driving or unsafe practices, or participating in activities without proper safety measures. It's also important for parents to help children understand the risks associated with online activities, such as sharing personal information with strangers or engaging in cyber bullying. Teaching children to assess risks carefully and make informed decisions is key to helping them avoid dangerous situations.

3. Why do some people like to watch risk-taking movies?

People often enjoy watching risk-taking movies because these films offer excitement and thrill that can be both entertaining and engaging. Risk-taking movies often feature high-stakes situations, dramatic plot twists, and intense action sequences, which can captivate audiences and provide a sense of adventure and adrenaline. Besides, these movies allow viewers to experience risks and challenges vicariously through the characters, which can be exhilarating and satisfying without the real-life consequences. Watching such films can also serve as a form of escapism, allowing people to explore and enjoy dangerous situations in a controlled and safe environment.

4. What kinds of sports are dangerous but exciting?

Speaking Guesswork

In my opinion, Skydiving, Base Jumping, Rock Climbing, Motor Racing, Surfing Big Waves are some of the dangerous sports but are exciting

Part 1 Questions

22. Chatting

1. Do you like chatting with friends?

I enjoy talking to friends because I am an extrovert and a social person. I love to keep in touch with everyone so I like chatting a lot.

2. What do you usually chat about with friends?

I discuss all the matters related to my studies and school with my friends. I also chat with my parents about the daily routine. Sometimes I talk about the different dishes prepared by mother and what we eat at restaurants, about movies and any web series I watch.

3. Do you prefer to chat with a group of people or with only one friend?

I mostly talk with all my friends. But do not discuss everything with everyone. I only share my important issues with my best friend. I do chat in groups also but those my family groups only.

4. Do you like to communicate face to face or via social media?

I communicate by both the means. But prefer talking face to face as it gives more enjoyment and builds bond between friends and relatives.

5. Do you argue with friends?

No not at all, I don't like to argue, though I am an extrovert person but I feel arguments lead to nothing but disrespect and demean others. So it is better to keep quite than arguing.

Part 2 Cue card

22. Describe someone you know who made a good decision recently

You should say:

- **Who he/she is**
- **When he/she made the decision**
- **What decision he/she made**
- **Why it was a good decision**
- **Explain how you felt about the decision**

Well, I'd like to talk about my friend, Rashmi, who recently made a very good decision. Rashmi is one of my closest friends, and we've known each other since high school. She's always been very thoughtful and careful with her choices.

She made this important decision about three months ago. Rashmi decided to leave her well-paying but highly stressful job in a big corporation to start her own small business. She had been contemplating this move for a while, but it was only recently that she took the plunge. The decision she made was to open a cozy little café in our town. She had always been passionate about baking and creating a warm, inviting atmosphere for people to relax in. She realized that her corporate job was not making her happy, and she wanted to pursue something she truly loved.

It was a good decision for several reasons. Firstly, it allowed Rashmi to follow her passion and do something she enjoyed every day. Secondly, her café has become quite popular in the community, attracting a steady stream of customers who appreciate the quality and uniqueness of her cafe. Lastly, Rashmi's stress levels significantly decreased, and she seemed much happier and more fulfilled now. I felt very proud of her for making this bold move. It's not easy to leave a stable job and venture into something uncertain, but she had the courage to do it. I admire her determination and her willingness to take such a decision to achieve her dreams. Seeing her success and be happy in her new endeavor has been incredibly inspiring for me.

Vocabulary with pronunciation and meanings

1. Thoughtful (' θɔ:t.fəl)	Showing careful consideration or attention.
2. Stressful (' stres.fəl)	Full of stress or tension.
3. Contemplating (' kɒn.təm.pleɪ.tɪŋ)	Thinking deeply about something for a long Time
4. Plunge (plʌndʒ)	A sudden and decisive action, often into something risky or new
5. Passionate (' pæʃ.ən.ət)	Having strong feelings or enthusiasm about Something
6. Popular (' pɒp.jə.lər)	Liked or enjoyed by many people.
7. Fulfilled (fɒl' fɪld)	Feeling satisfied and happy because of achieving something
8. Venture (' ven.tʃər)	A risky or daring journey or undertaking.

9. Determination (dɪˌtɜːmɪˈneɪʃən)	The quality of being firm in making decisions or achieving something
10. Inspiring (ɪnˈspaɪə.rɪŋ)	Providing motivation or encouragement.

PART 3 Questions

1. What decisions do people make every day?

People make a variety of decisions every day, from simple choices like what to eat for breakfast or what route to take to work, to more complex ones like how to manage their time or budget.

2. Why do people make decisions?

Well, people make decisions to address their needs, solve problems, and achieve their goals. Decisions help them navigate daily life, make progress in their personal and professional lives, and respond to changing circumstances. Essentially, making decisions is a way to manage and influence their environment and outcomes."

3. Can children make decisions on their own?

Yes, children can make decisions on their own, especially as they grow older and develop more experience. They often make choices about things like what clothes to wear, what activities to participate in, or how to spend their free time. However, the complexity of decisions they can handle generally depends on their age and maturity.

4. When do people change their decision?

People may change their decision when they receive new information, face unexpected circumstances, or reconsider their priorities. For example, someone might change their mind about a travel destination due to a sudden change in weather or opt for a different career path after gaining more insights about their interests and skills.

Part 1 Questions

23. Favorite Day

1. Which day is your favorite day?

My favorite day is Saturday. It's a day when I can relax and do things I enjoy without worrying about work or other responsibilities.

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2. Which day is your least favorite day?

My least favorite day is Monday. It's the start of the workweek, and it can be challenging to get back into the routine after the weekend.

3. How do you usually spend your time?

Most of my time is spent on working, studying, and engaging in hobbies like reading, writing, and exercising. I also make sure to spend quality time with family and friends.

4. Which is your favorite part of the favorite day?

My favorite part of Saturday is the morning. I love waking up without an alarm, enjoying a leisurely breakfast, and having the whole day ahead of me to do what I please. Saturday feels like the perfect time to relax.

5. How do you usually spend your favorite day?

On Saturdays, I like to start the day with a good breakfast and some light exercise. Then, I might meet up with friends or have family get together, engage in a hobby, or explore new places in the city. In the evening, I enjoy relaxing with a good book or movie.

6. How important do you think it is to have free time on your favorite day?

Having free time on my favorite day is very important. It allows me to unwind, pursue my interests, and recharge for the upcoming week. It's crucial for maintaining a healthy work-life balance.

Part 2 Cue card

23. Describe a place where you have taken photos more than once

You should say:

- **Where the place is**
- **When you took the photos**
- **What special features do the photos taken there have**
- **And explain why you have been there more than once to take photos**

Talking about the place where I have taken photos more than once is the central park in my city, called Lal Bagh. It's a large, beautiful park located in the main city area, surrounded by tall buildings and busy streets, but inside it feels like a peaceful oasis. I've taken photos there many times, but I remember specific instances over the past few years. The first time I took photos there was during a spring festival about two years ago. The park was filled with blooming flowers, and the vibrant colors made for stunning pictures. Another memorable time was last autumn when the leaves had turned

Speaking Guesswork

golden and red, creating a picturesque scene. More recently, I visited the park when a flower show was held giving it a magical, serene look.

The photos taken at Lal bagh have several special features. Firstly, the natural beauty of the park provides a perfect backdrop for photography. The variety of trees, flowers, and open spaces offers many opportunities for capturing different angles and perspectives. Secondly, the park has several iconic landmarks, such as a beautiful old fountain, a small hill, lake with small island, lots of bamboo trees and a quaint wooden bridge, which add charm and character to the photos. Lastly, the changing seasons give the park a different look and feel each time, making each set of photos unique.

I have been to Lal bagh Park multiple times to take photos mainly because it's such a versatile and scenic location. Every season brings a new aspect of the park's beauty, and I love capturing these changes through my lens. Additionally, it's a place where I feel relaxed and inspired, making it perfect for spending time and taking photos. The park holds many happy memories for me, and I enjoy documenting its beauty over time.

Vocabulary with pronunciation and meanings

1. Oasis (oʊ 'eɪ.sɪs)	A peaceful, pleasant area in the midst of a busy or difficult environment
2. Blooming ('blu:.mɪŋ)	Growing or producing flowers.
3. Vibrant ('vaɪ.brənt)	Full of energy and life; bright and striking.
4. Picturesque (,pɪk.tʃər'esk)	Visually attractive, like a picture.
5. Serene (sə'ri:n)	Calm, peaceful, and untroubled.
6. Backdrop ('bæk.drɒp)	A background scene or setting for something.
7. Iconic (aɪ'kɒn.ɪk)	Widely recognized and well-established; symbolizing something
8. Quaint (kwent)	Attractively old-fashioned or unusual.
9. Versatile ('vɜ:r.sə.təl)	Able to adapt or be adapted to many different functions or activities
10. Scenic ('si:.nɪk)	Providing or relating to views of impressive or beautiful natural scenery

PART 3 Questions

Speaking Guesswork

1. Do you like to take photos?

Yes, I do enjoy taking photos. It allows me to capture moments, preserve memories, and appreciate the beauty of my surroundings. Photography is a way for me to express my creativity and share experiences with others.

2. Where do people often like to take photos?

People often like to take photos in scenic locations, such as parks, beaches, and tourist attractions. Social events like weddings, parties, and family gatherings are also popular settings. Additionally, many people enjoy taking photos of everyday moments and special occasions in their own homes or neighborhoods.

3. Who would like to take photos more often, young or older?

I think, young people tend to take photos more often than older individuals. This is largely due to their frequent use of social media platforms where they share images and experiences. Older people might take photos less frequently, often focusing on more significant events or family milestones."

4. Would you pay a lot of money to hire a photographer?

I would consider paying a significant amount for a photographer if it were for a special occasion, like a wedding or a professional photo-shoot. The quality of the photos and the importance of capturing those moments accurately would justify the expense. For everyday photos, however, I would generally prefer to take them myself.

Part 1 Questions

24. Colors

1. What is your favorite color?

My favorite color is blue. It's calming and versatile, whether it's a deep navy or a bright sky blue.

2. Are there any colors that have a special meaning in your culture?

In my culture, red symbolizes luck and happiness, often seen during celebrations and festivals.

3. What color of clothes do you not like to wear?

I tend to avoid dark neon colors because they can be too bright and flashy for my taste.

4. What color of car would you buy?

I would prefer a silver or charcoal gray car. These colors look sleek and are easy to maintain.

5. What's the most popular color in your country?

In my country, red and saffron are popular for their classic and versatile appeal in fashion and design.

6. What color would you never use in your phone/room?

I wouldn't choose a fluorescent green for my phone or room decor; it's too intense and might be distracting.

Part 2 Cue card

24. Describe a tourist attraction that very few people visit but you think is interesting

You should say:

- **What the place is**
- **What people can see there**
- **Why only very few people visit there**
- **And explain why you think it is interesting**

Well, today I am going to talk about a tourist attraction that very few people visit but I find extremely interesting is the Bundi Palace in Rajasthan, India. Bundi Palace is a majestic fort located in the small town of Bundi. It is a hidden gem compared to the more famous forts and palaces in Rajasthan like those in Jaipur or Udaipur.

Visitors to Bundi Palace can see stunning murals and frescoes that depict scenes from Indian mythology and daily life. The intricate artwork is incredibly detailed and beautifully preserved. The palace also offers a panoramic view of the town and the surrounding hills, which is truly breathtaking. There are a few reasons why only a few people visit Bundi Palace.

Firstly, Bundi is not as well-known as other tourist destinations in Rajasthan, so it often gets overlooked by international tourists. Secondly, the infrastructure and accessibility might not be as developed as in more popular places, making it less convenient for visitors. However, I think Bundi Palace is fascinating because it offers a more authentic and less commercialized experience of Rajasthan's rich history and culture. The art and architecture of the palace are exquisite and provide a unique insight into the region's past. Moreover, the tranquility and the lack of crowds make it a perfect spot for someone looking to explore historical sites in peace. It feels like a journey back in time, allowing one to imagine the grandeur and lifestyle of the era in which it was built.

At the end I can say that Bundi Palace is a captivating and underrated destination that deserves more attention for its historical and cultural significance.

Vocabulary with pronunciation and meanings

Speaking Guesswork

1. Majestic (mə'dʒɛs.tɪk)	Having grandeur, beauty, or dignity; impressive.
2. Hidden gem ('hɪd.ən dʒɛm)	A valuable or unique place or thing that is not well known
3. Murals ('mjʊər.əlz)	Large paintings or artworks done directly on
4. Frescoes ('frɛs.koʊz)	Paintings done on wet plaster surfaces.
5. Intricate ('ɪn.trɪ.kət)	Very detailed and complex.
6. Panoramic (,pæn.ə'ræm.ɪk)	Offering a wide, unobstructed view.
7. Breathtaking ('brɛθ.teɪ.kɪŋ)	Astonishing or awe-inspiring in beauty or grandeur
8. Overlooked (,oʊ.vər'lʊkt)	Not noticed or considered.
9. Infrastructure ('ɪnfrə'strʌk.tʃər)	The basic physical and organizational structures needed for the operation of a place
10. Commercialized (kə'mɜːr.ʃə.laɪzd)	Focused on making profit rather than preserving Authenticity
11. Exquisite (ɪk'skwɪz.ɪt)	Extremely beautiful and delicate.
12. Tranquility (træŋ'kwɪl.ɪ.ti)	The quality of being calm and peaceful.
13. Captivating ('kæp.tɪ.veɪ.tɪŋ)	Attracting and holding interest or attention.

Part 3 Follow-up Questions

1. Why do people visit tourist attractions?

I think visitors like to explore famous landmarks, new places, experience different cultures, and enjoy unique activities. Attractions often offer historical, cultural, or natural significance, and visiting them can provide entertainment, education, and memorable experiences. Many people also travel to take photographs and create lasting memories."

2. What makes a tourist attraction famous?

A tourist attraction becomes famous due to its historical significance, unique features, or cultural importance. Iconic landmarks, stunning natural scenery, and well-preserved historical sites often draw visitors from around the world. Additionally, factors such as media coverage, endorsements by travel influencers, and positive reviews can contribute to an attraction's fame.

3. Do local people like to visit local tourist attractions?

Yes, local people often visit local tourist attractions, though the frequency can vary. Many locals enjoy exploring nearby attractions to learn more about their own region, participate in local events, or simply enjoy a day out. However, some may visit these places less often due to the perception that they are more suited for tourists.

4. Do you think tourism causes environmental damage?

Of course, yes, tourism can cause environmental damage. Increased visitor numbers often lead to pollution, littering, and the degradation of natural landscapes. Popular tourist spots can suffer from overuse, which impacts local ecosystems and wildlife. However, sustainable tourism practices, such as eco-friendly initiatives and responsible travel habits, can help mitigate these effects and protect the environment.

Part 1 Questions

25. Sharing Things

1. What kind of things do you like to share with others?

I enjoy sharing experiences, knowledge, and good food with others. It's always great to spread joy and learn from each other.

2. Have you shared anything with others recently?

Recently, I shared a book recommendation with a friend and some homemade cookies with my neighbors.

3. What kind of things are not suitable for sharing?

Personal or confidential information that could harm someone's privacy or safety should not be shared. Also, belongings that are very personal or sentimental might not be suitable for sharing.

4. Is there anything you don't want to share?

Of course, there are some personal or sensitive details that I might choose to keep private, but generally, I'm comfortable sharing what's relevant and useful in most situations.

5. Did your parents teach you to share when you were a child?

Speaking Guesswork

Yes, definitely! My parents taught me the importance of sharing toys, treats, and time with others, which has shaped how I interact with people today.

Part 2 Cue card

25. Describe a person who encouraged you to achieve your goal

You should say:

- **Who this person is**
- **What goal it was**
- **How he or she has encouraged you to achieve the goal**
- **And explain how useful this person's encouragement was for you to achieve the goal.**

I am fortunate to have many well-wishers in my life. My parents always encourage me a lot in each and everything but today I'd like to talk about my teacher, Mrs. Sharma, who encouraged me to achieve my goal of excelling in my math exams.

Mrs. Sharma is my math teacher, and she has been a great support throughout my studies. The goal was to improve my grades and do well in my math exams, which I found quite challenging. She encouraged me in several ways.

Firstly, she provided extra help after class, offering additional exercises and explanations to make difficult concepts clearer. She also gave me constructive feedback on my practice tests, helping me understand where I needed to improve. Moreover, her positive reinforcement and belief in my abilities kept me motivated during times when I felt discouraged. Her encouragement was incredibly useful.

It not only helped me grasp the subject better but also boosted my confidence. Thanks to her support, I was able to achieve a top grade in my exams, which was a significant milestone for me. Her encouragement was instrumental in reaching my goal and made a big difference in my academic success.

Vocabulary with pronunciation and meanings

1. Fortunate ('fɔːr.tʃən.ət)	Having good luck or favorable circumstances.
2. Well-wishers ('wel ,wɪʃ.ərz)	People who express good wishes and support.
3. Encourage (ɪn 'kɜːr.ɪdʒ)	To give support, confidence, or hope to Someone
4. Constructive (kən 'strʌk.tɪv)	Providing helpful feedback or suggestions for Improvement

5.Reinforcement (,ri:.ɪn'fɔ:rs.mənt)	The process of encouraging or establishing a belief or habit
6.Motivated ('moo.tɪ ,vei.tɪd)	Feeling inspired or driven to achieve Something
7. Discouraged (dɪs'kʌr.ɪdʒd)	Feeling demoralized or less confident.
8. Grasp (græsp)	To understand something fully.
9. Milestone ('maɪl.stoʊn)	An important event or achievement.
10.Instrumental (,ɪn.strə'men.təl)	Crucial or essential in achieving something

PART 3 Questions

1. Do you think children are more likely to achieve their goals if they are encouraged?

Yes, when children are supported and motivated, they are more likely to accomplish their goals. Positive reinforcement and support from parents, teachers, and peers can boost their confidence and motivation. Encouragement helps children stay focused, overcome challenges, and develops a positive attitude towards their goals.

2. What should parents do if their children don't want to study?

Well, Parents should first try to understand the underlying reasons, such as lack of interest or difficulty with the material if children don't want to study. They can then work to make learning more engaging and relevant, provide additional support or resources, and establish a structured routine. It's also important for parents to communicate openly and offer encouragement, while avoiding excessive pressure.

3. Who do you think should set goals for children?

Goal-setting for children should ideally be a collaborative effort between parents, teachers, and the children themselves. Parents and teachers can provide guidance and help set realistic and achievable goals, while involving children in the process allows them to take ownership and be more motivated to reach their objectives.

4. Who plays a more significant role in children's education? Parents or teachers?

Both parents and teachers play crucial roles in children's education, but in different ways. Teachers provide formal instruction and academic support, while parents offer encouragement, create a supportive home environment, and reinforce learning outside of school. The combined efforts of both contribute to a child's overall educational success.

Speaking Guesswork

Part 1 Questions

26. Friends

1. How important are friends to you?

Friends are extremely important to me. They provide support, companionship, and a sense of belonging. Having close friends enriches my life and helps me navigate through both good and challenging times.

2. Do you often go out with your friends?

Yes, I frequently hang out with my friends. We enjoy spending time together, whether it's going to a restaurant, watching a movie, or just hanging out at someone's house.

3. Where do you often meet each other?

We often meet at cafes, parks, or each other's homes. Sometimes, we also plan outings to new places in the city or take short trips together.

4. What kinds of people do you like to have as friends?

I like to have friends who are honest, supportive, and have a good sense of humor. It's important to me that my friends share similar values and interests, and that we can have meaningful conversations and lots of fun together.

5. Do you prefer to have a big or small group of friends?

I prefer to have a small group of close friends. I value deep, meaningful relationships over having a large number of acquaintances. With a small group, it's easier to maintain strong connections and trust.

6. Do you prefer to spend time alone or with friends?

I enjoy spending time with friends, but I also value my alone time. It's important for me to have a balance between socializing and having personal time to relax and recharge.

Part 2 Cue card

26. Describe an interesting place you have been to with a friend

You should say:

- **What and where the place is**
- **Who you went with**
- **When you went there**
- **What you did there**
- **And explain why you think it is interesting**

Well, one interesting place I've been to with a friend is the historic Fort Kochi in Kerala; in south India. I visited Fort Kochi with my friend Anjali about a year ago during the winter break.

While we were there, we explored several fascinating sites. We walked along the charming streets lined with colonial-era buildings, visited the iconic Chinese fishing nets, and explored the St. Francis Church, which is one of the oldest European churches in India. We also enjoyed a boat tour of the backwaters, which was a relaxing way to see the area.

I find Fort Kochi interesting because of its unique blend of history and culture.

The area has a rich history with influences from Portuguese, Dutch, and British colonization, which is reflected in its architecture and local customs. The vibrant mix of cultures, the historical landmarks, and the scenic beauty of the backwaters make Fort Kochi a captivating place to visit.

Vocabulary with pronunciation and meanings

1. Historic (hɪs'tɔːr.ɪk)	Relating to or having importance in history.
2. Fascinating ('fæs.ɪ.neɪ.tɪŋ)	Extremely interesting and attractive.
3. Charming ('tʃɑːr.mɪŋ)	Delightfully pleasant or attractive.
4. Colonial-era (kə'lɒʊ.ni.əl 'iər.ə)	Relating to the period when a country was a Colony
5. Iconic (aɪ'kɒn.ɪk)	Widely recognized and well-established; representing something important
6. Backwaters ('bæk.wɔː.təz)	Shallow lakes or waterways connected to a larger body of water, often in a tranquil setting
7. Blend (blend)	A mixture or combination of different Elements
8. Colonization (kə'lɒn.aɪ'zeɪ.ʃən)	The act of establishing control over a country or region by a foreign power

PART 3 Questions

1. Why do people need friends?

People need friends for companionship, support, and a sense of belonging. Friends provide emotional support during difficult times, share in joyful moments, and offer diverse perspectives. Having friends can also improve overall well-being and reduce feelings of loneliness.

Speaking Guesswork

2. How do you communicate with friends?

I communicate with friends through various methods, including face-to-face conversations, phone calls, text messages, and social media. Each method allows me to stay in touch, share updates, and maintain our relationship, regardless of distance or busy schedules."

3. Why don't some people like to socialize?

Some people may not like to socialize due to personal preferences, social anxiety, or past negative experiences. They might find large gatherings overwhelming or prefer solitude and quiet activities. Social preferences can vary widely based on individual personality and comfort levels.

4. Can talking with people improve social skills?

Certainly, interacting with others can enhance your social abilities. Engaging in conversations helps individuals practice communication techniques, understand social cues, and build confidence. Regular interaction with others can enhance one's ability to connect, empathize, and effectively navigate social situations.

Part 1 Questions

27. Health

1. How do you keep healthy?

I keep healthy by maintaining a balanced diet, exercising regularly, and getting enough sleep. I also make sure to stay hydrated and manage stress through activities like meditation and yoga.

2. How important is a healthy lifestyle for you?

Leading a healthy lifestyle is really significant to me because it helps me feel good both physically and mentally. When I eat healthy food and exercise regularly, I have more energy, and I can focus better on my work or studies. It also helps prevent health problems like getting sick often or feeling tired. In my opinion, maintaining a balanced lifestyle not only makes me feel better but also helps me live a longer and happier life.

3. What is your favorite sport?

My favorite sport is swimming. I enjoy the feeling of being in the water, and it's a great full-body workout that helps me stay fit and relaxed.

4. Are there health classes in your school?

Yes, there were health classes in my school. They covered topics like nutrition, physical fitness, and mental health. These classes were quite informative and helped us understand the importance of a healthy lifestyle.

5. Is it easy for people to exercise in your country?

Yes, it's relatively easy for people to exercise in my country. There are many public parks, gyms, and recreational facilities available. Additionally, many cities have designated bike lanes and walking paths.

Part 2 Cue card

27. Describe a person you know who has chosen a career in the medical field (e.g. a doctor, a nurse)

You should say:

- Who the person is
- What their job is
- How they became interested in this career
- And explain why you admire them

Medical professionals, such as doctors and nurses, play a crucial role in society by helping people maintain their health and recover from illnesses. I'll be talking about a person I know who has chosen a career in the medical field is my cousin, Riya. She is a pediatrician, which means she specializes in taking care of children's health.

Riya works at a well-known hospital in my city, where she treats children with various illnesses. She also educates parents on how to ensure their children stay healthy. Her job involves long hours, but she is passionate about it.

Riya became interested in this career because, from a young age, she always loved helping others and had a special fondness for children. She was inspired by our family doctor, who treated her with great care when she was sick as a child. That experience motivated her to pursue a medical career and help others the way she was helped.

I admire Riya for her dedication, compassion, and patience. Even though her job is stressful, she remains calm and focused. I respect her not only for her skills as a doctor but also for her desire to make a difference in the lives of children and their families.

Vocabulary with pronunciation and meanings

1. Crucial ('kru:ʃəl)

Extremely important or essential.

2. Pediatrician (, pi:diə' trɪʃən)	A medical doctor specializing in the treatment of children
3. Specializes (' spɛʃəlaɪz)	To focus on a particular area of expertise or Practice
4. Educates (' ɛdʒʊ , keɪtɪz)	To provide information or instruction to help others learn
5. Dedication (, dɛdɪ' keɪʃən)	The quality of being committed to a task or Purpose
6. Compassion (kəm' pæʃən)	Sympathetic pity and concern for the sufferings or misfortunes of others
7. Focused (' fəʊkəst)	Concentrated on a particular task or goal.
8. Admire (əd' maɪər)	To regard with respect and approval.
9. (Toll (tool)	The suffering, damage, or negative impact resulting from an event or situation
10. Thrive (θraɪv)	To grow, develop, or be successful in a vigorous or healthy manner

Part 3 Follow-up Questions

1. Do you think medical professionals are respected in your country? Why or why not?

Yes, medical professionals are highly respected in my country. They play a critical role in society by saving lives and improving public health. People trust doctors and nurses because they have the knowledge and skills to treat illnesses and injuries. Additionally, their work requires a lot of dedication and long hours, which people appreciate and admire.

2. What are the challenges that people in the medical field often face?

According to me, medical professionals face many challenges, including long working hours, high stress levels, and the emotional toll of dealing with sick or dying patients. They also have to keep up with advancements in medical technology and treatments, which requires constant learning. Moreover, during times of crisis, like a pandemic, they are often overworked and put at risk, which adds to their stress.

3. Why do some people choose to become doctors or nurses, in your opinion?

Speaking Guesswork

I think many people opt for becoming doctors or nurses because they have a strong desire to help others and make a difference in their communities. They may also be inspired by family members who work in the field or by their own experiences with healthcare. Others may be attracted to the stability and respect that comes with the profession, as well as the opportunity for continuous learning and growth.

4. How do you think the medical profession has changed over the years?

The medical profession has evolved a lot over the years, especially with the advancement of technology. Modern equipment and digital tools have made diagnoses and treatments more accurate and efficient. Additionally, there has been an increased focus on specialized fields within medicine, allowing doctors to develop expertise in specific areas. The profession has also become more patient-centered, with more emphasis on patient rights and communication.

5. What skills do you think are essential for someone to succeed in the medical field?

To thrive in the medical field, strong communication skills are essential because healthcare professionals need to explain complex information to patients clearly. Problem-solving and critical thinking skills are also important since doctors and nurses often face challenging cases. Empathy is key as well, as medical professionals need to understand and care for their patients' emotional and physical well-being. Lastly, time management and the ability to work under pressure are crucial due to the demanding nature of the job.

6. Do you think people in the medical field should be paid more for their work? Why?

Yes, I believe people in the medical field should be paid more for their work. They take on enormous responsibility for people's health and well-being, often working long hours in stressful conditions. In addition, their jobs can be physically and emotionally exhausting. Given the critical role they play in society, it's only fair that they are compensated well for their dedication and hard work.

Part 1 Questions

28. Reading

1. Do you like reading?

Yes, I love reading. It's a great way to relax and learn new things.

2. Do you like to read at home or in other places?

I prefer to read at home where I can find a quiet corner, but I also enjoy reading in libraries or cafes sometimes.

3. In what places do you think it is difficult to read?

It's difficult to read in noisy places like crowded cafes or on public transport where there are distractions.

4. Do you like to read by yourself or with other people?

I usually read by myself because it allows me to immerse deeply in the book without interruptions.

Part 2 Cue card

28. Describe a person who likes to read a lot

You should say:

- **Who this person is**
- **How do you know him/her**
- **What he/she likes to talk about**
- **And explain how you feel about this person.**

One person I know who loves to read is my friend Anisha. We met during college, where we discovered that we both share a passion for books.

Anisha is an avid reader and always has a book with her. She enjoys discussing a wide range of topics, from classic literature to contemporary fiction. Whenever we chat, she often brings up interesting insights and themes from the books she's read, which makes our conversations quite engaging.

I really admire Anisha for her enthusiasm about reading. Her love for books has not only broadened her own knowledge but has also enriched our conversations. She has a unique way of connecting stories from books to real-life experiences, which makes her company enjoyable and thought-provoking.

Vocabulary with pronunciation and meanings

1. Avid ('ævid)	Having a keen interest or enthusiasm for Something
2. Discussing (dɪs'kʌsɪŋ)	Talking about a topic in detail.
3. Insights ('ɪn,saɪts)	An accurate and deep understanding of a person or thing
4. Engaging (ɪn'geɪdʒɪŋ) attention.	Attracting or holding interest or
5. Enthusiasm (ɪn'θu:zɪ,æzəm)	Intense and eager enjoyment or interest.
6. Broadened ('brɔ:dənd)	Expanded or made wider in scope.

7.Enriched (ɪn' rɪʃt)	Improved or enhanced the quality of Something
8.Unique (ju' ni:k)	Being the only one of its kind; distinctively different
9.Thought-provoking (' θɔ:t prə ,vʊʊkɪŋ)	Stimulating careful consideration or reflection

Part 3 Follow-up Questions

1. What communication skills are essential?

Effective communication skills include active listening, clear articulation, and empathy. Active listening involves paying full attention to the speaker, understanding their message, and responding thoughtfully. Clear articulation means expressing ideas clearly and concisely to avoid misunderstandings. Empathy allows individuals to understand and relate to others' emotions and perspectives, which helps in building strong relationships and resolving conflicts.

2. Are you talkative?

I would say I'm moderately talkative. I enjoy engaging in conversations and sharing my thoughts, but I also appreciate listening to others. I believe finding a balance between talking and listening is important to maintain meaningful and productive interactions.

3. Are most Indian people talkative?

It can vary widely depending on the individual and their background. Generally, Indian people are known for their warm and sociable nature, which can sometimes translate into being talkative. Social interactions are often lively, and people are usually open to sharing their thoughts and stories. However, this doesn't mean everyone is equally talkative; it really depends on personal preferences and cultural influences.

4. What jobs need employees to be talkative?

There are many jobs that require frequent interaction with clients, customers, or team members often need employees to be talkative. Examples include sales representatives, customer service agents, teachers, and public speakers. These roles benefit from individuals who can engage others effectively, convey information clearly, and build strong relationships through conversation.

5. Should children be encouraged to talk more?

Yes, children should be encouraged to speak more as it helps in their language development, confidence, and social skills. Engaging in conversations allows children to practice new vocabulary, express their thoughts, and learn how to communicate effectively with others. Encouragement and positive reinforcement can help them feel more comfortable and motivated to speak.

6. How does excessive talking affect productivity in a group?

Excessive talking can negatively impact productivity in a group by causing distractions and interrupting the flow of work. When too much time is spent on non-essential conversations, it can lead to a loss of focus and delays in completing tasks. It's important for group members to balance discussion with action, ensuring that conversations are relevant and productive.

Part 1 Questions

29. Losing Things

1. Do you often lose things?

I try to be organized, but occasionally I do misplace things like keys or my phone, especially during busy days or when I'm multitasking.

2. What can we do to avoid losing things?

To avoid losing things, I find it helpful to designate specific places for commonly used items, like a key hook or a tray for wallets and phones. Being mindful and taking a moment to double-check before leaving places also helps.

3. Why do some people lose things more often than others?

I think, People might misplace things more frequently due to factors like forgetfulness, distractions, or simply not having established organizational habits. Stress or a busy lifestyle can also contribute to absent-mindedness.

4. What will you do if you find something lost by others?

If I find something that others have lost, I would first try to identify its owner. If possible, I would return it directly or hand it over to a nearby authority or lost and found facility. I believe in helping others in such situations as I would hope someone would do for me.

Part 2 Cue card

29. Describe a time when you lost an important and valuable item

You should say:

- **What it was?**
- **How you lost it?**
- **Why was it important to you?**
- **How you felt when you lost it?**

Losing an important item can be quite stressful. I'd like to share an experience where I lost something very valuable to me. The item I lost was a watch that had been a gift from my grandfather. It was not just a regular watch; it was a classic timepiece with a sentimental value, as it had been passed down through generations in my family.

I lost it during a family vacation. I remember taking it off and placing it in a safe spot in my hotel room while I went out to explore. When I returned, I realized it was missing. Despite searching the entire room and checking with the hotel staff, I couldn't find it.

This watch was important to me because it symbolized my connection to my family and my grandfather's memory. Losing it felt like losing a piece of my family history, and it was emotionally upsetting. I felt a deep sense of regret and sadness, as I had hoped to pass it down to future generations.

The experience was quite disheartening, and it reminded me of the significance of holding on to precious memories and items with care.

Vocabulary with pronunciation and meanings

1.Sentimental (ˌsɛntɪˈmɛntəl)	Relating to feelings of nostalgia or emotion, often linked to personal memories
2.Timepiece ('taɪmˌpiːs)	A device for measuring time, such as a watch or Clock
3.Regret (rɪˈgrɛt)	A feeling of sadness or disappointment over something that has happened or been done
4. Disheartening (dɪsˈhɑːrtənɪŋ)	Causing a loss of hope or confidence.
5.Nostalgia (nɒˈstældʒə)	A sentimental longing or wistful affection for the past, typically for a period or place with happy personal associations
6. Symbolized ('sɪmbəˌlaɪzd)	Represented or stood for something.

Part 3 Follow-up Questions

1. What kinds of people may lose things often?

Speaking Guesswork

People who are generally disorganized or have a hectic lifestyle may lose things more frequently. Those who juggle many tasks at once or are often in a hurry might misplace items. Additionally, people with busy or cluttered environments, such as students or professionals with a lot of responsibilities, may also find themselves losing things more often.

2. What can we do to prevent losing important things?

Well, to avoid misplacing important items it's helpful to establish a consistent place for them, such as a designated drawer or a specific pocket in a bag. Keeping a checklist or a routine can also be useful, especially when leaving home or work. Using organizational tools like key finders or tracking apps can help keep track of valuable items. Moreover, being mindful and focused when handling important items can reduce the chances of misplacing them.

3. What would you do if you saw something valuable that didn't belong to you on the street?

If I found something valuable on the street that didn't belong to me I would first ensure it was secure and not at risk of being stolen. I would then report it to the local authorities or hand it over to a nearby lost-and-found office, if available. If the item had identifiable details, like a name or contact information, I would attempt to return it to its owner directly. It's important to act responsibly and ensure that valuable items are returned to their rightful owners.

4. What kinds of things have you lost so far?

So far, I've lost a few items, including a favorite pair of sunglasses and a small wallet, handkerchief, pens. These items were misplaced during busy periods or while traveling. Losing them was inconvenient, but it also served as a reminder to be more organized and cautious with my belongings.

5. What do you usually do to look for lost items?

When I lose something, I usually start by retracing my steps to the last place I remember having it. I then check common places where I might have left it, such as my bag, pockets, or specific rooms. I also ask people around me if they have seen it and use any tracking devices or apps if the item is equipped with them. If needed, I stay calm and methodically search through potential areas where the item might be.

6. What should people do to find what they lost?

To find lost items, people should remain calm and organized. It's useful to make a list of where the item might be and search those areas systematically. Asking others for help and checking with lost-and-found departments or local authorities can also be effective. As I mentioned earlier that in some cases, using technology like tracking devices or apps can aid in locating the item. Persistence and a methodical approach often lead to successful recovery.

Part 1 Questions

Speaking Guesswork

30. Festival

1. What is your favorite festival?

My favorite festival is Diwali, it is commonly known as festival of lights. It's celebrated with a lot of enthusiasm in my country. Diwali marks the victory of light over darkness and good over evil. It's a time for families to come together, decorate their homes with lamps and colorful lights, and enjoy festive meals and sweets.

2. Do you like Western festivals?

Yes, I do enjoy Western festivals. I find them fascinating because they often involve unique traditions and celebrations. For example, Halloween is fun with its costumes and trick-or-treating, and Christmas brings a festive spirit with decorations and gifts. I appreciate how Western festivals bring people together and create a joyful atmosphere.

3. Do you think festivals are essential for preserving cultural heritage?

Absolutely, festivals play a crucial role in preserving cultural heritage by passing down traditions, customs, and values from one generation to the next. They provide an opportunity for people to celebrate and honor their history, and they help keep cultural practices alive. Festivals also educate younger generations about their cultural roots and foster a sense of community and identity.

4. What are some traditional foods associated with festivals in your culture?

In my culture, several traditional foods are associated with festivals. For Diwali, we enjoy sweets like gulab jamun, which are deep-fried dough balls soaked in sugar syrup, and jalebi, a sweet made from deep-fried batter soaked in syrup. During other festivals like Holi, we eat special treats like gujiya, which are sweet pastries filled with a mixture of dried fruits and nuts.

30. Describe your favorite food at a traditional festival or a special event in your country

You should say:

- **What the tradition or festival is**
- **When it takes place**
- **What customs are associated with it**
- **And why it is significant to your country's culture**

One of my favorite foods at a traditional festival in my country is during Diwali, the festival of lights. During Diwali, there are several customs associated with the celebration. Families clean and decorate their homes with lamps and colorful lights. People also perform religious rituals; exchange gifts, and enjoys festive meals. One of the highlights of the festival is preparing and sharing a variety of traditional sweets and snacks.

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My favorite food during Diwali is gulab jamun, which are deep-fried dough balls soaked in fragrant sugar syrup. These sweets are incredibly delicious and have a rich, syrupy taste that makes them a perfect treat for the occasion. The preparation and sharing of gulab jamun are deeply embedded in the festival's customs, and it's enjoyed by people of all ages.

Diwali and its traditional foods, like gulab jamun, are significant to my country's culture because they reflect the values of togetherness, generosity, and celebration. The festival brings families and communities together, and the special foods enhance the joy and festivity of the occasion. It's a time when cultural heritage is celebrated and cherished, making it an important aspect of our cultural identity.

Vocabulary with pronunciation and meanings

1. Customs (' kʌstəmz)	Established practices or traditions associated with a particular event or culture
2. Fragrant (' freigrənt)	Having a pleasant or sweet smell.
3. Generosity (, dʒenə' rɒsɪti)	The quality of being kind and giving freely.
4. Cherished (' tʃerɪʃt)	Held dear and valued greatly.
5. Cultural (' kʌltʃərəl)	Related to the ideas, customs, and social behavior of a society
6. Heritage (' hɛrɪtɪdʒ)	The traditions, achievements, and beliefs that are part of the history of a group or nation
7. Tradition (trə' dɪʃən)	A long-established custom or belief passed down through generations

Part 3 Follow-up Questions

1. What foods are popular in your country?

India has a diverse range of staple foods that vary by region. Rice, lentils, chapatti, vegetables is the common ones. Other than that people also relish foods like Tandoori chicken, Paneer tikka, Biryani, Dosa etc.

2. Is 'fast food' popular in your country?

Yes, fast food is quite popular in my country. With busy lifestyles and urbanization, many people opt for quick and convenient food options. International fast food chains, as well as local fast food outlets,
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are widespread. Items like burgers, fries, and fried chicken are commonly consumed, especially among younger people and working professionals.

3. Why do you think some people choose to be vegetarians?

Well, some people choose to be vegetarians for various reasons. Health considerations are a major factor, as many believe that a vegetarian diet can reduce the risk of certain health issues. Ethical reasons also play a role, with some people choosing vegetarianism to avoid harming animals.

4. Is the food that people eat today different from the food that people used to eat in the past?

Certainly, the food people eat today is often different from what was consumed in the past. Modern diets include a wider variety of international cuisines and processed foods, which were not as prevalent in the past. Traditional foods are still enjoyed, but there has been a shift towards convenience foods and global influences. This change reflects evolving tastes and the impact of globalization on food culture.

5. Do you or do people in your country generally prefer to eat at home or eat out?

In general, people in my country prefer to eat at home, especially during family meals and special occasions. Home-cooked meals are valued for their taste, nutritional content, and cultural significance. However, eating out has become increasingly common, particularly in urban areas where busy lifestyles make dining out a convenient option. Many people enjoy a mix of both, depending on their schedule and social preferences.

Part 1 Questions

31. Clothes and Fashion

1. Are you interested in fashion and clothes?

I'm moderately interested in fashion and like to keep up with current trends.

2. Do you have a lot of nice clothes?

Yes, I have a few nice clothes that I like to wear for special occasions.

3. What kind(s) of clothes do you usually wear?

I usually wear casual clothes like jeans and t-shirts or dresses depending on the occasion.

4. Would you say clothes are expensive in your country?

Clothes can vary in price, but there are affordable options available too.

5. Do you like to wear fashionable clothes?

I enjoy wearing fashionable clothes that make me feel confident and stylish.

6. Is there anything that you used to wear in past that you don't wear now?

There are some clothes I used to wear in the past that don't fit my style anymore, so I've updated my wardrobe over time.

7. How often do you go for shopping for clothes?

I go shopping for clothes about once a month to refresh my wardrobe and explore new styles.

8. Do you like shopping for clothes?

Yes, I like shopping for clothes, especially when I find something unique or on sale.

9. Do you plan to buy any designer (or, name brand) clothes?

Yes of course, I like to buy clothes designed by Sabyasachi, Manish Malhotra, Tommy Hilfiger and Burberry as I appreciate their craftsmanship and style. I would but these clothes for a party.

Part 2 Cue card

31. Describe a party that you enjoyed

You should say:

- **When and where the party was held**
- **Who attended the party**
- **What kind of party it was**
- **What you did in the party**
- **And explain why you enjoyed this party**

Well, I would like to share one of the most memorable parties I attended which was my friend's birthday party last year. It was held in early March at her house, which was beautifully decorated for the occasion. The party took place in the evening, and the atmosphere was lively and cheerful. Many of our common friends were there, along with some of her family members. There were around 20 to 25 people in total. It was a birthday party, but it felt more like a casual get-together with good food, music, and fun activities. At the party, we spent time chatting, playing games like charades, and listening to music. There was a delicious dinner with a variety of dishes, and later, we had a cake-cutting ceremony. I also participated in a dance-off, which was a lot of fun.

I enjoyed this party because it was a perfect blend of good company, entertainment, and a relaxed atmosphere. Everyone was having a great time, and I felt truly happy being with my friends,

celebrating together. It was one of those parties where I could forget about everything and just enjoy the moment.

Vocabulary with pronunciation and meanings

1.Occasion (ə'keɪʒən)	A particular event or time when something happens, often something special or important
2,Atmosphere (ætməs'fɪər)	The mood or feeling in a particular place or Situation
3. Lively (laɪvli)	Full of energy, excitement, and activity.
4. Cheerful ('tʃɪrfəl)	Happy and positive in feeling or attitude.
5.Get-together (gət tə'gæðər)	An informal meeting or gathering of people, usually for socializing
6.Charades (ʃə'reɪdʒ)	A game in which one player acts out a word or phrase without speaking, while others try to guess what it is
7.Variety (və'raɪəti)	A number of different types of things, often within the same general category
8. Blend (blænd)	A mixture or combination of different elements.
9.Entertainment (entər'temmənt)	Activities that provide amusement or enjoyment, such as performances, games, or shows
10.Dance-off (dæns ɔf)	A competition in which individuals or groups off in dancing, often in a playful or competitive manner

Part 3 Follow-up Questions

1. Why do people like parties?

I think, people enjoy parties because they offer a chance to socialize, relax, and have fun. Parties are often a break from routine life, allowing individuals to connect with friends, celebrate special occasions, and enjoy entertainment like music and dancing. Additionally, parties often involve good food and a lively atmosphere, which can be very appealing.

2. Why do some people not like going to parties?

Well, some people may not like going to parties because they prefer quieter environments or feel uncomfortable in large crowds. Introverted individuals might find the socializing and noise overwhelming, while others might dislike the pressure to interact with unfamiliar people. Further, some may prefer more meaningful conversations rather than the casual nature of party interactions.

3. Do you think those who tend to stay at home are less healthy than those who often attend parties?

Not necessarily. Staying at home doesn't mean a person is less healthy. Health depends on a variety of factors, such as diet, physical activity, and mental well-being. Some people may prefer a quiet, peaceful lifestyle that helps them stay mentally and physically healthy, while others thrive in social situations like parties. Balance is a key, and both can lead to a healthy lifestyle if managed well.

4. Do you think music and dancing are necessary at a party?

Music and dancing can definitely enhance a party by creating a lively and fun atmosphere, but they are not always necessary. Some people enjoy quieter gatherings where conversation is the focus. It really depends on the type of party and the preferences of the guests. For example, a birthday or wedding party might feel incomplete without music and dancing, but a casual dinner party might not require it.

5. What are the differences between holding a party at home and in a public place?

A party at home is usually more intimate and personal, with a relaxed and comfortable environment. It also gives the host more control over the decorations, music, and food. On the other hand, holding a party in a public place, such as a restaurant or banquet hall, often involves less work for the host since everything is taken care of by the venue. However, public places can be more expensive and might limit how personalized the event can be.

Part 1 Questions

32. Cinema/Films/ Movies

1. Do you like to watch films?/Do you like watching movies?

Yes, I enjoy watching films. They are a great way to relax and take a break from daily life. Movies allow me to experience different stories, cultures, and perspectives, and I find it to be a very enjoyable form of entertainment.

2. How often do you watch films?

I try to watch films at least once or twice a week. If I have more free time, I might watch more, especially during weekends or holidays. However, when I'm busy with work or studies, I may not watch as frequently.

3. What kinds of movies do you like best?

I enjoy a wide range of movies, but I particularly like action and adventure films because they are exciting and keep me engaged. I also appreciate drama and documentaries because they often offer deeper insights into real-life situations and emotions.

4. How often do you go to a cinema to watch a movie?/How often do you go to the cinema?

I go to the cinema about once a month, usually when there's a new release that I'm excited about. Watching movies in a cinema is a special experience because of the big screen and surround sound, but I don't go too often because of my busy schedule.

5. What was the first film that you watched?

The first film I remember watching was an animated movie when I was a child. I think it was "The Lion King." I loved the story, the colorful animation, and the music. It left a lasting impression on me.

Part 2 Cue card

32. Describe a movie you watched recently

You should say:

- **When and where you watched it?**
- **What was the movie about?**
- **Why you chose to watch it?**
- **How you felt about it?**

Movies have the power to captivate us, evoke emotions, and leave a lasting impact. Describing a film that I watched allows one to explore how it influenced the thoughts and feelings. In this context, I'll share my experience of watching a particularly one Indian film that I watched recently, was Gadar 2. I saw it about two weeks ago at a local cinema with some friends. We had been planning to watch it for a while, and we finally decided to go on a Saturday evening.

The movie is a Hindi action-drama and a sequel to the 2001 hit Gadar: Ek Prem Katha. It continues the story of Tara Singh, an Indian man, and his family's struggle with the political tensions between India and Pakistan. This time, the story focuses on his journey to Pakistan to bring back his son, who is caught in a dangerous situation.

I chose to watch this film because the original *Gadar* was such a popular and emotional movie, and I was curious to see how the sequel would continue the story. Also, the lead actor, Sunny Deol, is known for his powerful performances, and I wanted to experience that on the big screen.

Overall, I really enjoyed the movie. It had strong emotions, intense action scenes, and a good balance of patriotism and family drama. The theater was filled with excitement, and I left feeling quite entertained and moved by the storyline.

Vocabulary with pronunciation and meanings

1. Sequel (si:kwəl)	A movie, book, or other creative work that continues the story of a previous work
2. Struggle (strʌɡəl)	A difficult or challenging effort, often involving conflict or hardship
3. Political tensions (pə'litikəl 'tɛnfənz)	Conflicts or strained relationships between countries or groups due to political differences
4. Curious (kjʊəriəs)	Eager to know or learn something.
5. Patriotism (peɪtriətɪzəm)	Love and devotion to one's country, often expressed through pride and support for national values
6. Intense (ɪn'tens)	Strong or extreme in degree; deeply felt or highly focused
7. Balance (bæl.əns)	A situation where different elements are given equal importance or are kept in proportion
8. Entertained (ɛntər'teɪnd)	To feel enjoyment or amusement, especially while watching or doing something fun
9. Moved (mu:vɪd)	Emotionally affected or touched by something, often in a deep or meaningful way

Part 3 Follow-up Questions

1. What kinds of films are popular in India?

In India, a wide variety of films are popular. Bollywood films, especially those with a mix of drama, romance, and music, are widely loved. Additionally, action films, comedies, and family dramas also do well. In recent years, regional films from industries like Pollywood (Punjabi) and Kollywood (kannada), as well as films on social issues or biopics, have gained popularity.

2. Do different age groups like the same kinds of films?

No, different age groups often prefer different kinds of films. Younger audiences tend to enjoy action, adventure, and romantic comedies, while older generations might prefer family dramas, historical films, or social issue-based movies. Children usually like animated films, while teenagers are drawn to more fast-paced, exciting content.

3. What kinds of films do young people particularly like?

Young people particularly enjoy action films, thrillers, and romantic comedies. Many also like superhero films and movies with strong visual effects or fast-paced plots. Moreover, films with relatable characters and modern themes, such as friendship or coming-of-age stories, are quite popular among youth.

4. What are other ways to watch movies now?

Apart from going to the cinema, many people now watch movies on streaming platforms like Netflix, Amazon Prime, and Disney+ Hotstar. These platforms provide a wide selection of films that can be watched on-demand, either on a TV, computer, or smartphone. Some also download movies or rent DVDs, though this is becoming less common.

5. What do you think of violent films?

I think, violent films can be entertaining for some people, especially in genres like action or thriller, but I believe they should be watched responsibly. Too much exposure to violence in films might desensitize people, especially young viewers. However, if the violence serves a purpose in the story or reflects reality in a meaningful way, it can sometimes be justified. It's important to balance entertainment with awareness of its impact.

Part 1 Questions

33. Helping people

1. Do you usually help people around you?

Yes, I try to help people around me whenever I can. Whether it's offering assistance with small tasks, providing advice, or simply being there for someone who needs emotional support, I believe helping others creates a positive environment. It's a good way to build stronger relationships, and even small acts of kindness can make a big difference in someone's day.

2. How do you help people around you?

I help by listening attentively, offering practical assistance, and being there for friends, family, and colleagues when they need support.

3. Do your parents teach you how to help others?

Yes, my parents instilled the value of kindness and empathy, teaching me the importance of helping others and making a positive difference in their lives.

4. Have you ever refused to help others?

Yes, there have been instances when I had to refuse helping others. It was usually because I was either too busy with my own commitments or felt that the request was beyond my capability. For example, once a friend asked me to help with a project that required advanced technical skills I didn't possess. I felt it was better to be honest about my limitations rather than give subpar assistance.

5. Would you like to keep helping others in the future?

Absolutely, I would like to continue helping others in the future. Helping others brings me a sense of fulfillment and contributes to a positive community spirit. Whether it's through volunteering, mentoring, or simply being there for friends and family, I believe that small acts of kindness can make a significant difference. I aim to integrate this mindset into my life as much as possible.

Part 2 Cue card

33. Describe an occasion when you helped a family member/relative with something

You should say:

- **What the situation was**
- **Who the person was**
- **How you helped them**
- **And explain how you felt after helping him/her.**

I always try to help people who are in need or in trouble. I remember, recently, one occasion when I helped a family member was about six months ago when my cousin was preparing for her final school exams. She was feeling stressed and overwhelmed, especially with mathematics, which has always been a challenging subject for her.

My cousin, who is younger than me, asked for my help since she knew I had a good understanding of the subject. I decided to sit with her every evening for a week, going through her math's syllabus, explaining the difficult concepts, and helping her solve problems step by step. I also gave her some tips on how to manage time during exams and stay calm under pressure.

After a week of studying together, she gained more confidence and was much better prepared for the exam. When she finally took the test, she told me she felt more relaxed and performed better than she expected.

I felt really happy and proud after helping her. It was satisfying to know that I had made a positive impact on her academic journey. Helping her not only strengthened our bond but also gave me a sense of fulfillment.

Vocabulary with pronunciation and meanings

1.Overwhelmed (oʊvər'wɛlmd)	Feeling overcome by a large amount of stress, emotion, or pressure
2.Syllabus (sɪləbəs)	An outline of the subjects or topics to be covered in a course of study
3.Concepts(kɒnsept)	Abstract ideas or general notions that occur in the mind, in speech, or in thought
4.Confident (kɒnfɪdənt)	Feeling sure of oneself and one's abilities; having trust in one's own capabilities
5.Fulfillment (fʊl'fɪlmənt)	A feeling of satisfaction or happiness because of fully developing one's abilities or character
6.Impact (ɪmpækt)	A strong effect or influence that something has on a situation or person
7.Bond (bɒnd)	A strong connection or relationship between people, often built through shared experiences or support

Part 3 Follow-up questions

1. Should people be very kind when they help others?

Yes, I believe people ought to be considerate and kind when offering help to others because kindness adds a personal touch to the assistance being offered. It not only makes the person receiving help feel valued and respected but also creates a positive atmosphere. When someone helps with kindness, it shows genuine concern and empathy, which can make a big difference in the other person's experience. Being kind also encourages a sense of community and strengthens relationships between people.

2. Should children be taught to be kind to others?

Absolutely, children should be taught to show kindness to others from a young age. Kindness is an important value that helps them develop empathy, respect, and understanding for others. Teaching kindness can be done through simple acts, like sharing, helping a friend, or speaking politely. When children learn to be kind, they are more likely to grow into compassionate and caring adults. It also helps them build strong, positive relationships with their peers, which is essential for their social development.

3. Should parents help their kids with their homework?

Yes, parents should assist their children with their homework, but it's important to strike a balance. Helping with homework allows parents to support their children's learning and ensure they understand the material. It also provides an opportunity for parents to bond with their children and be involved in their education. However, parents should guide rather than do the homework for their kids. Encouraging independence and problem-solving is important so that children learn to take responsibility for their own work.

4. What kind of advice should parents give to their children?

Parents should offer guidance to their children that help them develop good values, make wise decisions, and face challenges confidently. For example, they can advise their children to always be honest, treat others with respect, and work hard to achieve their goals. It's also important to teach children how to handle difficult situations, such as dealing with peer pressure or coping with failure. Advice on building healthy habits, like eating well, exercising, and managing time, is also valuable. Above all, parents should encourage their children to be themselves and pursue what makes them happy.

Part 1 Questions

34. Art

1. Did you enjoy doing art lessons when you were a child?

Yes, I loved art lessons as a child. They were a great way to express creativity and learn new techniques.

2. Do you ever draw or paint pictures now?

Yes, occasionally I do draw or paint pictures as a hobby. It's a relaxing activity that allows me to unwind and express myself creatively.

3. When was the last time you went to an art gallery or exhibition?

The most recent visit I made to an art gallery was about six months ago. It was a wonderful experience to see different styles of art and be inspired by talented artists.

4. What kind of pictures do you like having in your home?

I prefer pictures that evoke positive emotions and memories. Nature scenes, abstract art, or photographs of places I've visited are what I enjoy having in my home to create a cozy and personalized atmosphere.

Part 2 Cue card

34. Describe a person who likes to make things by hand (e.g. toys, furniture)

You should say:

- **Who this person is**
- **What they make**
- **How you know this person**
- **And explain why you think this person is good at making things by hand**
- **How does modern technology change the handicraft industry?**

One person I know who has a passion for making things by hand is my uncle. He is particularly skilled in woodworking and often crafts beautiful pieces of furniture and intricate wooden toys. He creates a variety of items, including custom furniture pieces like tables and chairs, as well as handcrafted toys such as wooden puzzles and figurines. His work is impressive because he combines traditional techniques with his own artistic touches, resulting in unique and high-quality items.

I know my uncle through family connections; he's my father's brother. Growing up, I frequently visited his workshop and observed him working on various projects. His dedication and craftsmanship have always fascinated me. I think my uncle is exceptionally good at making things by hand due to his years of experience and his keen eye for detail. He has a deep understanding of the materials he works with and a natural talent for design. His patience and precision in every project he undertakes also contribute to the high quality of his work.

Modern technology has had a significant impact on the handicraft industry. On one hand, it has introduced new tools and machinery that enhance precision and efficiency in crafting. However, it has also led to a rise in mass-produced goods, which can overshadow handmade items. Despite this, many artisans, like my uncle, continue to thrive by embracing traditional techniques while integrating modern advancements to maintain the uniqueness and quality of their work.

Vocabulary with pronunciation and meanings

1. Woodworking (wɒdˈwɜːrkɪŋ)	The activity or skill of making things from wood, such as furniture or sculptures
2. Crafts (kræfts)	Skills or activities involving making things by hand, such as woodworking or pottery
3. Intricate (ɪnˈtrɪkət)	Very detailed and complicated, often in a way that is complex and delicate
4. Figurines (ˌfɪɡjəˈriːnz)	Small statues or models, often made of materials like wood, clay, or plastic, representing a person or animal
5. Dedication (dɪˈdɪːkeɪʃən)	The quality of being committed to a task or

Purpose

6.Craftsmanship (kræftsmənʃɪp)	The skill involved in making things by hand, often highlighting the quality and artistry of the work
7.Precision (prɪˈsɪʒən)	The quality of being exact and accurate, especially in details and measurements
8.Mass-produced (mæs prəˈdʒuːst)	Manufactured in large quantities, usually by machine, rather than made by hand
9.Artisans (ˈɑːrtɪzənz)	Skilled workers who make things by hand, often emphasizing traditional techniques and high quality

Part 3 Follow-up Questions

1. Is it reasonable to charge a high price for handmade things?

Yes, it can be reasonable to charge a high price for handmade items, especially when considering the time, skill, and materials involved in creating them. Handmade products often require meticulous attention to detail and craftsmanship that mass-produced items lack. Additionally, the uniqueness and personal touch of handmade goods can justify a higher price. However, pricing should also reflect market demand and the costs involved to ensure it aligns with what consumers are willing to pay.

2. Are there any traditional handicrafts in your hometown?

Well, Ludhiana is known for several traditional handicrafts. One of the most prominent crafts is embroidery, particularly Phulkari, which is a traditional Punjabi embroidery technique. Phulkari involves intricate patterns and bright colors, often used to decorate garments and household items. Ludhiana is also famous for its woolen knitwear industry, producing high-quality sweaters, scarves, and other garments. These handicrafts reflect the rich cultural heritage of the region and are cherished both locally and beyond.

3. Why do many children like to make things by hand?

Many children enjoy making things by hand because it allows them to express their creativity and imagination. Crafting projects can be fun and engaging, offering a sense of accomplishment when they see their finished creations. Additionally, hands-on activities help children develop fine motor skills, problem-solving abilities, and patience. It's also a great way for them to engage in a productive and enjoyable activity outside of academic work.

4. What are the benefits for students to learn to make things by hand?

Learning to make things by hand offers several benefits for students. Firstly, it enhances their creativity and problem-solving skills as they figure out how to bring their ideas to life. It also improves fine motor skills and hand-eye coordination. Furthermore, hands-on activities can be a great stress reliever and provide a break from traditional classroom learning. Additionally, making things by hand fosters a sense of accomplishment and self-reliance, which can boost confidence and perseverance.

Part 1 Questions

35. Snacks

1. What snacks do you like to eat?

I enjoy a variety of snacks, including fruit, nuts, and sometimes a bit of dark chocolate. I also like savory snacks like popcorn and chips occasionally.

2. Did you often eat snacks when you were young?

Yes, when I was young, I often ate snacks like cookies, chips, and candy. They were a treat after school or during special occasions.

3. When do you usually eat snacks now?

Now, I usually eat snacks in the afternoon or late evening, especially if I need a quick energy boost between meals.

4. Do you think it is healthy for you to eat snacks?

Well, it depends on the type of snacks. Healthy snacks like fruits, nuts, and yogurt are good for me, but I try to limit my intake of sugary or overly processed snacks.

Part 2 Cue card

35. Describe a time that you showed something new to others

You should say:

- **When it was**
- **What it was**
- **Who you showed it to**
- **How you showed it**
- **And explain how you felt about it**

Well, I try on new things every now and then. But once I showed something new to others was when I recently discovered a new recipe for homemade pizza and decided to share it with my friends. This happened a few months ago, during a casual weekend get-together at my place. The recipe I had found was for a unique pizza with a cauliflower crust and a variety of fresh toppings. I was excited about the healthier twist on a classic dish and thought it would be a fun idea to make it together with my friends.

I invited them over for a cooking party and set up a mini pizza-making station in my kitchen. I laid out all the ingredients, including the prepped cauliflower crust, a selection of vegetables, cheeses, and sauces. I demonstrated how to assemble the pizzas, explaining the process step-by-step and showing them how to get the perfect crust texture.

My friends were eager to try it out themselves, so we each made our own pizzas, experimenting with different combinations of toppings. We then baked the pizzas and enjoyed a delicious homemade meal together.

I felt a sense of satisfaction and enjoyment as I shared this new cooking experience with my friends. It was gratifying to see them enjoying the process and appreciating the effort I put into the recipe. The experience not only allowed us to try something new but also brought us closer together through a shared activity and good food.

Vocabulary with pronunciation and meanings

1. Recipe (rɛsɪpi)	A set of instructions for preparing a particular dish, including a list of the ingredients required
2. Cauliflower (kɔ:lɪ fləʊər)	A type of vegetable with a white, edible head that is used in cooking
3. Twist (twɪst)	A variation or alteration of something, often introducing a new element or approach
4. Crust (krʌst)	The outer, often hardened part of a baked item, such as the base of a pizza
5. Ingredients (ɪn'grɪ:diənts)	The individual items or components that are used to make a dish or recipe
6. Assemble (ə'sembəl)	To put together or combine parts to create something, such as a dish or product
7. Texture (tɛkstʃər)	The feel or consistency of a surface or substance, especially regarding its physical qualities

8. Gratifying (grætɪfaɪŋ)	Providing satisfaction or pleasure, often from achieving something or seeing a positive outcome
9. Activity (æk'tɪvɪti)	A specific task or action that is undertaken, especially one that is enjoyable or engaging

Part 3 Follow-up Questions

1. How can young people be motivated to learn new things?

According to me, young people can be motivated to learn new things through a variety of approaches. Firstly, making learning engaging and interactive can capture their interest. Incorporating games, technology, or hands-on activities can make the process more enjoyable. Setting clear, achievable goals and providing positive reinforcement for progress can also boost motivation. Additionally, connecting learning to real-life applications or personal interests helps show the relevance and benefits of acquiring new skills. Encouragement and support from teachers, parents, and peers can further enhance their motivation to explore and learn.

2. What skills do you think children should learn before school?

Well, before starting school, children should develop several foundational skills. Basic literacy and numeracy skills, such as recognizing letters, numbers, and shapes, are essential. Social skills, including sharing, taking turns, and communicating effectively with others, are also important for their social development. Moreover, fine motor skills, such as holding a pencil and using scissors, help prepare them for classroom activities. Critical thinking and problem-solving skills, as well as the ability to follow simple instructions, can also be beneficial in helping them adapt to the school environment.

3. Why are some people unwilling to ask for help from others while studying?

I think, some individuals hesitate to seek assistance while studying due to various reasons. They might fear appearing inadequate or admitting they don't understand something, which can affect their self-esteem. Others may be concerned about being a burden to others or disrupting the flow of their study. Some of them may prefer to solve problems on their own to build independence or may lack confidence in seeking assistance. Cultural or personal beliefs about self-reliance can also influence their reluctance to ask for help.

4. What are the differences between what adults learn and what children learn?

The learning focus differs significantly between adults and children. Children typically learn foundational skills such as basic literacy, numeracy, and social interaction. Their learning is often more structured and guided by educational curricula. In contrast, adults generally focus on more specialized

or advanced knowledge, skills, and professional development. Adult learning is often self-directed and may be driven by personal interests, career goals, or practical needs. Additionally, adults tend to build on their prior knowledge and experiences, while children are developing their understanding from the ground up.

5. What qualities should a good learner have?

A good learner should possess several key qualities. Curiosity is crucial, as it drives the desire to explore and understand new information. Perseverance helps learners overcome challenges and setbacks. Open-mindedness allows them to consider different perspectives and adapt to new ideas. Self-discipline and time management skills are important for staying focused and organized. Additionally, good learners should be proactive in seeking help when needed and reflective, evaluating their own progress and adjusting their learning strategies accordingly.

Part 1 Questions

36. Technology

1. What technology do you often use, computers or cellphones?

I often use both computers and cellphones, but I rely more on my cellphone in my daily life. It's portable and allows me to perform various tasks, like browsing the internet, messaging, and using apps for navigation or entertainment. However, for more complex work, like typing long documents or editing videos, I prefer using a computer because of its larger screen and better functionality. So, while my cellphone is convenient for on-the-go tasks, my computer is essential for more detailed and productive work.

2. What electronic devices have you bought lately?

Recently, I bought a new laptop because my old one was getting too slow for my needs. I also bought a pair of wireless ear buds for convenience.

3. Is there any technology you want to buy?

Yes, I'm interested in buying a smart watch because it would help me stay organized and monitor my health more effectively.

4. Is technology important in your life?

Yes, technology is very important in my life. It helps me stay connected with others, access information quickly, and perform tasks efficiently.

5. Is there any technology you don't like?

I'm not very fond of devices that are overly complicated or have too many unnecessary features. Simplicity and ease of use are important to me.

6. What do you think are the trends in technology today compared to when you were young?

Today, technology is much more integrated into our daily lives than when I was young. The rise of smartphones, smart home devices, and AI assistants are some of the major trends. There is also a significant emphasis on connectivity and automation.

Part 2 Cue card

36. Describe an online video in which you learned something new

You should say:

- When and where you watched it?
- What it was?
- Why you watched it?
- And explain what you have learned from it?

I watch many academic videos. But one online video that stands out to me is one I watched last year while preparing for an exam. The video was a tutorial on YouTube, and I watched it at home in my study room during the evening.

The video was about learning advanced Excel functions, particularly focusing on data analysis techniques like pivot tables and VLOOKUP. It was a comprehensive guide that broke down each step in a very simple manner. I decided to watch this video because I had a project that required advanced Excel skills, and I wasn't familiar with those features. My usual approach wasn't working, so I thought watching an online tutorial would help.

From the video, I learned how to organize large sets of data efficiently, use formulas to automate calculations, and create meaningful reports. These skills not only helped me complete my project but also improved my overall ability to handle data in a more professional way.

Vocabulary with pronunciation and meanings

1. Comprehensive (kəm'pri'hensɪv)	Complete and including everything that is necessary
2. Tutorial (tju:'tɔ:riəl)	A method of transferring knowledge and may be used as a part of learning
3. Advanced (əd'vɑ:nst)	At a higher more developed level.

Speaking Guesswork

4. Pivot tables (prɪvət 'teɪbəlz)	A data summarization tool used in Excel to sort, reorganize, group, and analyze large sets of data
5. VLOOKUP (vi: 'ləʊkʌp)	A function in Excel used to search for a specific value within a column
6. Efficiently ('fɪʃəntli)	In a way that achieves maximum productivity with minimum wasted effort or expense
7. Automate (ɔ:təmeɪt)	To make a process operate automatically without human intervention
8. Professional (prə'fɛʃənl)	Relating to or connected with a job that requires special training or skill

Part 3 Follow-up Questions

1. Do you think online learning will replace face-to-face learning?

Well, while online learning has grown significantly, I don't think it will completely replace face-to-face learning. Each has its strengths. Online learning offers flexibility and accessibility, allowing people to learn at their own pace. However, face-to-face learning provides more interactive, hands-on experiences, which are important in certain fields and for building social skills. A combination of both methods, often referred to as blended learning, is likely to become more popular in the future.

2. What are the advantages of online learning?

There are several advantages of online learning. First, it provides flexibility, allowing learners to study at their own pace and on their own schedule. It also makes education more accessible, as people can take courses from anywhere in the world. Additionally, there is a wide range of resources available, from videos to interactive tools that can cater to different learning styles. Online learning can also be more cost-effective as it eliminates the need for travel or accommodation.

3. Why are so many young people obsessed with short videos?

Young people are drawn to short videos because they are quick, entertaining, and easy to run. Platforms like TikTok and Instagram provide content that is visually engaging, often funny or informative, and fits into their fast-paced lifestyles. The variety of content available also keeps them coming back for more. The ability to scroll through different topics in seconds can be addicting, which is why short videos are so popular among the younger generation.

4. Do you think people spend too much time watching short videos, and why?

Yes, I do believe people tend to consume an excessive amount of time watching short videos. These videos are designed to be engaging and hold people's attention for long periods, often without them realizing how much time has passed. The constant flow of new, exciting content can make it difficult to stop watching, which can lead to overconsumption. This habit might take away time from more productive activities like studying, exercising, or spending time with family.

5. Are there many people who watch online videos a lot?

Of course, there are a lot of people who spend significant time watching online videos, especially with the growth of platforms like YouTube, TikTok, and streaming services. People of all ages enjoy watching content that fits their interests, whether it's educational, entertaining, or simply a way to pass the time. The convenience of accessing videos on mobile devices has also contributed to the increase in video consumption.

Part 1 Questions

37. Discussion

1. What do you like to talk about?

I enjoy talking about a wide range of topics, including current events, travel experiences, books, and personal interests like cooking and photography. I find that these subjects not only interest me but also help in engaging others in meaningful conversations.

2. Have your discussion topics changed since you were a child?

Yes, of course, the topics have definitely changed since I was a child. Back then, I used to talk mostly about school, toys, and my favorite TV shows. Now, my conversations are more centered on my career, global issues, hobbies, and personal growth.

3. Do you change your opinion frequently?

Honestly speaking, I don't change my opinion frequently, but I am open to changing it when presented with new information or perspectives. I believe in being flexible and adaptable, but also in having well-thought-out reasons for my views.

4. Do you prefer to talk or listen?

Well, I prefer to strike a balance between talking and listening. While I enjoy sharing my thoughts and experiences, I also value listening to others. I think listening is crucial for understanding different perspectives and for building deeper connections with people.

Part 2 Cue card

37. Describe a person who has strong opinions

You should say:

- **Who this person is**
- **How you knew him/her**
- **Why you think he/she is a person who has strong opinions**
- **What kinds of strong opinions this person has**
- **And explain how you feel about his/her opinions**

Today I'd like to describe my friend, Rahul, who is known for having strong opinions on various subjects. I met Rahul during university, where we were classmates in several courses. Over time, we became good friends, and I noticed that he always stood firm on his beliefs.

I believe Rahul is a person with strong opinions because he is not easily swayed by others' arguments and often backs his ideas with facts and logic. He is very confident when expressing his views and isn't afraid to challenge the status quo, whether it's about politics, social issues, or environmental concerns. One of his strongest opinions is about climate change. He passionately believes in taking immediate action to address environmental issues and advocates for policies that promote sustainability. He also has strong views on education reform, arguing that the system needs to be more focused on analytical approach rather than rote memorization.

Personally, I admire Rahul's conviction and the way he defends his opinions. Even though I may not always agree with him, I respect his ability to articulate his thoughts clearly and engage in meaningful discussions. His opinions often push me to think more deeply about these issues.

Vocabulary with pronunciation and meanings

1.Swayed (sweɪd)	Influenced or changed by someone's opinion or action
2.Challenge the status quo (tʃælɪndʒ ðə 'steɪtəs kwəʊ)	To question or go against the established way of doing things.
3.Sustainability (sə'steɪnə'bɪləti)	The ability to maintain or support something, especially in environmental, social, or economic contexts
4. Articulate (ɑ:'tɪkjələrt)	Able to express ideas clearly and effectively.

5. Rote memorization (rəʊt , məmərəi 'zeɪʃən)

The process of learning something by repeatedly reciting or practicing it, often without understanding.

6. Conviction (kən 'vɪkʃən)

A strong belief or opinion.

7. Engage (ɪn 'geɪdʒ)

To take part in or involve oneself in something, often a discussion or activity

8. Advocates (ædvəkeɪts)

Publicly supports or recommends a particular cause or policy

Part 3 Follow-up Questions

1. Do you think it is good to have strong opinions?

Yes, I believe it is good to have strong opinions, as long as they are well-informed and respectful of others' perspectives. Having strong opinions shows that a person has thought deeply about a topic and stands by their beliefs. However, it's also important to remain open-minded and willing to reconsider your opinions when presented with new information or opposing views.

2. Should we only say something after thinking it through?

Certainly, it's important to think before speaking, especially when discussing sensitive topics or in situations where our words could have an impact. Thinking things through ensures that we are more considerate and can express ourselves clearly. It also helps avoid misunderstandings and prevents us from saying something we might later regret.

3. Which is more important, listening to others or persuading others?

In my opinion listening to others is more important than persuading them. When we listen, we gain new perspectives and show respect for different viewpoints. It helps in building healthy, meaningful conversations. Persuasion is useful, but it should come from a place of understanding. Effective communication involves a balance of both, but listening is the foundation for mutual respect and understanding.

4. Do many young people have strong opinions in their lives?

From my point of view, a lot of young people nowadays hold firm opinions, especially on topics like social justice, climate change, and equality. The rise of social media platforms has made it easier for them to express their views and connect with others who share similar beliefs. Young people are often passionate about causes that impact their future and are eager to contribute to positive change.

Speaking Guesswork

5. What do older adults have strong opinions about?

Older adults tend to have strong opinions on topics like traditions, politics, and family values. Their opinions are often shaped by years of experience and are influenced by the social and cultural environment they grew up in. They may also have firm beliefs about education, financial stability, and the importance of hard work, given the life lessons they've learned over time.

6. What do young people have strong opinions about?

Young people frequently hold strong opinions on issues like climate change, mental health awareness, social equality, and technology. They tend to be more vocal about environmental sustainability and human rights, as these are issues that directly impact their future. Young people also advocate for more flexible lifestyles and are strong supporters of diversity and inclusion.

Part 1 Questions

38. Jewelry

1. Do you like wearing jewelry?

Yes, I like wearing jewelry. It's a great way to express my personal style and add a touch of elegance to my outfits.

2. What type of jewelry do you like to buy?

I like to buy simple and elegant pieces, like silver necklaces and stud earrings. I prefer jewelry that can be worn daily and complements various outfits.

3. Do you wear a lot of jewelry?

No, I don't wear a lot of jewelry. I usually stick to a few favorite pieces, like a watch and a pair of earrings.

4. How often do you wear jewelry?

I wear jewelry almost every day. It's part of my daily routine to put on a few pieces before I leave the house.

5. Have you ever given someone jewelry as a gift?

Yes, I have given jewelry as a gift on several occasions, such as birthdays and anniversaries. It's a personal and meaningful present.

6. Why do you think some people wear a piece of jewelry for a long time?

I think some people wear a piece of jewelry for a long time because it holds sentimental value, perhaps given by a loved one or marking a significant event. Additionally, certain pieces can become part of their identity and daily routine.

Part 2 Cue card

38. Describe a prize you have received recently (e.g. money, something valuable, a medal)

You should say

- **What was it?**
- **When you received it?**
- **What did you do for it?**
- **And explain how you felt about it?**

I would like to talk about the prize that I received recently. It was a commendable prize that was both valuable and meaningful to me. It was a certificate of excellence along with a monetary reward of ten thousand, recognizing my achievements in a regional mathematics competition. I received this prize about a month ago. The competition, which took place earlier in the year, was quite intense and involved a series of challenging problems related to numerical in math. I had spent weeks preparing for it, dedicating numerous hours to practice and refine my problem-solving skills. The effort I put into studying and the perseverance I showed paid off when I was awarded the prize.

This recognition was incredibly gratifying. It validated all the hard work and dedication I had invested in my preparation. I felt a great sense of accomplishment and pride, knowing that my efforts had been acknowledged in such a prestigious manner. This prize not only boosted my confidence but also motivated me to continue pursuing my passion for mathematics with even greater enthusiasm.

Moreover, receiving this prize was a deeply fulfilling experience that reinforced my commitment to excel in my academic pursuits.

Vocabulary with pronunciation and meanings

1. Commendable (kuh-MEN-duh-buhl)	Deserving praise or admiration.
2. Certificate (ser-TIF-uh-kit)	An official document attesting to a status or level of achievement
3. Monetary (MON-i-ter-ee)	Relating to money.
4. Recognition (rek-uhg-NISH-uhn)	Acknowledgment of something as valid or outstanding
5. Gratifying (GRAT-uh-fy-ing)	Providing satisfaction or pleasure.

6. Accomplishment (uh-KOM-plish-muhnt)	Something that has been achieved successfully
7. Motivated (MOH-tuh-vay-tid)	Encouraged or stimulated to take action
8. Enthusiasm (in-THOO-zee-az-uhm)	Intense and eager enjoyment or interest.

Part 3 Follow-up Questions

1. What prizes should schools set for students?

Well, schools should offer a range of prizes that cater to different achievements and interests. For academic excellence, prizes could include scholarships, certificates, or educational tools like books or software. For extracurricular activities, rewards might include trophies, medals, or opportunities to participate in special events or workshops. It's also beneficial to recognize improvement and effort, not just top performance, to encourage all students to strive for their best.

2. Why should we set prizes for competitions?

According to me, prizes for competitions serve multiple purposes. Firstly, they act as a motivator, encouraging participants to strive harder and perform better. Prizes also provide recognition for hard work and talent, which can boost confidence and self-esteem. Additionally, rewards can make competitions more engaging and enjoyable, leading to higher levels of participation and enthusiasm.

3. Why do some companies encourage employees to compete with each other?

Companies often encourage competition among employees to foster a culture of excellence and innovation. Friendly competition can drive individuals to push their limits and achieve higher performance levels. It also helps in identifying and rewarding top performers, which can lead to increased productivity and creativity. However, it's important for companies to ensure that the competition remains positive and does not create unhealthy stress or conflict among employees.

4. Why do many companies offer prizes to their customers?

I think, offering prizes to customers are a common strategy to enhance brand loyalty and attract new customers. Prizes can create a sense of excitement and reward for engaging with the company's products or services. It can also serve as a promotional tool, encouraging customers to participate in surveys, purchase more products, or refer others. Ultimately, it helps build a positive relationship between the company and its customers.

5. What criteria should be set for students to win a particular prize?

Criteria for awarding prizes to students should be clear, fair, and aligned with the prize's purpose. For academic prizes, criteria might include grades, improvements, or exceptional projects. For extracurricular awards, criteria could involve dedication, skill level, or contributions to team success. It's important that the criteria are transparent and communicated to all students to ensure that the process is motivating and fair.

Part 1 Questions

39. Crowded Places

1. Do you like crowded places?

It depends. While I don't mind bustling environments occasionally, I generally prefer quieter settings where I can relax and focus.

2. How do you feel when you go to crowded places?

In crowded places, I often feel a mix of excitement and a bit of discomfort due to the noise and lack of personal space. However, I can enjoy the energy and vibrancy of such places for short periods.

3. What kinds of places are often crowded in your area?

Shopping malls, markets, tourist attractions, and public transportation hubs are often crowded in my area, especially during weekends or holidays.

4. Is there a crowded place near where you live?

Yes, there are several crowded places near where I live, such as the downtown area with its shops and cafes, as well as popular parks and recreational spots.

5. Do most people like crowded places?

It varies. Some people thrive in bustling environments, while others prefer quieter surroundings. Cultural norms and personal preferences play a significant role in how people perceive and enjoy crowded places.

6. When was the last time you were in a crowded place?

I exactly do not remember but I think it was during a festival celebration in my city. It was about three weeks ago when I attended a local street fair with my friends. The fair was thronged with people, with various stalls, food trucks, and live performances creating a lively atmosphere. We had to navigate through the crowd to explore different sections. Despite the crowd, it was a fun experience because we got to try different foods and enjoy the vibrant energy of the event.

7. Why do you think some people don't like crowded places?

Speaking Guesswork

Personally, I think some people don't like crowded places because they can feel overwhelming and stressful. I have a friend who gets anxious in large crowds because she feels like she can't move freely or find a quiet space to relax. The noise and hustle can also be quite draining for some people, especially those who prefer calm and solitude. Additionally, crowded places can make it harder to stay focused or have meaningful conversations, which some people might find frustrating. Overall, it really depends on an individual's comfort level and personality.

Part 2 Cue card

39. Describe a crowded place you have visited

You should say:

- **Where is it?**
- **When you went there?**
- **With whom you went there?**
- **And explain how you felt about being there?**

Well, one of the most crowded places I have ever visited is the Chandni Chowk market in New Delhi. It's one of the oldest and busiest markets in the city, renowned for its vibrant atmosphere and wide array of shops and street food.

I visited Chandni Chowk last year during the festival of Diwali. This is a particularly busy time as the market is bustling with people shopping for festival preparations, including clothes, sweets, and decorations. I went there with a few of my friends who were also excited about experiencing the festive atmosphere. We decided to explore the market together as part of our Diwali celebrations.

Being in Chandni Chowk during Diwali was both exhilarating and overwhelming. The sheer number of people, combined with the noise and the vibrant displays of lights and decorations, created a sensory overload. On one hand, it was amazing to see the lively and festive spirit, with everyone bustling about, enjoying the celebrations. The street food was fantastic, and the various shops were full of interesting items. On the other hand, the crowds made it difficult to navigate through the narrow lanes, and it was quite tiring trying to manage the dense throng of people. Overall, it was a memorable experience that captured the essence of traditional Indian festivals, despite the chaos and the congestion.

Vocabulary with pronunciation and meanings

1. Bustling (bʌs.lɪŋ)	Full of energetic and noisy activity.
2. Array (ə'reɪ)	A large group or number of things; a variety.
3. Exhilarating (ɪg'zɪl.ə.reɪ.tɪŋ)	Making one feel very happy, animated, or elated.
4. Overwhelming (oʊ.vər'wel.mɪŋ)	Very great in amount or intensity, often to the

point of being overpowering

4.Sensory overload (sen.sə.ri 'oʊ.və.ləʊd) A condition in which one experiences more sensory input than the brain can process effectively

5.Throng (θrɔ:ŋ) A large, densely packed crowd of people or Animals

6.Navigate (næv.i.ɡeɪt) To find one's way through a difficult or crowded Area

7.Essence (es.əns) The intrinsic nature or indispensable quality of something that determines its character

Part 3 Follow-up Questions

1. What are the places which attract many people in your country?

In India, several places attract large crowds, especially popular tourist destinations and cultural hubs. For instance, the Taj Mahal in Agra is a major attraction for both domestic and international tourists due to its historical significance and stunning architecture. Another example is the bustling markets of Delhi, such as Chandni Chowk, which draw many visitors for shopping and food. Religious sites like the Golden Temple in Amritsar also attract thousands of pilgrims and tourists daily. These places are popular because they offer unique experiences that reflect India's rich heritage and culture.

2. Do you like places with large spaces?

Yes, I do appreciate places with large spaces. Open areas such as parks, beaches, or spacious gardens provide a sense of freedom and relaxation. They are ideal for unwinding and enjoying nature, especially in contrast to the often crowded and confined urban environments. Large spaces also offer opportunities for various recreational activities, whether it's a leisurely walk, playing sports, or simply having a picnic. The feeling of openness can be quite refreshing and helps to reduce stress.

3. What do you think is the most essential thing of a public event?

I believe the most essential aspect of a public event is effective organization. This includes proper planning, clear communication, and ensuring that the event runs smoothly. Key elements such as a well-defined schedule, adequate facilities, and safety measures are crucial for the success of any public event. Additionally, creating a welcoming and inclusive atmosphere is important to ensure that all attendees feel comfortable and engaged. Good organization helps in managing the crowd, providing a positive experience, and achieving the event's objectives.

4. What types of problems can be better solved by group work?

Well, group work is particularly effective for solving complex problems that require diverse perspectives and expertise. For instance, projects involving brainstorming and creativity benefit from collaborative efforts as different individuals contribute unique ideas and approaches. Group work is also advantageous for tasks requiring collective decision-making, such as developing strategies or planning large events.

5. What kind of places do people want to go to when they want to be alone?

When people seek solitude, they often choose tranquil and serene places where they can reflect and recharge. Popular choices include natural settings such as parks, forests, or beaches, where the natural environment offers peace and quiet. Some might prefer cozy indoor spaces like a quiet library, a personal study room, or a secluded café. The key aspect of these places is their ability to provide a sense of isolation from the hustle and bustle of daily life, allowing individuals to enjoy their own company and find calmness.

Part 1 Questions

40. Concentration

1. Can you concentrate for a long time?

Yes, I can concentrate for a long time, especially when I'm working on something that really interests me. I've found that setting clear goals and taking regular breaks helps maintain my focus.

2. Could you concentrate for a long time when you were younger?

When I was younger, it was more challenging to concentrate for extended periods. I had a lot of energy and got easily distracted. However, with time and practice, I developed better concentration skills.

3. Is it easy for you to concentrate in a noisy place?

No, it's not easy for me to concentrate in a noisy place. I prefer a quiet environment when I need to focus. If I have to work in a noisy setting, I usually use noise-canceling headphones or listen to calming music.

4. How do you stay focused?

To stay focused, I break tasks into smaller, manageable parts and set specific goals for each session. I also ensure I take short breaks to avoid burnout and keep my energy levels up. Additionally, I minimize distractions by turning off notifications on my devices.

Part 2 Cue card

40. Describe a challenge you faced that you thought was rather difficult

Speaking Guesswork

You should say:

- **What was the challenge?**
- **When and where did you complete/ meet it?**
- **Why was it difficult?**
- **And explain how you felt about it?**

Today, I'd like to share about one of the most challenging experiences I faced was training for and participating in a marathon. I decided to run a full marathon to push my physical and mental limits. I took on this challenge about a year ago, during the annual marathon event held in my city. The training spanned several months, with the marathon itself taking place in October.

The marathon was challenging for a number of reasons. Training required a rigorous regimen of long-distance runs, which was physically demanding and time-consuming. Balancing this with work and personal commitments was tough. Additionally, the marathon itself tested my endurance and mental toughness, especially during the later stages when fatigue set in. The weather conditions on the day of the race also added an extra layer of difficulty.

Completing the marathon was an incredibly rewarding experience. The sense of achievement I felt crossing the finish line made all the months of training and effort worthwhile. Although the process was grueling, it taught me valuable lessons about perseverance, discipline, and pushing through adversity. The support from fellow runners and the exhilaration of achieving a personal goal left me with a deep sense of pride and satisfaction.

Vocabulary with pronunciation and meanings

1. Marathon (mæɪ.ə.θən)	A long-distance running race of 26.2 miles (42.195 kilometers)
2. Regimen (redʒ.ɪ.mən)	A prescribed course of medical treatment, diet, or exercise, often used to describe a structured routine
3. Endurance (ɪn'dʊə.rəns)	The ability to withstand prolonged stress or hardship; stamina
4. Fatigue (fə'ti:g)	Extreme tiredness resulting from mental or physical Exertion
5. Rigorous (rɪg.ər.əs)	Thorough and accurate; strict and demanding.
6. Gratifying (græt.ɪ.fal.ɪŋ)	Giving pleasure or satisfaction; rewarding.
7. Perseverance (pɜːr.sɪ'vɪə.rəns)	Steadfastness in doing something despite difficulty or delay in achieving success

8. Discipline (dɪs.ə.plɪn)	The practice of training oneself to do something in a controlled and habitual way
9. Adversity (əd'vɜːr.sə.ti)	Difficulties or misfortunes that one has to deal with.

Part 3 Follow-up Questions

1. Why do some people enjoy doing extreme sports?

I think some people are drawn to extreme sports because they offer an intense sense of adventure and adrenaline. Activities like skydiving, bungee jumping, or rock climbing provide unique experiences that can be both thrilling and exhilarating. The challenge and risk involved in these sports appeal to those seeking to push their boundaries and test their limits. Moreover, extreme sports often provide a sense of accomplishment and personal achievement that can be deeply satisfying. For many, the allure of conquering fears and experiencing something extraordinary contributes to their enjoyment.

2. What challenges would people face when learning new sports?

Well, learning new sports can present several challenges. Firstly, there's the physical challenge of developing the necessary skills and conditioning. This often involves a steep learning curve and can be physically demanding. Secondly, individuals might face difficulties in mastering techniques and understanding the rules of the sport. Coordination and balance can be particularly challenging for beginners. Additionally, there's a mental aspect, including overcoming frustration and maintaining motivation despite initial setbacks. Finding appropriate training resources and support can also be a challenge.

3. What activities would make children feel challenged and why?

Tasks that push children's boundaries often involve physical and mental engagement. For instance, team sports like soccer or basketball require coordination, strategy, and teamwork, which can be challenging and stimulating. Creative activities such as learning a musical instrument or engaging in complex puzzles also present cognitive challenges that encourage problem-solving and perseverance. Furthermore, outdoor adventures like hiking or climbing can provide physical challenges that help build endurance and confidence. These activities are beneficial because they promote skill development, resilience, and a sense of achievement.

4. Do most people choose to face a challenge alone or with others?

Selecting between addressing a challenge alone or with a group can vary depending on the nature of the challenge and personal preferences. Some people prefer to tackle challenges alone because it allows for personal reflection, self-reliance, and a sense of independence. However, many individuals choose to face challenges with others, especially when teamwork and support are crucial. Group settings can

provide encouragement, shared expertise, and motivation, which can be particularly helpful in overcoming difficulties. Ultimately, whether people face challenges alone or with others often depends on their goals, the type of challenge, and their individual comfort levels.

5. Is it easy for children to overcome a challenge?

In my opinion conquering a challenge can be both easy and difficult for children, depending on various factors such as the nature of the challenge and their developmental stage. Younger children might find it easier to overcome simple challenges due to their natural curiosity and adaptability. However, more complex challenges, especially those requiring higher cognitive or physical skills, might be more difficult and require guidance and support from adults. Children's ability to overcome challenges often depends on their level of resilience, problem-solving skills, and the encouragement they receive from their family, teachers, and peers.

Part 1 Questions

41. Social Media

1. Which social media websites do you use?

I primarily use Instagram and Twitter for staying updated with friends and news.

2. How much time do you spend on social media sites?

I try to limit my time to about 30 minutes a day to stay connected without getting too absorbed.

3. What kind of information about yourself have you put on social media?

I share occasional updates about hobbies and travels, keeping personal details minimal for privacy.

4. Is there anything you don't like about social media?

I dislike how it can sometimes feel superficial and distract from real-life interactions.

Part 2 Cue card

41. Describe an old friend you had lost touch with and got in contact with again

You should say:

- **Who he or she is?**
- **What he or she is like?**
- **How did you get in contact?**
- **And explain how you felt about it?**

Well, reconnecting with old friends can be a deeply rewarding experience. It's often surprising how much has changed over the years, yet how familiar and comforting it can feel to catch up. I'd like to share the story of how I reconnected with an old friend who had been out of touch for quite some time.

The friend I reconnected with is named Anita. We were close friends during our university years, sharing many memorable experiences and adventures. Anita was always known for her cheerful personality and a great sense of humor, which made her a joy to be around.

She is a very outgoing and friendly person. She has an infectious enthusiasm for life and a knack for making people feel at ease. She's also quite adventurous and loves trying new things, whether it's exploring new places or taking on exciting challenges. Despite the time apart, her positive energy and kindness have remained unchanged. I managed to get in contact with Anita through social media. One day, while scrolling through my feed, I came across a post from her. I decided to send her a message, and to my delight, she responded promptly. We exchanged a few messages, catching up on each other's lives, and eventually arranged to meet in person.

Reconnecting with Anita was an incredibly joyful experience. It was like picking up right where we left off, with no awkwardness despite the years apart. I felt a mix of nostalgia and happiness as we reminisced about old times and shared updates about our current lives. It was reassuring to see that our friendship had remained strong despite the distance and time, and it reminded me of the importance of maintaining relationships with people who have been meaningful in our lives.

Vocabulary with pronunciation and meanings

1.Reconnect (ri:kə'nekt)	To establish a connection with someone again after a period of no contact
2. Rewarding (rɪ'wɔ:r.dɪŋ)	Providing satisfaction or benefit; fulfilling.
3. Familiar (fə'mil.i.ər)	Well known or easily recognized.
4. Cheerful (tʃiər.fəl)	Noticeably happy and optimistic.
5. Enthusiasm (ɪn'θju:zi.æz.əm)	Intense and eager enjoyment, interest, or approval.
6. Adventurous (əd'ven.tʃər.əs)	Willing to take risks or try out new experiences.
7.Nostalgia (nɒs'tæl.dʒə)	A sentimental longing or wistful affection for the past
8.Awkwardness ('ɔ:k.wəd.nəs)	The quality of being uncomfortable or lacking ease
9. Reassuring (,ri:ə'ʃʊə.rɪŋ)	Making someone feel less worried or uncertain.

10. Maintaining (mem' teɪ.nɪŋ)	Continuing to have or keep something; preserving.
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Part 3 Follow-up Questions

1. What is the influence of social media on friendships?

Social media has a significant influence on friendships in both positive and negative ways. On the positive side, it allows people to stay connected regardless of geographical distance. Friends can share updates, photos, and messages instantly, which helps maintain relationships even if people move or become busy. Additionally, social media platforms can facilitate the discovery of new friends with similar interests or reconnect with old ones.

2. Why do people lose contact with each other after graduation?

I think it is common for people to lose touch with one another following graduation due to several reasons. Firstly, life changes such as moving to different cities for job opportunities or further education can create physical distance, making it harder to maintain regular contact. Secondly, as individuals begin to focus on their careers and personal lives, they may become busier and find less time for social interactions.

3. Do people in your country like to make new friends?

Yes, people in my country generally enjoy making new friends. Social interactions and building connections are considered important aspects of life. Many people actively seek out opportunities to meet new people through social events, community activities, or professional networks. Making new friends is often seen as a way to expand one's social circle, learn from others, and enrich one's personal and professional life.

4. Do you think old friends are more important to the old generation or the young generation?

Of course, old friends can hold significant importance for both the older and younger generations, but the nature of their importance may differ. For the older generation, old friends often represent a shared history and a sense of continuity. These long-standing relationships can provide comfort, support, and a connection to the past. For the younger generation, while new friendships are also crucial for social development and personal growth, old friends still play a vital role in offering emotional support and a sense of stability.

Part 1 Questions

42. Teacher

1. What kind of teachers do you like best?

I like teachers who are passionate about their subject, students, and approachable. Teachers who make learning engaging and are supportive are the best in my opinion.

2. Who was your favorite teacher when you were young?

My favorite teacher was my high school English teacher. She had a way of making literature come alive and always encouraged us to think critically and creatively.

3. Would you want to be a teacher in the future?

I have considered it. I enjoy sharing knowledge and helping others learn, so becoming a teacher could be a fulfilling career path.

4. Have you ever had bad teachers before?

Yes, I've had a few teachers who were not very engaging or supportive, which made learning challenging. However, these experiences taught me the importance of good teaching methods.

Part 2 Cue card

42. Describe something you did in your study/work that has made you feel confident

You should say:

- **What it was**
- **How you did it**
- **What difficulty you had**
- **How you deal with the difficulty**
- **And explain why you felt confident of it**

Confidence often grows when we successfully complete a task that initially seems challenging. One such moment for me was when I organized a group presentation on renewable energy during a class project. During my college studies, I was part of a team that had to give a group presentation on renewable energy sources. I was responsible for researching and presenting the section on solar power and its environmental benefits.

I started by doing in-depth research on solar energy, reading articles, reports, and watching documentaries to gain a full understanding of the topic. Then, I created a PowerPoint presentation, making sure the information was clear, concise, and visually appealing. I also rehearsed my speech several times to ensure I was prepared.

The main difficulty I faced was the amount of information available on the subject. Solar energy is a vast topic, and it was challenging to filter out the most relevant points that would fit within the time

limit of the presentation. I was also worried about public speaking, as I tend to get nervous in front of large groups.

To deal with the overload of information, I consulted my professor to get advice on the key areas to focus on. I also worked with my team to ensure that our individual sections connected smoothly. To handle my nervousness, I practiced speaking in front of friends and took deep breaths to calm myself before the actual presentation.

After delivering the presentation, I felt a great sense of confidence. The feedback from both my classmates and the professor was very positive. I realized that thorough preparation, practice, and teamwork were the keys to success.

Vocabulary with pronunciation and meanings

1.Renewable (rih-NOO-uh-bul)	Capable of being replaced or replenished naturally over time, such as solar or wind energy
2.Presentation (prez-uhn-TAY-shuhn)	A talk or speech given to an audience, often with visual aids like slides
3.In-depth (in-depTH)	Comprehensive and thorough; involving a lot of details and careful study
4.Concise (kun-SAHYS)	Giving a lot of information clearly and in a few words; brief but comprehensive
5.Visually (VIH-zhoo-uh-lee)	In a way that relates to seeing or sight; using pictures, graphs, or diagrams to convey information
6.Rehearsed (rih-HURST)	Practiced or prepared for a performance or speech by repeating it several times beforehand
7.Overload (OH-ver-lohd)	An excessive amount of something; too much information to manage effectively
8.Consulted (kuhn-SUHL-tid)	Sought advice or information from someone knowledgeable, like a teacher or expert
9.Public speaking (puhb-lik SPEEK-ing)	The act of speaking in front of an audience; delivering a speech or presentation

10. Feedback (FEED-bak)	Information or criticism about how someone has done something, usually with the intent of improvement
11. Thorough (THUR-oh)	Done completely with great attention to detail
12. Teamwork (TEEM-wurk)	The combined action of a group of people working together effectively toward a common goal

Part 3 Follow-up Questions

1. Why do so many people lack confidence these days?

I believe there are several reasons why many people lack confidence these days. Firstly, due to the high expectations and pressures from society, people often feel they aren't good enough. In addition, the influence of social media plays a big role. For example, people constantly compare themselves to others online, which can make them feel inadequate. Moreover, the fast-paced and competitive environment we live in today contributes to feelings of insecurity. As a result, many struggle with self-doubt and lack of confidence.

2. What can teachers do to make studying more interesting?

Teachers can adopt several strategies to make studying more engaging for students. They can incorporate interactive methods such as group activities and games. By doing so, students become more involved in the learning process. And also by, using real-life examples and practical applications can help students understand the relevance of the material. Furthermore, teachers can use multimedia tools like videos or simulations, which make lessons more dynamic and visually appealing. In this way, students are more likely to stay interested and motivated to learn.

3. How can teachers help students become more confident by rewarding them for studying?

Rewarding students for their efforts can be an effective way to build their confidence. To begin with, teachers can provide positive feedback when students perform well or make progress, no matter how small. This kind of encouragement reassures students that their hard work is valued. Moreover, recognizing achievements publicly, whether through praise or certificates, helps students feel more confident about their abilities. In addition, rewards can be more than just grades—they could be extra learning opportunities or leadership roles in class, which further empower students.

4. What can teachers do to help their students become more confident?

Teachers play a crucial role in fostering confidence in their students by creating a supportive and positive classroom environment where students feel safe to express themselves without fear of

judgment. Furthermore, teachers should focus on the strengths of each student and encourage them to build on these. Another important point is offering constructive criticism, which helps students improve while maintaining their self-esteem. By giving students opportunities to participate actively and succeed in class, they gradually build their confidence.

5. How can a person become more confident?

There are various methods through which a person can build more confidence. To start with, setting small, achievable goals is important. By accomplishing these goals, people can feel a sense of progress, which naturally boosts confidence. Moreover, practicing positive self-talk and avoiding negative comparisons with others can help shift one's mindset. Further by learning new skills or improving existing ones makes a person feel more capable and self-assured. Finally, surrounding oneself with supportive people who provide encouragement and constructive feedback can have a positive impact on self-confidence.

Part 1 Questions

43. Staying at Home

1. Do you like to stay at home?

Yes, I do enjoy spending time at home, especially when I can relax and pursue my hobbies.

2. What do you do when you stay at home?

I usually read books, cook, listen to music, or catch up on movies and shows.

3. How much time do you spend at home?

Recently, I've been spending more time at home, especially during weekends or evenings after work/study.

4. What's your favorite place at home?

My favorite place is my cozy reading corner by the window, where I can unwind with a good book and a cup of tea.

5. What did you often do at home as a child?

As a child, I enjoyed playing board games, drawing, and building forts with blankets and cushions.

6. Would you like to stay at home a lot in the future?

While I enjoy being at home, I also look forward to exploring new places and traveling in the future.

Part 2 Cue card

Speaking Guesswork

43. Describe an ideal and perfect place where you would like to stay (e.g. a house, an apartment)

You should say:

- **Where it would be**
- **What it would look like**
- **What special features it would have**
- **Whether it would be big or small**
- **And explain why it would be an ideal place for you**

When it comes to choosing a place to live, I've always imagined a home that is peaceful, comfortable, and surrounded by nature. Let me describe the kind of place I would love to stay in. Ideally, my perfect place would be located in a quiet, green countryside area, possibly near the mountains or by the sea. I would love to live somewhere where I can enjoy fresh air and natural beauty every day.

In terms of appearance, I picture a cozy, modern house with large windows to let in plenty of natural light. The house would have a simple yet stylish design, using natural materials like wood and stone to blend in with the surroundings. It would have a small garden with flowers and maybe a few trees.

Some special features I'd like include a spacious living room with a fireplace, where I could relax with family and friends. I would also love to have a reading nook with a comfortable chair and a large bookshelf. A small balcony or terrace to enjoy morning coffee while watching the sunrise would be perfect.

The house wouldn't be too large, but it wouldn't be too small either. I think a medium-sized home with enough space for a few bedrooms, a kitchen, and some common areas would be just right. I wouldn't want something too big to maintain, but enough room for comfort and functionality. This place would be ideal for me because it combines the tranquility of nature with the warmth and comfort of a home.

Vocabulary with pronunciation and meanings

1. Countryside (KUN-tree-sahyd)	Rural areas or regions, often with fields, farms, and natural landscapes, away from cities
2. Natural beauty (NACH-er-uhl BYOO-tee)	The attractive, scenic qualities of a landscape that come from nature rather than being man-made
3. Cozy (KOH-zee)	Warm, comfortable, and inviting, often referring to a small or pleasant space
4. Modern (MOD-urn)	Relating to the present or recent times;

Speaking Guesswork

having a contemporary style or design

5.Natural materials (NACH-er-uhl muh-TEER-ee-uhlz)

Resources or substances found in nature like wood, stone, or clay, used in construction or decoration.

6.Blend in (blend in)

To mix or combine harmoniously with the surroundings or environment

7.Spacious (SPAY-shuhs)

Having a lot of room or space; large and Open

8.Fireplace (FYER-pleys)

A structure made of brick or stone designed to contain a fire for heating a room

9.Reading nook (REE-ding nook)

A small, comfortable corner or space specifically set aside for reading

10.Terrace (TER-is)

A flat, open outdoor space, usually connected to a house, where people can relax or enjoy a view

11. Tranquility (trang-KWIL-i-tee)

A state of calmness, peace, and quiet.

12.Functionality (funk-shuh-NAL-i-tee)

The quality of being practical, useful, and able to perform a task effectively

Part 3 Follow-up Questions

1.What do you think buildings will be like in the future?

In the future, I believe buildings will undergo significant changes, both in design and technology. Buildings will become much more energy-efficient, with the use of renewable energy sources like solar panels and wind turbines integrated into their structures. Additionally, smart technology will be widely used, allowing people to control lighting, temperature, and security systems from their devices. Moreover, with increasing urbanization, buildings may be taller and designed to save space. For example, vertical gardens and shared living spaces might become common.

2. Why do some people choose to live in the city center?

There are several reasons why people prefer living in the city center. City centers provide easy access to various amenities such as shopping malls, restaurants, and entertainment options. Furthermore, public transportation is usually well-developed, which means people can commute more conveniently.

Speaking Guesswork

In addition, many people choose to live in the city center because of job opportunities, as many businesses and offices are located there.

3. Do different people have different preferences for houses or apartments?

Yes, people definitely have different preferences when it comes to choosing between houses or apartments. Some people prefer houses because they offer more privacy, space, and often a garden. On the other hand, others prefer apartments, especially in urban areas, where apartments tend to be more affordable and closer to work. Moreover, a person's lifestyle plays a role; families with children might prefer houses, while young professionals often choose apartments for their convenience.

4. What would people usually consider when renting or buying a house or an apartment?

Well, when people rent or buy a home, there are several factors they tend to consider. Firstly, location is a key factor. People often look for places that are close to their workplace, schools, or public transport. In addition, the size and layout of the property are important, as people need to ensure it meets their needs in terms of space. Furthermore, cost is always a major consideration, as buyers and renters have to stay within their budget. Lastly, the neighborhood's safety, amenities, and overall atmosphere also play a role in the decision.

5. Why are apartments popular in some places and not elsewhere?

Apartments are popular in certain areas, but less so in others, and this often depends on the location and lifestyle of the people. In cities, apartments are popular because space is limited and building vertically is a practical solution. Furthermore, many city dwellers prefer apartments because they are closer to work and other amenities. On the contrary, in rural or suburban areas, houses are more popular due to the availability of land and the desire for more space and privacy.

6. What are apartments like in your country?

In my country, apartments vary greatly depending on the location and the type of building. In large cities, like Delhi or Mumbai, apartments are usually compact, modern, and located in high-rise buildings. These apartments often have security, shared facilities like gyms, and are close to public transport. However, in smaller towns or suburban areas, apartments tend to be more spacious and less expensive. Moreover, luxury apartments are also available, offering premium amenities like swimming pools and parking.

Part 1 Questions

44. Leisure Time

1. What is your favourite leisure activity?

My favorite leisure activity is reading. I find great joy in immersing myself in different worlds and stories through books. Whether it's a gripping novel, a fascinating non-fiction book, or a thought-provoking essay, reading allows me to relax and escape from daily routines.

2. What did you enjoy doing in your free time as a child?

As a child, I enjoyed playing outdoor games with my friends. Activities like soccer, cycling, and hide-and-seek were some of my favorites. I also loved engaging in imaginative play, such as building forts or pretending to be characters from my favorite stories.

3. Do you prefer to spend your free time with other people or alone?

I generally prefer to spend my free time with other people. Socializing with friends and family, participating in group activities, or engaging in collaborative projects provides me with a sense of connection and enjoyment. However, I also value some alone time for relaxation and personal reflection.

4. What is a common leisure activity in your country?

In my country, watching movies is a very common leisure activity. People often visit cinemas or enjoy films at home with family and friends. Additionally, spending time in parks, going shopping, and dining out are popular pastimes.

5. Do most people in your country get two days off a week?

The work schedule and time off can vary depending on the profession and region. Generally speaking, many people, especially those working in corporate offices, do get two days off a week, typically on Saturday and Sunday. However, this is not always the case for everyone. For instance, people working in retail, hospitality, or other service industries often have to work on weekends and may only get one day off or have their days off during the week.

6. What are apartments like in your country?

Well, apartments vary greatly depending on the location and the type of building. In large cities, like Delhi or Mumbai, apartments are usually compact, modern, and located in high-rise buildings. These apartments often have security, shared facilities like gyms, and are close to public transport. However, in smaller towns or suburban areas, apartments tend to be more spacious and less expensive. Moreover, luxury apartments are also available, offering premium amenities like swimming pools and parking.

44. Describe a new development in your country or the area where you live (like shopping centre, park etcetera)

You should say:

- **What and where the development is**
- **What it was like before**
- **How long it took to complete it**
- **How people feel about it**
- **And explain how it has improved the area you live in**

Well, today I'd like to talk about a recent and noteworthy development in my city is the new City Central Mall, a large shopping center that has significantly transformed the local area. City Central Mall is a newly constructed shopping center located in the heart of downtown. It was built on the site of an old factory that had been abandoned for years.

Before the mall was developed, the site was an unsightly, run-down area with dilapidated buildings and vacant lots. It was not used for anything productive and contributed to the overall neglect of the neighborhood. The construction of City Central Mall took about three years to complete. The process involved clearing the old buildings, designing and building the mall, and installing various amenities and stores.

The community has reacted very positively to the new shopping center. Many residents are thrilled to have a modern and convenient shopping destination close by. The mall has quickly become a popular spot for shopping, dining, and entertainment, drawing praise for its design and variety of stores. City Central Mall has greatly improved the area by rejuvenating a previously neglected space. It has enhanced the local economy by creating jobs and attracting more visitors to the area. Additionally, the mall offers a range of facilities including a food court, a cinema, and a fitness center, which has made the area more vibrant and lively.

Vocabulary with pronunciation and meanings

1.Development (dih-VEL-uhp-muhnt)

The process of growth or improvement, often involving new constructions or changes.

2.Shopping center (SHOP-ing SEN-ter)

A large building or complex containing various stores and businesses.

3.Downtown (DOWN-town)

The central business district of a city, often characterized by commercial and entertainment activities.

4.Abandoned (uh-BAN-duhnd)

Left empty or unused, often referring to buildings or areas that are no longer cared for.

5.Dilapidated (dih-LAP-uh-day-tid)

In a state of disrepair or ruin, usually due to neglect or age.

6. Vacant (VAY-kuhnt)

Empty or unoccupied, especially referring to properties or lots that are not currently in use.

7. Amenities (uh-MEN-i-teez)

Features or services that provide comfort, convenience, or enjoyment, such as those found in a shopping center.

8. Rejuvenating (rih-JOO-vuh-nay-ting)

Restoring or renewing something to a better or more active condition.

9. Vibrant (VY-bruhnt)

Full of energy and activity, lively and dynamic.

10. Multi-purpose (MUHL-tee PUR-puhs)

Designed to serve several different functions or uses.

11. Value (VAL-yoo)

The worth or benefit something adds, often in terms of usefulness or improvement.

Part 3 Follow-up Questions

1. What leisure facilities could be used by people of all ages?

Parks are versatile leisure facilities that can be used by people of all ages. They typically feature playgrounds for children, walking trails for adults, and seating areas for the elderly. Moreover, community centers often provide a variety of programs and activities suitable for different age groups, including fitness classes, art workshops, and social gatherings. Additionally, swimming pools and sports complexes offer recreational opportunities for people of all ages, from swimming lessons for kids to fitness sessions for adults and seniors.

2. Do you think young people in your country would like to go to the cinema?

Yes, I believe young people in my country would enjoy going to the cinema. Cinemas provide a popular form of entertainment for the youth, offering the latest movies and special screenings. Going to the cinema is often seen as a social activity, where young people can hang out with friends and enjoy a shared experience. Additionally, many cinemas have amenities such as comfortable seating and a variety of snacks, which appeal to younger audiences.

3. Is public transportation popular in India?

Certainly, public transportation is quite popular in India, especially in urban areas. Metropolitan cities like Delhi, Mumbai, and Bangalore have extensive public transportation systems, including buses, trains, and metro services. Additionally, many people rely on public transportation for their daily commute due to the high cost of owning a private vehicle and the heavy traffic in urban areas. Moreover, public transport is often the most practical option for navigating crowded city streets.

4. How is the subway system developing in your country?

The subway system in my country has been undergoing significant development in recent years. Major cities have been expanding their subway networks to cover more areas and reduce travel times. For example, new lines are being added and existing ones are being extended. Additionally, modernizing efforts include upgrading trains and stations with the latest technology for better efficiency and comfort. Moreover, there are ongoing projects to improve connectivity between different modes of transportation, such as integrating subways with buses and light rail systems.

5. What transportation do you use the most?

Generally speaking, I rely on public transportation, specifically the bus, for my daily commute. This is because it is fast, efficient, and has reasonable price. Additionally, I use taxi occasionally for routes that are not directly accessible by bus. Moreover, for shorter trips or errands, I often walk or use a bicycle.

Part 1 Questions

45. Water Sports

1. Have you done water sports?

Yes, I have done water sports. Last summer, I went kayaking with my friends during a trip to Goa. It was an exhilarating experience, and I enjoyed paddling through the water and taking in the beautiful scenery.

2. What water sports do you like doing?

I particularly enjoy swimming and snorkeling. Swimming is something I find both relaxing and invigorating, while snorkeling allows me to explore underwater life and see vibrant coral reefs and fish up close.

3. Are water sports popular in India?

Yes, water sports are becoming increasingly popular in India, especially in coastal areas like Goa, Kerala, and the Andaman Islands. Activities like jet skiing, parasailing, and scuba diving attract both tourists and locals looking for adventure.

4. What kind of water sports do you want to try?

I would love to try surfing. Watching surfers ride the waves looks so thrilling, and I'd like to experience that rush myself. I also want to try scuba diving in deeper waters to explore more of the underwater world and its fascinating marine life.

Part 2 Cue card

45. Describe a sport that you only have watched before but have not played yourself

You should say:

- **What it is**
- **When you watched it Where you watched it**
- **Who you watched it with**
- **And explain how you felt about it**

Well, I love watching cricket and football on sports channels and in my school also. Today, I'll talk about ice hockey, it is believed to be developed in Canada as an indoor game that I've watched but haven't played personally. Ice hockey is a fast-paced, physical sport played on an ice rink between two teams of six players each, including a goaltender. The objective is to score goals by hitting a puck into the opposing team's net using a hockey stick.

I watched an ice hockey match for the first time two years ago during my visit to Canada. I was in Toronto for a family vacation, and we decided to experience a live sports event.

Watching ice hockey live was an exhilarating experience. The speed at which the players moved and the intensity of the game were unlike anything I had seen before. The atmosphere in the arena was electric, with fans cheering passionately for their teams. I was particularly fascinated by the skill and agility of the players as they maneuvered the puck and executed plays. Even though I didn't know all the rules, Anil explained the basics to me, which helped me, appreciate the game more. The energy and excitement were contagious, and I found myself getting caught up in the thrill of the match. It was a unique and memorable experience, and it gave me a new appreciation for a sport that is not very popular in India.

However, watching ice hockey was a thrilling experience that broadened my understanding and appreciation of different sports.

Vocabulary with pronunciation and meanings

1. Ice hockey (ICE HAW-kee)

A fast-paced, physical sport played on ice,

Speaking Guesswork

where two teams of six players each aim to score goals by hitting a puck into the opposing team's net using hockey sticks

2.Puck (PUHK)

A hard, flat disk used in ice hockey that players hit with their sticks to score goals

3.Goaltender (GOAL-ten-der)

The player in ice hockey who guards the goal and tries to prevent the puck from entering the net

4.Exhilarating (ig-ZIL-uh-ray-ting)

Very exciting and stimulating; causing great happiness or excitement

5.Intensity (in-TEN-suh-tee)

The quality of being intense; in sports, it refers to the high level of energy, focus, and effort involved

6.Arena (uh-REE-nuh)

A large building or space used for sports events, concerts, and other large-scale activities, often with seating for spectators

7.Skill (skil)

The ability to do something well, often as a result of practice or training

8.Agility (uh-JIL-i-tee)

The ability to move quickly and easily; Nimbleness

9.Maneuver (muh-NOO-ver)

To move or direct something skillfully; in sports, it refers to skillful movements or tactics

10.Contagious (kuhn-TAY-juhs)

Spreading quickly from one person to another; in this context, it refers to the infectious excitement or enthusiasm

Part 3 Follow-up Questions

1. What kind of sports would you like to play in the future?

I would like to play tennis in future. I find it to be a challenging and enjoyable sport that offers both physical exercise and strategic thinking. Tennis also has a social aspect, as it can be played with friends or in a team, and it provides opportunities for improvement and competition.

Speaking Guesswork

2. Why are there many athletes in advertisements?

I think, athletes are often featured in advertisements because they represent qualities such as strength, determination, and success that brands want to associate with their products. Their popularity and influence can attract attention and credibility to the advertisement, making it more appealing to consumers.

3. What are the features of people who watch sports games online, such as gender or age?

People who watch sports games online come from various groups. Typically, the audience includes both genders and a wide range of ages, though younger individuals might be more inclined to use online platforms due to their familiarity with technology. Online sports viewers often look for convenience and accessibility, which digital platforms provide.

4. What's the most popular sport in your country?

The most popular sport in my country is cricket. It has a huge following, with many people avidly watching matches, participating in local leagues, and celebrating national teams' successes. Cricket's popularity is deeply rooted in the culture and is often a major part of social gatherings and national events.

Part 1 Questions

46. Housework and Cooking

1. Do you do some cooking/help your family cook at home now?

Yes, I enjoy cooking and often help out in the kitchen, especially with preparing meals on weekends.

2. Do you think your home is clean and tidy?

I try to keep my home clean and tidy. It's important for creating a comfortable environment.

3. Did you do some house cleaning when you were young?

Yes, I helped my mother with simple chores like tidying my room and setting the table when I was younger.

4. Do you have breakfast at home every day?

Yes, I make it a point to have breakfast at home every day. It's a healthy start to the day.

5. Do you want to learn how to cook well?

Yes, I definitely want to improve my cooking skills. It's not just about survival; I find it satisfying to prepare delicious meals for myself and my family.

Speaking Guesswork

6. What housework do you like or dislike doing?

I enjoy cooking and organizing things, but I'm not particularly fond of doing dishes or cleaning the bathroom.

Part 2 Cue card

46. Describe a special meal that someone made for you

You should say:

- **Who did it**
- **When and how he/she cooked**
- **What and why he/she cooked for you**
- **Explain how you felt about the meal**

I have enjoyed many special meals prepared for me over the years, but one stands out as particularly memorable and worth mentioning. It is my mother who prepared a special meal for me. She cooked it last year on my birthday. She started early in the morning and spent several hours in the kitchen, using fresh ingredients and traditional cooking methods.

She cooked my favorite dishes: biryani, butter chicken, and gulab jamun for dessert. She made these dishes because she knows how much I love them, and she wanted to make my birthday extra special. I felt incredibly happy and grateful for the meal. It was delicious and made with so much love and care. Knowing that my mother put in so much effort to make my favorite dishes made me feel truly special and appreciated. It was a wonderful experience that brought our family and friends closer together and created lasting memories.

My mother's special meal was a heartwarming gesture that made my birthday unforgettable.

Vocabulary with pronunciation and meanings

1. Ingredients (in-GREE-dee-uhnts)	The individual items or substances used to make a dish or recipe
2. Traditional (truh-DISH-uh-nuhl)	Relating to long-established customs or practices, often passed down through generations
3. Biryani (beer-YAH-nee)	A popular South Asian rice dish made with spices, meat, and sometimes vegetables, known for its rich flavor and aroma

4. Incredibly (in-KRED-uh-blee)	To an extraordinary degree; very or Extremely
5. Grateful (GRAYT-fuhl)	Feeling or showing appreciation for something received or done
6. Heartwarming (HART-wahr-ming)	Causing feelings of warmth, affection, or kindness; emotionally touching
7. Gesture (JES-chur)	An action or movement intended to express a feeling or intention, often as a sign of goodwill or kindness
8. Unforgettable (UHN-for-GET-uh-buhl)	Impossible to forget; memorable to a significant degree

Part 3 Follow-up Questions

1. Should students learn to cook at school?

Yes, students should learn to cook at school. Cooking is an essential life skill that promotes healthy eating habits, self-sufficiency, and practical knowledge. By learning to cook, students can gain an understanding of nutrition, develop creativity in the kitchen, and prepare meals for themselves and others.

2. Do you think people's eating habits will change as they age?

Yes, people's eating habits often change as they age. As people get older, they might develop different dietary needs, prefer lighter or more nutritious foods, and experience changes in taste or digestive health. These changes can be influenced by health conditions, lifestyle adjustments, and evolving personal preferences.

3. Do people in your country like to learn to cook from TV programs?

Yes, many people in my country enjoy learning to cook from TV programs. Cooking shows and food channels often provide recipes, techniques, and inspiration for home cooks. These programs can make cooking more accessible and engaging, encouraging viewers to try new dishes and improve their culinary skills.

4. What kinds of fast food are popular in India?

In India, popular fast food items include dishes like samosas, fritters, chaat, and various types of kebabs. Additionally, international fast food chains offer items such as burgers, fries, and pizza, which

have also gained popularity. The fast food scene in India blends traditional flavors with modern convenience.

Part 1 Questions

47. Newspaper & Magazine

1. Do you often read the news?

Yes, I make it a habit to stay informed by reading the news regularly. I believe it's important to be aware of current events and developments both locally and globally.

2. Do you prefer to read newspaper or magazine?

I prefer to read magazines. I find them enjoyable because they offer in-depth articles on various topics that interest me, such as technology, travel, and lifestyle. Magazines often provide a deeper analysis and insights that go beyond daily news updates, allowing me to delve into subjects I'm passionate about.

3. Do you prefer to read the news online or on a printed newspaper?

I prefer to read the news online. It's convenient to access news websites and apps on my smartphone or computer, where I can quickly browse headlines, read articles, and follow breaking news updates in real-time. Online

4. Which magazines and newspapers do you read? [Why?]

I enjoy reading magazines like National Geographic and Wired. National Geographic appeals to my love for nature, wildlife, and exploration, offering breathtaking photography and insightful articles about our planet. Wired, on the other hand, keeps me updated on the latest trends in technology, science, and innovation, which aligns with my interest in advancements and digital trends.

5. What kinds of articles are you most interested in? [Why?]

I'm particularly interested in articles related to science, technology, and environmental issues. These topics fascinate me because they showcase human ingenuity, explore the mysteries of our universe, and address critical challenges facing our planet. I enjoy learning about new discoveries, innovative solutions, and the impact of technological advancements on society.

6. Have you ever read a newspaper or magazine in a foreign language? [When / Why?]

Yes, I have read newspapers and magazines in foreign languages as part of language learning and cultural exploration. It's a great way to improve language skills while gaining insights into different perspectives and cultural contexts. I find it rewarding to challenge myself with articles written in

languages like French, enhancing both my linguistic abilities and my understanding of global issues from diverse viewpoints.

Part 2 Cue card

47 Describe an indoor or outdoor place where it is easy for you to study

You should say:

- **Where it is**
- **What it is like**
- **When you go there**
- **What you study there**
- **And explain why you would like to study in this place**

Studying requires a calm environment, and I find it challenging to concentrate in noisy settings. While outdoor study spaces don't always suit me, I prefer quieter indoor locations near my home for studying.

An indoor place where it's easy for me to study is the library at my university campus. The library is situated at the heart of my university campus, centrally located for easy access. It's a quiet and spacious environment, filled with rows of shelves stacked with books and equipped with study tables and comfortable chairs. The atmosphere is conducive to concentration and focused study. I usually go to the library during weekdays in the afternoons or evenings, when it's less crowded and peaceful.

I study a variety of subjects there, including literature, history, and economics. The library provides access to a wide range of academic resources, from textbooks to research papers, which are essential for my studies. I prefer studying in the library because it offers a structured and disciplined environment. The presence of fellow students engrossed in their studies creates a motivating atmosphere. Additionally, the library's resources and quiet ambiance help me stay focused and productive. Being surrounded by books and academic materials also inspires me intellectually and encourages deeper learning. Overall, the library is an ideal place for me to study effectively and achieve my academic goals.

Vocabulary with pronunciation and meanings

1. Spacious (SPEY-shuhs)	Having a lot of space; roomy.
2. Conducive (kuhn-DOO-siv)	Making a certain situation or outcome likely or possible; supportive
3. Engrossed (en-GROHST) something.	Fully absorbed or deeply involved in
4. Structured (STRUHK-chur-d)	Organized in a systematic way; having a clear

arrangement

5. Disciplined (DIS-uh-plind)

Following a set of rules or guidelines; orderly and controlled

6. Ambiance (AM-bee-uhns)

The character and atmosphere of a place.

7. Intellectually (in-tuh-LEK-choo-uh-lee)

In a way that relates to the intellect or intellectual activities

8. Motivating (MOH-tuh-vay-ting)

Providing incentive or encouragement to do something

9. Resources (REE-sawrs)

Materials or tools that provide support or assistance, especially in academic or research contexts

10. Productive (pruh-DUK-tiv)

Capable of producing a lot of work or results; efficient

PART 3 Follow-up Questions

1. Do you like to learn independently or with others?

I enjoy learning independently because it allows me to work at my own pace, focus on areas I'm interested in, and develop self-discipline. On the other hand, learning with others provides opportunities for collaboration, discussion, and diverse perspectives, which can enhance understanding and make the learning process more engaging.

2. What is the difference between learning face-to-face with the teacher and learning by yourself?

Learning face-to-face with a teacher offers direct interaction, immediate feedback, and personalized guidance. It also provides a structured environment and opportunities for discussion. Learning by yourself, however, allows for more flexibility, self-direction, and the ability to explore topics at your own pace, but it may lack the immediate support and structure provided by a teacher."

3. Do you prefer to study at home or elsewhere?

I prefer to study at home because it provides a comfortable and familiar environment where I can set my own schedule and minimize distractions. However, I also recognize the benefits of studying elsewhere, such as in libraries or study cafes, where a change of environment can sometimes enhance focus and productivity.

4. What are the benefits of gaining work experience while studying?

Well, acquiring work experience during one's studies offers several benefits. It allows students to apply theoretical knowledge in practical settings, develop professional skills, and build a network of contacts in their field. Additionally, work experience can enhance time management and problem-solving abilities, and improve employability after graduation.

Part 1 Questions

48. Plants

1. Do you like plants?

Yes, I really like plants. They bring a sense of peace and freshness to any space, and I enjoy taking care of them.

2. Do you know a lot about plants?

I know a bit about plants, especially common houseplants and their care needs. I'm always learning more as I explore different types.

3. Have you ever had a plant?

Yes, I've had several plants like rose, Bignonia, Holy basil etc. over the years. They add a touch of nature to my home and brighten up the environment.

4. Would you give a plant as a present?

Absolutely! A plant makes a thoughtful and lasting gift, bringing beauty and a sense of nurturing to someone's home.

5. Why do people like plants in their house?

People enjoy having plants in their homes because they purify the air, add aesthetic appeal, and create a calming atmosphere.

6. Do you have a garden?

Yes, I have a small garden where I grow some vegetables and seasonal flowers. It's a relaxing space where I enjoy spending time outdoors.

7. Do you know how to cultivate plants?

Yes, I've learned how to cultivate plants through experience and reading about their specific care requirements. It's rewarding to see them thrive.

Part 2 Cue card

48. Describe an important plant in your country

You should say:

- **What it is**
- **Where you see it**
- **What it looks like**
- **And explain why it is important**

India boasts a rich diversity of plants, including neem, basil, turmeric, and more, cultivated by its citizens. However, I would like to discuss the utmost importance of a specific plant grown in India: One of the important plants in my country, is the Neem tree (*Azadirachta indica*) The Neem tree is a large evergreen tree native to the Indian subcontinent. We can find Neem trees throughout India, often planted in parks, gardens, along roadsides, and in rural areas. It has a distinctive appearance with dark green, serrated leaves and small, white fragrant flowers. The tree produces olive-like fruits that turn yellow when ripe.

It tree holds immense significance in Indian culture and medicine. Its leaves, bark, seeds, and oil are used in traditional Ayurvedic medicine for their medicinal properties. Neem oil is known for its insecticidal and pesticidal properties, making it valuable in agriculture. Additionally, the Neem tree provides shade, helps prevent soil erosion, and its wood is used for making furniture and agricultural implements. Moreover, the cultural and religious significance of the Neem tree adds to its importance in Indian society.

Vocabulary with pronunciation and meanings

1.Boasts (bohsts)	To possess or display proudly; to have something as a notable feature
2.Diversity (dye-VUR-suh-tee)	The state of having a variety of different types or elements; variety
3.Cultivated (KUL-tuh-vay-tid)	Grown or tended to by humans; developed or improved through care and effort
4.Utmost (UHT-mohst)	Greatest or highest in degree; of the highest Importance
5.Evergreen (EV-ur-green)	A plant that remains green and active throughout the year, not losing its leaves seasonally
6.Distinctive (dih-STINK-tiv)	Having a quality or characteristic that makes something stand out; unique

7. Serrated (suh-RAY-tid)	Having a jagged edge or saw-like teeth.
8. Fragrant (FRAY-gruhnt)	Having a pleasant or sweet smell
9. Insecticidal (in-sek-TIS-i-dl)	Having properties that kill or repel insects.
10. Pesticidal (pes-ti-SY-dl)	Having properties that kill or control pests, especially in agriculture
11. Erosion (i-ROH-zhun)	The process by which soil or land is worn away, often by wind, water, or other natural forces
12. Implement (IM-plee-muhnt)	A tool or device used for a specific purpose, often in agriculture or construction
13. Cultural (KUL-chur-uhl)	Relating to the ideas, customs, and social behaviors of a society
14. Religious (rih-LIJ-uhs)	Pertaining to religion or the beliefs and practices associated with it

PART 3 follow-up Questions

1. What are the features of living in the countryside?

Residing in the countryside provides benefits such as a peaceful and quiet environment, more space and natural beauty, and a closer connection to nature. The pace of life is generally slower, and there is often less pollution and congestion compared to urban areas. Additionally, the countryside may provide a stronger sense of community and a more relaxed lifestyle.

2. Should schools teach children how to grow plants?

Yes, schools should teach children how to grow plants. Learning about gardening and plant care can provide practical skills, promote environmental awareness, and encourage responsibility. It also offers a hands-on way to learn about biology and the importance of sustainability. Growing plants can be a rewarding and educational experience for students.

3. Why do some people prefer to live in the countryside?

Some individuals choose to live in rural areas because it offers a more tranquil and natural setting compared to the hustle and bustle of city life. The countryside often provides more space, cleaner air,

and a slower pace of life, which can lead to a higher quality of life and reduced stress levels. Moreover, some of them may enjoy the sense of community and connection to nature that rural living provides.

4. Why do some people like to keep plants at home?

Some people enjoy having plants in their homes because they can enhance the ambiance of a living space and create a more relaxing environment. Plants can also improve indoor air quality and add a touch of nature to the home. Additionally, caring for plants can be a rewarding and therapeutic activity, providing a sense of accomplishment and connection to nature.

Part 1 Questions

49. Music

1. Do many people like music?

Yes, music is universally loved. It connects people and transcends cultural boundaries.

2. What kind of music do you listen to?

I enjoy a wide range of music genres, from pop and rock to jazz and classical, depending on my mood.

3. How much time do you spend listening to music each day?

I listen to music throughout the day, while commuting, or relaxing at home, probably a couple of hours in total.

4. Do you ever listen to music while you are at work?

Yes, I do listen to soft instrumental music at work. Listening to instrumental or ambient music helps me focus and enhances productivity.

5. Do/did you have music lessons at school?

Yes, I had music lessons in school where I learned to play the piano and participated in choir and music theory classes.

6. What kinds of music are popular in your country?

Classical music, Punjabi pop are quite popular, along with traditional music genres that reflect our cultural heritage.

7. Have you ever been to a live concert?

Yes, I've been to several live concerts, and each experience was memorable, enjoying music in a vibrant atmosphere.

49. Describe a person who thinks music is important and enjoys music

You should say:

- **Who this person is**
- **How you knew him/her**
- **What music he/she likes**
- **Why he/she thinks music is important**
- **And explain how you feel about him or her**

Listening to music not only alleviates stress but also clears our minds of negative thoughts. Today, various genres of music appeal to different age groups, leading to a growing number of music enthusiasts pursuing careers in the field. One such individual who recognizes the pivotal role of music in our lives is my friend I would like to talk about my friend, Ravi, who deeply values music and finds great joy in it.

Ravi is a close friend of mine whom I met during college. He has always been passionate about music and often shares his favorite songs and artists with me. I got to know Ravi through mutual friends and our shared interest in music. We often attend concerts and music events together.

Ravi has a diverse taste in music, enjoying genres like rock, jazz, and classical Indian music. He appreciates both Western and Indian musical traditions and loves exploring new artists and bands. Ravi believes that music has the power to uplift spirits, evoke emotions, and connect people from different cultures and backgrounds. He sees music as a universal language that transcends barriers and enriches life experiences.

I admire Ravi's passion for music and his ability to appreciate its beauty across various genres. His enthusiasm is infectious, and our discussions about music have broadened my own musical interests. Ravi's love for music has strengthened our friendship and created memorable moments together, whether attending concerts or simply enjoying music in our daily lives.

Vocabulary with pronunciation and meanings

1. Alleviates (uh-LEE-vee-ayts)	To make a problem or situation less severe; to relieve.
2. Clears (kleeerz)	To make something free of obstruction or to remove unwanted elements
3. Genres (ZHON-ruhzh)	Categories or types of artistic works, such as music or literature, characterized by specific styles or themes
4. Enthusiasts (en-THOO-zee-asts)	People who have a strong interest or passion for a particular activity or subject
5. Pivotal (PIV-uh-tuhl)	Of crucial importance; central or essential.
6. Passionate (PASS-uh-nuht)	Having intense feelings or strong enthusiasm for Something
7. Concerts (KON-serts)	Live performances of music where musicians or bands play in front of an audience
8. Diverse (dye-VURS)	Showing a great deal of variety; different from one another
9. Uplift (UHP-lift)	To raise or improve someone's mood or spirits.
10. Evoke (ee-VOHK)	To bring a feeling, memory, or image to mind.
11. Transcends (tran-SENDZ)	To go beyond the limits or boundaries of something; to surpass
12. Enriches (en-RICH-iz)	To improve or enhance the quality of something.
13. Memorable (MEM-uh-ruh-buhl)	Worth remembering; having qualities that make it easily remembered
14. Infectious (in-FEK-shuhs)	Capable of spreading easily; in this context, it means causing enthusiasm or excitement that spreads to others.

PART 3 Follow-up Questions

1. What do you think about playing music for children in class?

I believe that having music played in the classroom can be very beneficial for children. It can create a positive and engaging learning environment, enhance concentration, and make lessons more enjoyable.

Speaking Guesswork

Music can also be used to support various educational activities, such as learning through songs or rhythmic exercises, which can help reinforce concepts and improve memory.

2. Why do many teachers incorporate music into the classroom?

Many educators integrate music into the classroom because it can make learning more interactive and enjoyable. Music can help capture students' attention, aid in memorization, and create a relaxed atmosphere. It can also be used to teach rhythm, language, and cultural concepts, making lessons more dynamic and memorable.

3. Are there any advantages to a shop while music is playing?

Yes, there are several advantages to playing music in a shop. It can create a pleasant atmosphere, encourage customers to spend more time in the store, and influence their mood and shopping behavior. Music can also help establish the store's brand identity and make the shopping experience more enjoyable.

4. Would people's shopping behavior be affected in a shop with music?

Yes, people's shopping habits can be influenced by music in a shop. For example, upbeat and lively music might encourage customers to browse longer and make more purchases, while slower music can create a more relaxed atmosphere, potentially increasing the time spent in the store. Music can also influence mood and perceptions of the store, impacting overall shopping experience

Part 1 Questions

5. Bikes/Bicycles

1. Did you have a bike when you were young?

No, I did not have personal bike but my father owned one. It was one of the favorite possessions of my father, and I spent countless hours riding it around my neighborhood.

2. Did you ride a bike when you were little?

Yes, I did. As I mentioned earlier that spent hours on riding the bike and was one of my favorite activities. I loved the sense of freedom it gave me and the opportunity to explore different parts of my neighborhood.

3. Did you ride a bike to school?

No, I never went to school on bike as my parents did not allow me to do so.

4. Do you ride a bike when you go out now?

Occasionally, yes. I still enjoy riding my bike, especially for short trips or leisurely rides in the park. It's a great way to stay active and enjoy the outdoors.

Part 2 Cue card

50. Describe an enjoyable journey by public transport

You should say:

- **Where you went**
- **Who you were with**
- **What you did**
- **How you felt about it**

I've had numerous enjoyable journeys by public transport, but one trip that stands out clearly in my memory is the one I took with my family and friends. It was a group of five families traveling together on the Shatabdi Express to Jaipur.

I had an enjoyable journey by public transport when I traveled to Jaipur, the capital city of Rajasthan in India. I traveled to Jaipur to visit some historical monuments and experience the vibrant culture of Rajasthan. I was with my family and friends from college, making it a fun group outing. During the journey, we chatted, played games, and shared snacks. Once in Jaipur, we explored famous landmarks like the Hawa Mahal, Amer Fort, and local markets known for their traditional crafts and cuisine.

I felt excited and adventurous throughout the journey. Traveling by public transport allowed us to interact with locals, experience the city's atmosphere, and appreciate its rich heritage. It was a memorable trip filled with laughter, learning, and cultural immersion that strengthened our bonding with family and friends and left us with lasting memories.

Vocabulary with pronunciation and meanings

1. Historical (his-TOR-i-kuhl)	Relating to past events or significant periods in History
2. Monuments (MON-yuh-muhnts)	Structures or landmarks built to commemorate a person, event, or historical period
3. Vibrant (VY-bruhnt)	Full of energy and life; lively and dynamic.
4. Outing (OW-ting)	A short trip or excursion, often for pleasure.
5. Explored (ik-SPLAWRD)	To travel through or investigate a place to learn more about it

6. Landmarks (LAND-markz)	Notable or historic sites or buildings that are easily recognized and often serve as points of reference
7. Cuisine (kwih-ZEEN)	A style or method of cooking, especially associated with a particular country or region
8. Immersion (i-MUR-shun)	The act of being deeply engaged or involved in something; in this context, experiencing a culture fully
9. Bonding (BON-ding)	The process of developing a close, supportive relationship with others

PART 3 Follow-up Questions

1. Why do people choose to travel by public transport?

Well, there are several reasons of using public transport. It's often more affordable than owning and maintaining a car. Public transport also helps reduce traffic congestion and pollution. It can be convenient, especially in busy cities where parking is difficult. Additionally, it allows people to relax or work during their commute rather than focusing on driving.

2. Why do more and more people like to travel by plane?

Nowadays, more people like to travel by plane as it is faster compared to other means of transport, especially for long distances. Planes can quickly connect people to different cities or countries, making international travel more accessible. With the rise of budget airlines, flying has become more affordable for many people as well.

3. Will offering free public transport solve traffic problems in the city?

Of course, free public transport might help reduce traffic problems, but it may not completely solve them. While it could encourage more people to use public transport instead of driving, other factors like the availability and efficiency of the public transport system, and the overall urban planning, also play a role in managing traffic.

4. What do you think are the cheapest and most expensive means of transport?

The cheapest means of transport are usually bicycles and buses, especially if they are used regularly or have a monthly pass. On the other hand, the most expensive means of transport are often taxis or

private cars, particularly when you factor in costs like fuel, maintenance, and insurance. Air travel can also be very expensive, especially for long-haul flights or last-minute bookings.

Part 1 Questions

51. Weekends

1. Do you like weekends?

Yes, of course, I love weekends. They provide a break from the workweek and an opportunity to relax and do activities I enjoy.

2. How do you usually spend your weekends?

I usually spend my weekends catching up on sleep, spending time with family and friends, pursuing hobbies, and doing any necessary chores or errands.

3. In your country, do men and women usually do the same kind of things on weekends (or in their free time)?

Generally, men and women do similar things on weekends, like spending time with family, socializing, and engaging in hobbies. However, specific activities may vary based on individual interests.

4. Do you plan for your weekends?

Yes, I usually plan for my weekends, especially if there are specific events or activities I want to do. Having a plan helps me make the most of my free time.

5. When do you spend time with your family?

I spend time with my family on weekends and during holidays. We often have meals together, go on outings, or just enjoy each other's company at home.

6. What did you do last weekend?

Last weekend, I went to one of my relative's house with my family on Saturday. On Sunday, I spent time with my friends at my home, had a nice home-cooked meal, and watched a movie.

7. What do other people in your hometown (or in your country) usually do on weekends?

People in my hometown usually spend weekends socializing, going out for meals, participating in recreational activities, or just relaxing at home.

8. What are you going to do next weekend?

Next weekend, I plan to visit a nearby town I haven't explored before. I'm looking forward to checking out the local sights and trying some new restaurants.

9. Is there anything new that you would like to do on weekends?

Yes, I would like to try paddle boarding. It looks like a fun and relaxing activity that I haven't had the chance to try yet.

10. Do you like working on weekends?

No, I prefer not to work on weekends. I believe weekends should be reserved for rest and personal activities.

11. Do you think employees should have to work on weekends?

Ideally, employees should not have to work on weekends unless it's absolutely necessary. Everyone needs time to relax and recharge.

Part 2 Cue card

51. Describe a person who you are happy to know

You should say:

- **Who this person is**
- **How do you know this person**
- **What he or she is like**
- **And explain why you are happy to know him or her.**

Although I have met numerous people, a few of them are very interesting. Today, I would like to talk about one person whom I am genuinely happy to know is my school teacher, Mr. Sharma.

He is my mathematics teacher at school, and he has been teaching at our school for several years. I first got to know Mr. Sharma when I entered high school two years ago. Since then, I have been fortunate to have him as my math teacher every academic year. He is not just a teacher; he is an exceptional educator who brings passion and enthusiasm into the classroom every day. His teaching style is dynamic and engaging, often incorporating real-world examples and interactive activities to help us grasp difficult concepts. Beyond his teaching abilities, Mr. Sharma is approachable and supportive. He takes the time to understand each student's strengths and challenges, offering personalized guidance to ensure everyone can succeed. His dedication to his students extends beyond the classroom; he often volunteers to mentor students participating in math competitions and extracurricular activities.

I am genuinely happy to know Mr. Sharma because of the profound impact he has had on my academic journey. Before his classes, I used to struggle with math and found it intimidating. However, his patient and encouraging approach has boosted my confidence and improved my understanding of the subject.

Speaking Guesswork

He goes above and beyond to make sure every student feels supported and valued, creating a positive learning environment where we feel motivated to excel. Mr. Sharma's commitment to our success and his genuine care for each student's progress make him not only an outstanding teacher but also someone I deeply admire and respect.

Vocabulary with pronunciation and meanings

1. Genuinely (JEN-yoo-uh-lee)	Truly or sincerely; in a real and honest way.
2. Exceptional (ik-SEP-shuh-nuhl)	Unusually good; outstanding.
3. Dynamic (dye-NAM-ik)	Energetic and full of new ideas; constantly changing or progressing
4. Engaging (en-GAY-jing)	Attracting or holding attention; interesting and enjoyable
5. Incorporating (in-KAWR-puh-ray-ting)	Including or integrating something as part of a whole
6. Interactive (in-TER-ak-tiv)	Involving communication or activity between people or between a person and a system
7. Approachable (uh-PROH-chuh-buhl)	Friendly and easy to talk to; accessible.
8. Supportive (suh-PAWR-tiv)	Providing encouragement or emotional help.
9. Personalized (PUR-suh-nuh-lyzd)	Tailored or adapted to the individual needs of Someone
10. Dedication (ded-i-KAY-shun)	The quality of being committed or devoted to a task or purpose
11. Mentor (MEN-tor)	An experienced and trusted advisor or guide who helps and supports others

PART 3 Follow-up Questions

1. How can children feel happy?

Children can experience happiness through a variety of ways that cater to their emotional and physical needs. Engaging in activities they enjoy, such as playing with friends, participating in hobbies, or spending time with family, can bring joy and contentment. Additionally, positive reinforcement and feeling loved and valued by parents and caregivers play a significant role in their emotional well-being. Creating a supportive and encouraging environment helps children feel secure and happy.

2. What is the difference between adult and children's happiness?

The nature of happiness can differ significantly between adults and children due to their varying experiences and responsibilities. While children often find happiness in simple pleasures and immediate rewards, such as toys or recreational activities, adults may derive satisfaction from more complex sources like career achievements, personal relationships, or financial stability. Adults typically have a broader range of responsibilities and concerns, which can influence their perception of happiness and fulfillment.

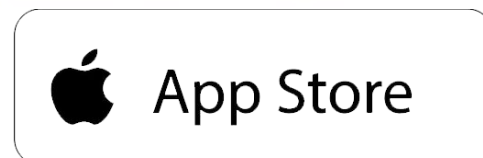
3. Does everyone share a similar definition of happiness?

Everyone has a different idea of what happiness means. What makes one person happy might not work for someone else because happiness depends on personal values, experiences, and influences from culture and society. For example, one person might find happiness in spending time with family, while another might find joy in pursuing a career or hobby. Cultural background also plays a big role—which is considered a source of happiness in one culture might not be as important in another.

4. Some people say that living in a happy city is boring. What do you think?

Some individuals argue that residing in a city where everything is oriented towards happiness can be dull. They might feel that such an environment lacks excitement or variety, as everything seems designed to maintain a constant state of joy. Some individuals might find that the absence of challenges or emotional contrasts could make daily life feel less dynamic or engaging.

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